A Jacobite Journey

Who am I?
Find the family tree on the wall.
Can you fill in the missing names?

This is part of a watch, found at the Battle of Prestonpans in 1745. Today, it will transport you back through time to meet three important characters in the Jacobite story.

Anne of Denmark (1574–1619)
Henrietta Maria of France (1609–1669)
Anne Hyde (1637–1671)
Princess Maria Clementina Sobieska (1702–1735)

James VI and I (1566–1625)
Charles I (1600–1649)
Mary of Modena (1658–1718)

I became King of Scotland, England and Ireland in 1685
I was made to give up my throne in 1688
I went to France and set up court at Saint-Germain-en-Laye

I was born on 10 June 1688
Some people called me the Old Pretender
My court was at the Palazzo del Re in Rome, Italy

I was born in 1720
I led the Jacobite challenge in 1745
I had many names including the Young Pretender

Get ready to travel back in time...
You have landed in 1689!
I, James VII and II, am King of Scotland, England and Ireland but I have had to flee to France. My crown has been offered to my daughter Mary and her husband, William of Orange.

Find my suit of armour
Look closely at the helmet. Which two animals can you see?

Draw
Complete the helmet by drawing in the animals and the letters 'IR.'

Did you know?
'I' is the Latin letter for J so this stands for Jacobus Rex which means 'King James.'

In 1687, I founded the highest order of chivalry in Scotland. My family wear it as a symbol of their right to the throne, even after my exile. Members of the order are proud to wear its symbol. Can you find it on different objects?

What is it called?
The Order of the

Did you know?
There are only 17 members of this order, the current monarch and 16 knights and ladies.
You are now in 1708.
I am King James VIII and III, the rightful King of the Three Kingdoms. I live in Saint-Germain-en-Laye in France but I am determined to reclaim my crown. I have loyal supporters over the sea, especially in Scotland.

What happened when?
Use the timeline on the wall to help you fill in the blanks.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1707</td>
<td>The ___ ___ ___ of Parliaments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1708</td>
<td>I attempt to land in Scotland to regain my crown but am forced to go back to ___ ___ ___ ___</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1714</td>
<td>Queen ___ ___ dies and ___ ___ ___ I is crowned.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1715</td>
<td>Battle of ___ ___ ___</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1715</td>
<td>Battle of ___ ___ ___ ___</td>
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Travel on to ‘All roads lead to Rome’
In 1720 my son, Charles Edward Stuart (Bonnie Prince Charlie), is born in Rome.

Find the portrait of him when he was five.
What is he pointing at?

Find this targe (Jacobite shield).
It was a present for Bonnie Prince Charlie.

Draw your favourite symbol from the targe.

List three of the materials used to make the targe:

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Jacobites used secret symbols to communicate. Can you spot any of these?
Roses  Sunflowers  Oak leaves and acorns
You have arrived in 1745.
I am Bonnie Prince Charlie. I have decided to go to Scotland and claim the throne for my father.

Find a case filled with miniature portraits of me. One of them looks different – it is black and white and I am dressed in different clothes. Can you spot three differences between this portrait and the others?

It is now 16th of April 1746. My army is about to face its biggest challenge yet, the Battle of Culloden.

Help prepare the soldiers for battle. Look at the paintings on the walls and the objects in the gallery.

At Culloden, my Jacobite army was defeated and I had to go on the run. Eventually, I returned to Italy and my Jacobite supporters called me 'the King over the water'.

Can you find my watch in Kings over the water to help you travel back to 2017? It has a picture of my daughter Charlotte, Duchess of Albany, on the front.