

National Museums Scotland

A Jacobite Journey

Who am I?

Find the family tree on the wall.

Can you fill in the **missing names**?



This is part of a watch, found at the Battle of Prestonpans in 1745. Today, it will transport you back through time to meet three important characters in the Jacobite story.

Anne of Denmark
(1574–1619)

James VI and I
(1566–1625)

Henrietta Maria of France
(1609–1669)

Charles I
(1600–1649)



I became King of Scotland, England and Ireland in 1685
I was made to give up my throne in 1688
I went to France and set up court at Saint-Germain-en-Laye

Anne Hyde
(1637–1671)

Mary of Modena
(1658–1718)

(1633–1701)



I was born on 10 June 1688
Some people called me the Old Pretender
My court was at the Palazzo del Re in Rome, Italy



Princess Maria Clementina Sobieska
(1702–1735)

(1688–1766)

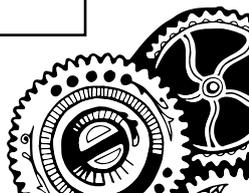


I was born in 1720
I led the Jacobite challenge in 1745
I had many names including the Young Pretender



(1720–1788)

Get ready to travel back in time...





You have landed in 1689!

I, James VII and II, am King of Scotland, England and Ireland but I have had to flee to France. My crown has been offered to my daughter Mary and her husband, William of Orange.



Find my suit of armour

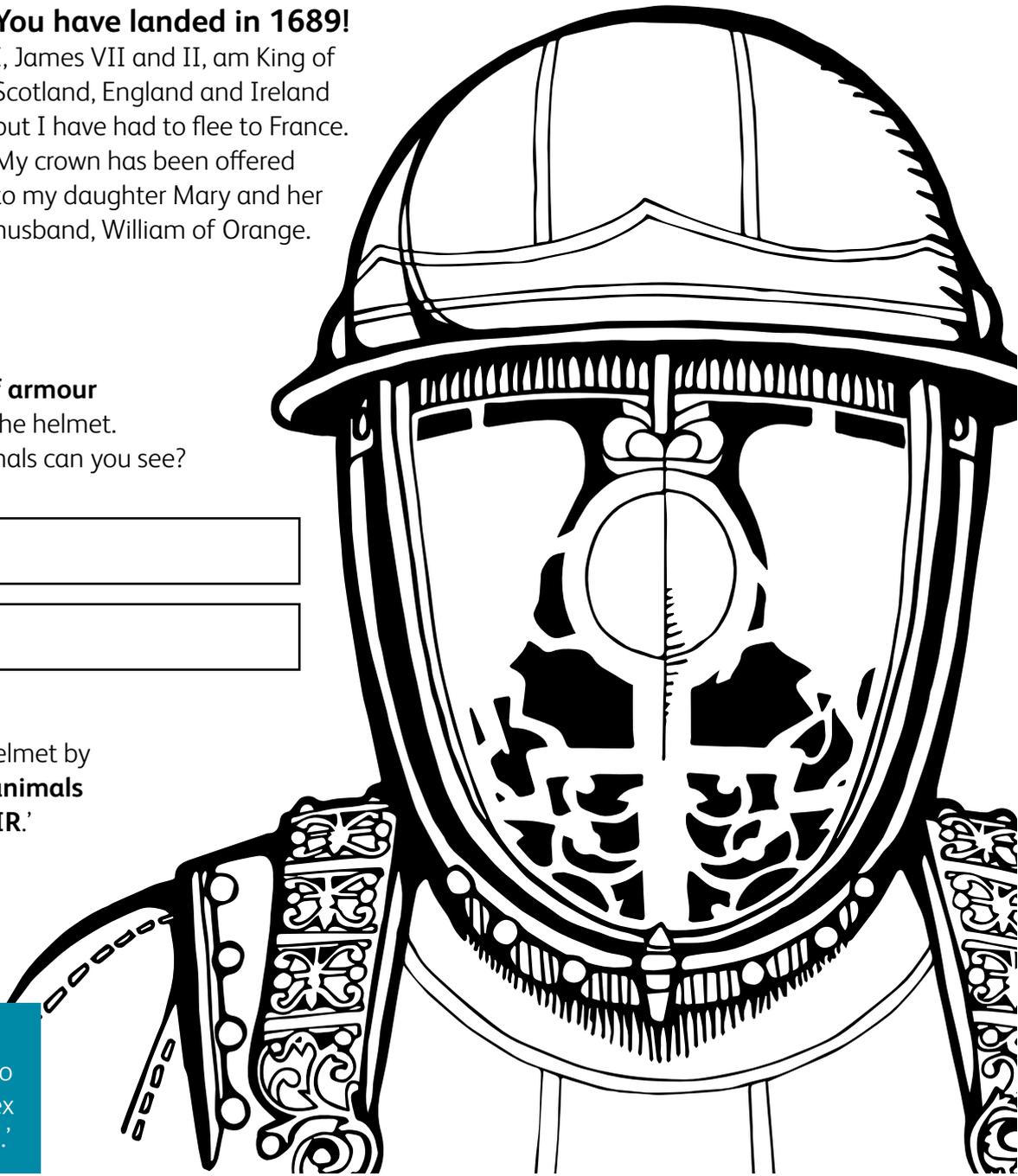
Look closely at the helmet.

Which **two** animals can you see?



Draw

Complete the helmet by drawing in the **animals** and the letters '**IR**.'



Did you know?

'I' is the Latin letter for J so this stands for Jacobus Rex which means 'King James.'

In 1687, I founded the highest order of chivalry in Scotland.

My family wear it as a symbol of their right to the throne, even after my exile. Members of the order are proud to wear its symbol. Can you find it on different objects?



What is it called?

The Order of the _____

Did you know?

There are only 17 members of this order, the current monarch and 16 knights and ladies.



You are now in 1708.

I am King James VIII and III, the rightful King of the Three Kingdoms. I live in Saint-Germain-en-Laye in France but I am determined to reclaim my crown. I have loyal supporters over the sea, especially in Scotland.



What happened when?

Use the timeline on the wall to help you fill in the blanks.

1707 The _____ of Parliaments

1708 I attempt to land in Scotland to regain my crown but am forced to go back to _____

1714 Queen _____ dies and _____ I is crowned.

1715 Battle of _____

1715 Battle of _____

Travel on to 'All roads lead to Rome'

In 1720 my son, Charles Edward Stuart (Bonnie Prince Charlie), is born in Rome.

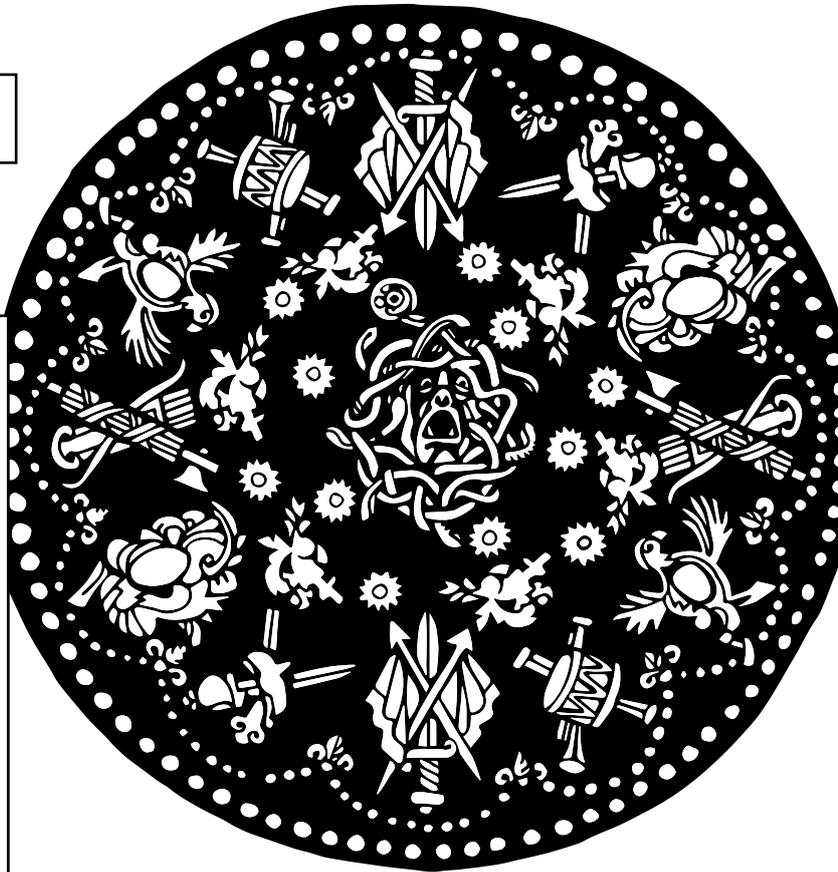


Find the portrait of him when he was five. What is he pointing at?

Find this targe (Jacobite shield). It was a present for Bonnie Prince Charlie.



Draw your favourite symbol from the targe.



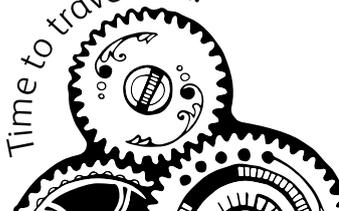
List **three** of the materials used to make the targe:

What do you think it means?

Jacobites used secret symbols to communicate. Can you spot any of these?

Roses Sunflowers Oak leaves and acorns

Time to travel on...





You have arrived in 1745.

I am Bonnie Prince Charlie. I have decided to go to Scotland and claim the throne for my father.

Find a case filled with miniature portraits of me.

One of them looks different – it is black and white and I am dressed in different clothes. Can you spot **three** differences between this portrait and the others?



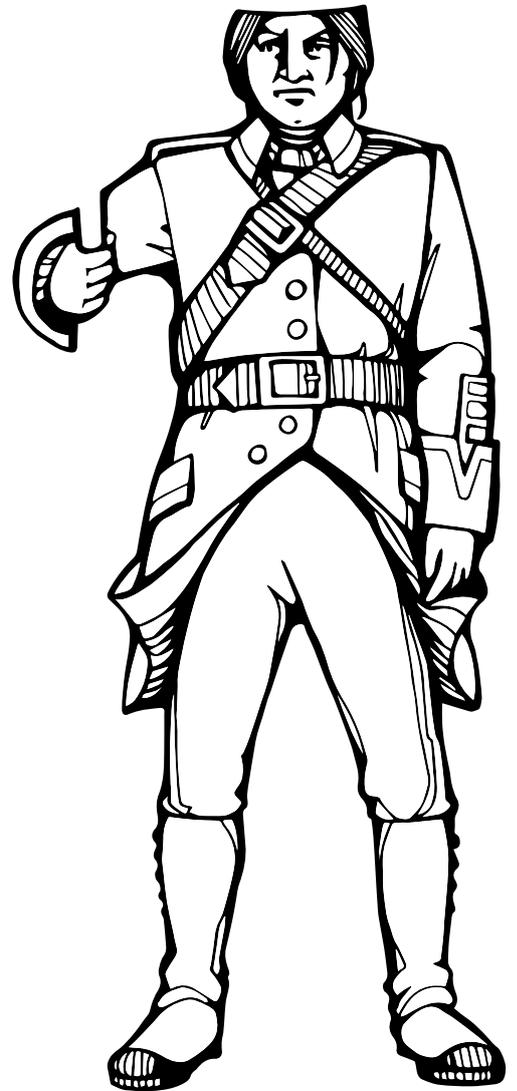
Three empty rectangular boxes for writing answers.

It is now 16th of April 1746. My army is about to face its biggest challenge yet, the **Battle of Culloden**.

Help prepare the soldiers for battle. Look at the paintings on the walls and the objects in the gallery.



Jacobite soldier



Government soldier



Draw in and label:

- A tricorne hat (a three sided hat)
- A targe
- A bonnet with a white cockade
- A musket
- A basket-hilted sword

At Culloden, my Jacobite army was defeated and I had to go on the run. Eventually, I returned to Italy and my Jacobite supporters called me *'the King over the water'*.



Can you find my watch in **Kings over the water** to help you travel back to 2017? It has a picture of my daughter Charlotte, Duchess of Albany, on the front.

