

# Burmese (Myanmar) amber taxa, on-line checklist v.2017.3

Andrew J. Ross

02/10/2017

Principal Curator of Palaeobiology

Department of Natural Sciences

National Museums Scotland

Chambers St.

Edinburgh EH1 1JF

E-mail: [a.ross@nms.ac.uk](mailto:a.ross@nms.ac.uk)

<http://www.nms.ac.uk/collections-research/collections-departments/natural-sciences/palaeobiology/dr-andrew-ross/>

This taxonomic list is based on Ross *et al* (2010) plus non-arthropod taxa and published papers up to the end of September 2017. It does not contain unpublished records or records from papers in press (including on-line proofs) or unsubstantiated on-line records. Often the final versions of papers were published on-line the year before they appeared in print, so the on-line published year is accepted and referred to accordingly. Note, the authorship of species does not necessarily correspond to the full authorship of papers where they were described.

The latest high level classification is used where possible though in some cases conflicts were encountered, usually due to cladistic studies, so in these cases an older classification was adopted for convenience. The classification for Hexapoda follows Nicholson *et al.* (2015), plus subsequent papers. † denotes extinct orders and families.

New additions or taxonomic changes to the previous list (v.2017.2) are marked in blue, corrections are marked in red.

The list now comprises 34 classes (or similar rank), 91 orders (or similar rank), 412 families, 639 genera and 819 species. This includes 6 classes, 57 orders, 373 families, 584 genera and 757 species of arthropods.

Some previously recorded families have since been synonymised or relegated to subfamily level- these are included in parentheses in the main list below. The following families are no longer recognised or not accepted as occurring in Burmese amber due to previously included taxa being moved to other families or *incertae sedis*, families being erected to superfamilies, subfamilies being erected to families, specimens being re-identified, families recorded in error or not valid-

## Hexapoda

- Bibionidae
- †Eadiidae
- †Ectinothripidae (*nomen nudum*)
- Eriocraniidae
- Hilarimorphidae
- Leptoceridae
- Neanuridae
- Piesmatidae
- Pompilidae
- Prosopistomatidae
- Psyllipsocidae
- †Raphidiomimidae
- Rhinotermitidae
- Telephlebiidae
- Termopsidae
- Therevidae
- Trigonalidae

## Arachnida

- †Archaeobuthidae
- Deinopidae
- Dictynidae
- Erythraeidae
- Linyphiidae
- Liphistidae
- Nephilidae
- Ochyroceratidae
- Olpiidae
- Pisauridae
- †Salticoididae
- Sironidae

## Plantae

- Hypnodendraceae

The list by Guo *et al.* (2017) has proved useful in providing a species I previously missed, a spelling mistake and a few additional references. However, some species were listed in the families where they were originally described rather than where they have been subsequently moved to, so in these cases their classification is not followed here. They included five species: *Jordansegestria detruneo* (No. 109), *Archaelagonops alavensis* (No. 127), *Xiphos vani* (No. 275), *Dorotheus guidensis* (No. 402) and *Haidoterminus cippus* (No. 576) that were described from other ambers or fossil deposits and have not been recorded from Burmese amber.

The word 'Birmite' has been used for Burmese amber, but this is incorrect. Birmite is a 19th Century trade name for a man-made resin (urea formaldehyde), so should not be used. Burmite is the correct mineral name.

The Bibliography lists papers on Burmese amber published since 1995, including those that discuss species already described (list is not comprehensive) and papers that contain other information, such as about the geology, chemistry and ecology. See the reference lists in Ross & York (2000) and Zherikhin & Ross (2000) for papers published before 1995.

At the end of the Bibliography is a separate list of papers in press. Data from these will be added to the taxonomic list when they are published.

Many thanks to everyone who has supplied pdfs of their papers. So that I can keep the list up-to-date please continue to send me your pdfs and let me know of any corrections required (particularly due to taxonomic changes) and references of papers in press. This list will be periodically updated and made available on-line via webpage and Research Gate.

I welcome collaboration on future papers using this data, which will give me the incentive to keep the list up-to-date.

If you find this list useful to your research please cite it as follows-

Ross, A.J. 2017. *Burmese (Myanmar) amber taxa, on-line checklist v.2017.3*. 83pp.  
<http://www.nms.ac.uk/explore/stories/natural-world/burmese-amber/>

**HEXAPODA (2c., 34o., 290f., 462g., 538sp.)**

**Entognatha (4o., 6f., 13g., 14sp.)**

Diplura (1f.)

Campodeidae

Entomobryomorpha (3f., 8g., 9sp.)

Isotomidae

*Burmisotoma lamellifera* Christiansen & Nascimbene, 2006

*Proisotoma petterssonae* Christiansen & Nascimbene, 2006

*Propachyotoma conica* Christiansen & Nascimbene, 2006

*Protodesoria granda* Christiansen & Nascimbene, 2006

*Protoisotoma burma* Christiansen & Nascimbene, 2006

*Villusisotoma brevis* Christiansen & Nascimbene, 2006

*Villusisotoma longa* Christiansen & Nascimbene, 2006

†Praentomobryidae

*Cretacentomobrya burma* Christiansen & Nascimbene, 2006

*Praentomobrya avita* Christiansen & Nascimbene, 2006

Tomoceridae

Poduromorpha (1f., 1g., 1sp.)

Odontellidae

*Protodontella minicornis* Christiansen & Nascimbene, 2006

Symphyleona (1f., 4g., 4sp.)

Sminthuridae

*Grinnellia ventis* Christiansen & Nascimbene, 2006

*Mucrovirga incompleta* Christiansen & Nascimbene, 2006

*Sminthurconus grimaldi* Christiansen & Nascimbene, 2006

*Sminthuricinus deceptus* Christiansen & Nascimbene, 2006

**Insecta (30o., 284f., 449g., 524sp., excluding copal)**

Archaeognatha (2f., 5g., 6sp.)

Machilidae

Meinertellidae

*Cretaceobrevibusantennis hookensis* Chen & Su, 2017

*Cretaceobrevibusantennis thornis* Chen & Su, 2017

*Cretaceomachilis longa* Zhang, Li, Shih, Zhang & Ren, 2017

?*Macropsontus* sp.

*Nullmeinertellus wenzuani* Zhang, Li, Shih, Zhang & Ren, 2017

*Unimeinertellus abundus* Zhang, Li, Shih, Zhang & Ren, 2017

*Unimeinertellus bellus* Zhang, Li, Shih, Zhang & Ren, 2017

Zygentoma (1f., 3g., 3sp.)

Lepismatidae

*Allacrotelsa burmiticus* (Cockerell, 1917)

*Burmalepisma cretacicum* Mendes & Poinar, 2008

*Cretalepisma kachinicum* Mendes & Wunderlich, 2013

Ephemeroptera (2f., 3g., 3sp.)

†Australiphemeridae

*Nanophemera myanmarensis* McCafferty & Santiago-Blay, 2009

Baetidae

*Vetuformosa buckleyi* Poinar, 2011

Family *incertae sedis*

*Myanmarella rossi* Sinitshenkova, 2000

Odonata (11f., 18g., 21sp.)

†Burmaeshnidae

*Angustaeschna magnifica* Huang, Cai & Nel, 2017

*Burmaeschna azari* Huang, Cai, Nel, & Bechly, 2017

*Cretaeschna lini* Zheng, Chang, Jarzembowski & Wang, 2016

†Burmagomphidae

*Burmagomphides electronica* Zheng, Nel & Wang, 2017

†Burmaphlebiidae

*Burmaphlebia reifi* Bechly & Poinar, 2013

Dysagrionidae

*Burmadysagrion zhangii* Zheng, Wang & Nel, 2016

*Electrodysagrion lini* Zheng, Nel & Wang, 2017

*Palaeodysagrion cretacicus* Zheng, Zhang, Nel, Jarzembowski, Zhou, Chang & Wang, 2016

Gomphaeschnidae

*Cretagomphaeschnaoides jarzembowskiae* Zheng, Jarzembowski, Chang & Wang, 2016

Gomphidae

*Burmalindenia imperfecta* Schädel & Bechly, 2016

Hemiphlebiidae

*Burmahemiphlebia zhangii* Zheng, Zhang, Nel, Jarzembowski, Zhou, Chang & Wang, 2016

†Mesomegaloprepidae

*Mesomegaloprepus magnificus* Huang, Azar, Cai, Maksoud, Nel, & Bechly, 2017

Perilestidae

*Palaeoperilestes electronicus* Zheng, Wang, Jarzembowski, Chang & Nel, 2016

Platycnemididae

*Cretadisparoneura hongii* Huang, Azar, Cai & Nel, 2015

*Palaeodisparoneura burmanica* Poinar, Bechly & Buckley, 2010

*Palaeodisparoneura cretatica* Zheng, Wang & Chang, 2016

*Yijenplatycnemis huangii* Zheng, Nel, Jarzembowski, Chang, Zhang, Xia, Liu & Wang, 2017

Platystictidae

*Mesosticta davidattenboroughi* Zheng, Wang, Nel, Jarzembowski, Zhang & Chang, 2017  
*Mesosticta burmatica* Huang, Azar, Cai & Nel, 2015  
*Mesosticta electronica* Zheng, Zhang, Chang & Wang, 2016

Telephlebiidae

~~*Cretaeshna lini* Zheng, Chang, Jarzembowski & Wang, 2016~~

Family *incertae sedis*

*Burmagrion marijanmatoki* Möstel, Schorr & Bechly, 2017

†Aethiocarenodea (1f., 1g., 1sp.)

†Aethiocarenidae

*Aethiocarenum burmanicus* Poinar & Brown, 2016

†Alienoptera (1f., 1g., 1sp.)

†Alienopteridae

*Alienopterus brachyelytrus* Bai, Beutel, Klass, Wipfler & Zhang, 2016

Blattodea (incl. Isoptera) (9f., 11g., 12sp.)

†Archeorhinotermitidae

*Archeorhinotermes rossi* Krishna & Grimaldi, 2003

Blattidae

*Balatronis cretacea* Smídová & Lei, 2017

†Caloblattinidae

*Raphidiomimula burmitica* Grimaldi & Ross, 2004

Corydiidae (=Polyphagidae)

Ectobiidae (=Blattellidae)

Hodotermitidae?

Kalotermitidae

*Kachinitermopsis burmensis* (Poinar, 2009)

*Proelectrotermes holmgreni* Engel, Grimaldi & Krishna, 2007

*Proelectrotermes swinhoi* (Cockerell, 1916)

Termitidae?

†Umenocoleidae (=Ponopterixidae)

Family *incertae sedis*

*Dharmatermes avernalis* Engel, Grimaldi & Krishna, 2007

*Ginormotermes rex* (Engel, Barden & Grimaldi, 2016)

*Kachinitermes tristis* (Cockerell, 1917)

*Krishnatermes yoddha* Engel, Barden & Grimaldi, 2016

*Mylacrotermes cordatus* Engel, Grimaldi & Krishna, 2007

*Tanytermes anawrahtai* Engel, Grimaldi & Krishna, 2007

Dermaptera (4f., 8g., 8sp.)

Anisolabididae?

*Toxolabis zigrasi* Engel & Grimaldi, 2014

Diplatyidae

*Tytthodiplatys mecynocercus* Engel, 2011

Labiduridae

- Myrrholabia electrina* (Cockerell, 1920)  
*Zigrasolabis speciosa* Engel & Grimaldi, 2014
- Pygidicranidae  
*Astreptolabis ethirosomatia* Engel, 2011  
*Burmapygia resinata* Engel & Grimaldi, 2004  
*Gracilipygia canaliculata* Ren, Zhang, Shih & Ren, 2017  
*Stonychopygia leptocerca* Engel & Huang, 2016
- Embioptera (4f., 4g., 4sp.)  
Clothodidae  
*Atmetoclothoda orthotenes* Engel & Huang, 2016  
Oligotomidae  
*Litoclostes delicatus* Engel & Huang, 2016  
Notoligotomidae (=Burmitembiidae)  
*Burmitembia venosa* Cockerell, 1919  
†Sorellembiidae  
*Sorellembia estherae* Engel & Grimaldi, 2006
- Grylloblattodea (1g., 1sp.)  
Family *incertae sedis*  
*Sylvalitoralis cheni* Zhang, Bai & Yang, 2016
- Mantodea (1f., 1g., 3sp.)  
†Gryllomantidae  
*Burmantis asiatica* Grimaldi, 2003  
*Burmantis burmitica* (Grimaldi, 2003)  
*Burmantis zherikhini* Delclòs, Peñalver, Arillo, Engel, Nel, Azar & Ross, 2015
- Orthoptera (6f., 5g., 5sp.)  
†Elcanidae  
*Burmelcana longirostris* Peñalver & Grimaldi, 2010  
*Longioculus burmensis* Poinar, Gorochov & Buckley, 2007  
Gryllidae  
Mogoplistidae  
*Protomogoplistes asquamosus* Gorochov, 2010  
Tetrigidae  
Tettigonidae  
Tridactylidae  
*Birmitoxya intermedia* Gorochov, 2010  
*Burmadactylus grimaldii* Heads, 2009
- Phasmatodea (2f., 2g., 3sp.)  
†Archipseudophasmatidae  
*Pseudoperla leptoclada* Chen, Zhang, Shih & Ren, 2017  
*Pseudoperla scapiforma* Chen, Zhang, Shih & Ren, 2017  
Phasmatidae

*Echinosomiscus primiticus* Engel & Wang, 2016

Plecoptera

Zoraptera (1f., 2g., 4sp.)

Zorotypidae

*Zorotypus acanthothorax* Engel & Grimaldi, 2002

*Zorotypus cretatus* Engel & Grimaldi, 2002

*Zorotypus nascimbenei* Engel & Grimaldi, 2002

*Xenozorotypus burmiticus* Engel & Grimaldi, 2002

Hemiptera (37f., 47g., 53sp.)

Achilidae

*Niryasaburnia burmitina* (Cockerell, 1917)

†Albicoccidae

*Albicoccus dimai* Koteja, 2004

Aleyrodidae

'*Aleurodicus*' *burmiticus* Cockerell, 1919

*Burmoselis evelynae* Shcherbakov, 2000

Aphrophoridae

Aradidae

*Aradoleptus birmanus* Heiss, 2016

*Archearadus burmensis* Heiss & Grimaldi, 2001

*Archearadus elongatus* Heiss, 2016

*Calisiomorpha yuripopovi* Heiss, 2016

*Cretopiesma suukyiae* Grimaldi & Engel, 2008

*Ellenbergeria oviventris* Heiss, 2016

*Kachinocoris brevipennis* Heiss, 2012

*Microaradus anticus* Heiss & Poinar, 2012

*Myanmezira longicornis* Heiss & Poinar, 2012

†Burmacoccidae

*Burmacoccus danyi* Koteja, 2004

†Burmitaphidae

*Burmitaphis prolatum* Poinar & Brown, 2005

*Caulinus burmitis* Poinar & Brown, 2005

Cicadellidae

Cicadidae

*Burmacicada protera* Poinar & Kritsky, 2011

Cimicidae

*Quasicimex eilapinastes* Engel, 2008

Cixiidae

*Plecophlebus nebulosus* Cockerell, 1917

Coccidae

*Rosahendersonia prisca* Veá & Grimaldi, 2015

Coreidae

Cydnidae



Dipsocoridae  
Enicocephalidae  
*Disphaerocephalus constrictus* Cockerell, 1917  
*Disphaerocephalus macropterus* Cockerell, 1917  
*Disphaerocephalus swinhoei* (Cockerell, 1917)  
*Paenicotechys fossilis* (Cockerell, 1916)  
Fulgoridae?  
Gelastocoridae  
*Gelastocoris curiosus* Poinar & Brown, 2016  
*Nerthra bichelata* Poinar & Brown, 2016  
Hydrometridae  
*Burmametra macrocarinata* Huang, Garrouste, Azar, Engel & Nel, 2014  
*Carinametra burmensis* Andersen & Grimaldi 2001  
†Isolitaphidae  
*Isolitaphis prolatantennus* Poinar, 2017  
†Kozariidae  
*Kozarius achronus* Vea & Grimaldi, 2015  
*Kozarius perpetuus* Vea & Grimaldi, 2015  
Leptopodidae  
*Grimaldinia pronotalis* Popov & Heiss, 2014  
*Leptosaldinea cobbeni* Popov & Heiss, 2016  
Miridae  
Naucoridae  
Ochteridae  
Ortheziidae  
*Burmorthezia kotejai* Vea & Grimaldi, 2012  
*Burmorthezia insolita* Vea & Grimaldi, 2012  
*Wathondara kotejai* Simon, Szwedó & Xia, 2015  
†Palaeoleptidae  
*Palaeoleptus burmanicus* Poinar & Buckley, 2009  
†Parvaverrucosidae (=Verrucosidae)  
*Parvaverrucosa annulata* (Poinar & Brown, 2005)  
†Perforissidae  
*Foveopsis fennahi* Shcherbakov, 2007  
*Foveopsis heteroidea* Zhang, Ren & Yao, 2017  
†Protopsyllidiidae  
*Postopsyllidium rebecca* Grimaldi, 2003  
Pseudococcidae  
*Gilderius eukrinops* Vea & Grimaldi, 2015  
Reduviidae  
Schizopteridae  
*Hexaphlebia burmanica* Poinar, 2015  
*Lumatibialis burmitis* Poinar, 2015  
*Tanaia burmitica* Perrichot, Nel, & Néraudeau, 2007  
†Tajmyraphididae  
Tingidae

*Burmacader multivenosus* Heiss & Guilbert, 2013  
*Spinitingis ellenbergeri* Heiss & Guilbert, 2013  
*Tingiometra burmanica* Heiss, Golub & Popov, 2015

†Weitschatidae

*Pseudoweitschatus audebertis* Vea & Grimaldi, 2015

Xylococcidae?

Family *incertae sedis*

*Alacrena peculiaris* Vea & Grimaldi, 2015

*Magnilens glaesaria* Vea & Grimaldi, 2015

*Marmyan barbarae* Koteja, 2004

*Pedicellicoccus marginatus* Vea & Grimaldi, 2015

†Permopsocida (1f., 3g., 3sp.)

†Archipsyllidae

*Burmopsylla maculata* Liang, Zhang & Liu, 2016.

*Mydiognathus eviohlhoffae* Yoshizawa & Lienhard, 2016

*Psocorrhyncha burmitica* Huang, Bechly, Nel, Engel, Prokop, Azar, Cai, Kamp, Staniczek, Garrouste, Krogmann, Santos Rolo, Baumbach, Ohlhoff, Shmakov, Bourgoïn & Nel, 2016.

Psocoptera (7f., 8g., 12sp.)

†Archaeatropidae

*Archaeatropos perantiqua* (Cockerell, 1919)

Compsocidae

*Burmacompsocus banksi* (Cockerell, 1916)

*Burmacompsocus perreaui* Nel & Waller, 2007

*Paraelectrentomopsis chenyangcaii* Azar, Hakim & Huang, 2016

Liposcelididae

*Cretoscelis burmitica* Grimaldi & Engel, 2005

Manicapsocidae

*Palaeomanicapsocus fouadi* Azar, Hakim, Huang, Cai & Nel, 2016

*Palaeomanicapsocus margoae* Azar, Hakim, Huang, Cai & Nel, 2016

Pachytroctidae

*Atapinella garroustei* Azar, Huang, Cai & Nel, 2014

*Burmipachytrocta singularis* Azar, Huang, Cai & Nel, 2014

Prionoglarididae

*Palaeosiamoglaris burmica* Azar, Huang & Nel, 2017

*Palaeosiamoglaris inexpectata* Azar, Huang & Nel, 2017

*Palaeosiamoglaris leinhardi* Azar, Huang & Nel, 2017

Trogiidae

Thysanoptera (2f.)

Aeolothripidae

Thripidae

Coleoptera (61f., 87g., 95sp.)

Aderidae  
 Anthicidae  
     '*Eurygenius wickhami* Cockerell, 1917  
 Buprestidae  
 Cantharidae  
     *Archaeomalthodes rosetta* Hsiao, Ślipiński & Pang, 2016  
     *Myamalycocerus vitalii* Fanti & Ellenberger, 2016  
     *Ornatomalthinus elvirae* Poinar & Fanti, 2016  
 Carabidae  
     *Oodes kachinensis* Liu 2014  
 Caridae  
 Cerambycidae  
     *Qitianniu zhihaoi* Lin & Bai, 2017  
 Chrysomelidae  
 Ciidae (=Cisidae)  
 Cleridae  
 Cucujidae  
 Cupedidae  
     *Barbaticupes combertiae* Jarzembowski, Wang & Zheng, 2017  
     *Mallecupes qingqingae* Jarzembowski, Wang & Zheng, 2016  
     '*Notocupes*' sp.  
     *Tetraphalerus lindae* Jarzembowski, Wang & Zheng, 2017  
 Curculionidae (=Platypodidae, Scolytidae)  
     *Anchineus dolichobothris* Poinar & Brown, 2009  
     *Cryphalites rugosissimus* Cockerell, 1917  
     *Microborus inertus* Cognato & Grimaldi, 2009  
     *Palaeocryptorhynchus burmanus* Poinar, 2009  
 Dermestidae  
     *Attagenus burmiticus* Cai, Háva & Huang, 2016  
     *Attagenus secundus* Deng, Ślipiński, Ren & Pang, 2017  
     *Cretodermestes palpalis* Deng, Ślipiński, Ren & Pang, 2017  
     *Dermestes larvalis* Cockerell, 1917  
     *Megatoma atypica* Deng, Ślipiński, Ren & Pang, 2017  
 Elateridae  
     '*Acmaeodera*' *burmitina* Cockerell, 1917  
     '*Elater*' *burmitinus* Cockerell, 1917  
 Endomychidae  
 Eucinetidae  
 Eucnemidae  
 Geotrupidae  
     *Amberathyreus beuteli* Bai & Zhang, 2016  
 Histeridae  
     *Cretonthophilus tuberculatus* Caterino, Wolf-Schwenninger & Bechly, 2015  
     *Pantostictus burmanicus* Poinar & Brown, 2009  
 Hybosoridae  
     *Hybosorus ocampoi* Bai & Zhang, 2015

Hydraenidae

*Archaeodraena cretacea* Jäch & Yamamoto, 2017

Hydrophilidae

*Cretocrenis burmanicus* Fikáček, Minoshima, Komarek, Short, Huang & Cai, 2017

Ithyceridae (=Eccoarthridae)

*Habropezus plasiommus* Poinar, Brown & Legalov, 2016

*Mekorhamphus gyalomus* Poinar, Brown & Legalov, 2016

*Mesophyletis calhouni* Poinar, 2006

Jacobsoniidae

*Derolathrus abyssus* Yamamoto & Parker, 2017

*Sarothrias cretaceus* Cai, Ślipiński, Leschen, Yin, Zhuo & Huang, 2017

Lampyridae

*Protoluciola albertalleni* Kazantsev, 2015

Latridiidae (=Lathridiidae)

Leiodidae

*Colonellus burmiticus* Cai & Huang, 2017

*Cretagyrtodes glabratus* Cai & Huang, 2017

Lepiceridae (=Haplochelidae)

*Lepicerus georissoides* (Kirejtshuk & Poinar, 2006)

*Lepicerus mumia* Jałoszyński & Yamamoto, 2017

*Lepicerus pretiosus* (Kirejtshuk & Poinar, 2013)

Lucanidae

*Electraesalopsis beuteli* Bai, Zhang & Qiu, 2017 (in Qui *et al.* 2017)

*Protonicagus tani* Cai, Yin, Liu & Huang, 2017

Lymexylidae

Melandryidae

Meloidae

*Microentomus epibatus* Poinar, 2015

Melyridae

Monotomidae

*Cretakarenni birmanicus* Peris & Declòs, 2015

Mordellidae

Nemonychidae

*Aepyceratus hyperochus* Poinar, Brown & Legalov, 2017

*Burmonyx zigrasi* Davis & Engel, 2014

Nitidulidae

Oedemeridae

Ommatidae

*Brochocoleus caseyi* Jarzembowski, Wang & Zheng, 2016

*Brochocoleus zhiyuani* Liu, Tan, Ślipiński, Jarzembowski, Wang, Ren & Pang, 2017

*Omma lii* Jarzembowski, Wang & Zheng, 2016

*Paraodontomma burmitica* Yamamoto, 2017

*Stegocoleus caii* Jarzembowski & Wang, 2016

Passalidae

†Passalopalpidae

*Passalopalpus cheni* Boucher, Bai & Zhang, 2016

Prostomidae

*Vetuprostomis consimilis* Engel & Grimaldi, 2008

Ptiliidae

Ptinidae (=Anobiidae)

Ptilodactylidae

*Aphebodactyla rhetine* Chatzimanolis, Cashion, Engel & Falin, 2012

Rhipiphoridae (=Rhipiphoridae)

*Cretaceoripidius burmiticus* (Cockerell, 1917)

*Flabellotoma heidia* Batelka, Prokop & Engel, 2016

*Paleoripiphorus* cf. *deploegi* Perrichot, Nel & Neraudeau, 2004 (in Batelka *et al.*, 2016)

Salpingidae

Scarabaeidae

Scirtidae (=Helodidae)

*Mesernobius anawrahtai* Engel, 2010

Scraptiidae

Silphidae

*Nicrophorus* sp.

Silvanidae

*Pleuroceratos burmiticus* Poinar & Kirejtshuk, 2008

Smicripidae

*Mesosmicrips cretacea* (Cai & Huang, 2016)

Sphaeriidae (=Microsporidae)

*Burmasporum rossi* Kirejtshuk, 2009

Staphylinidae (=Pselaphidae, Scydmaenidae)

*Boreotethys arctopteryx* Parker, 2016

*Boreotethys grimaldii* Parker, 2016

*Cascomastigus monstrabilis* Yin & Cai, 2017

*Cenomaniola carinata* Jałoszyński & Yamamoto, 2017

*Cenomaniola macrophthalma* Jałoszyński & Yamamoto, 2017

*Clidicostigus arachnipes* Jałoszyński, Brunke & Bai, 2017

*Cretobythus excavatus* Yin, Parker & Cai, 2017

*Cretodeinopsis aenigmatica* Cai & Huang, 2014

*Cretoleptochromus archaicus* Cai & Huang, 2016

*Cretoleptochromus burmiticus* Yin, Cai, Huang & Li, 2017

*Cretotrichopsenius burmiticus* Cai, Huang, Newton, Eldredge & Engel, 2017

*Ektatotricha paradoxa* Chatzimanolis, Engel & Newton, 2010

*Electroatopos castaneus* Chatzimanolis, Engel & Newton, 2010

*Festenus gracilis* Żyła, Yamamoto, Wolf-Schwenninger & Solodovnikov, 2017

*Festenus robustus* Żyła, Yamamoto, Wolf-Schwenninger & Solodovnikov, 2017

*Hapsomela burmitis* Poinar & Brown, 2004

*Kachinus antennatus* Chatzimanolis, Engel & Newton, 2010

*Megalopinus extinctus* Yamamoto & Solodovnikov, 2016

*Mesallotrochus longiantennatus* Cai & Huang, 2014

*Mesosymbion compactus* Yamamoto, Maruyama & Parker, 2016

*Octavius electrospinosus* Clarke & Chatzimanolis, 2009

*Oxyporus cretaceous* Yamamoto, 2017

*Prajna tianmiaoe* Lü, Cai & Huang, 2016  
*Procleoporus burmiticus* Yamamoto, 2016  
*Prosolierius crassicornis* Thayer, Newton & Chatzimanolis, 2011  
*Prosolierius mixticornis* Thayer, Newton & Chatzimanolis, 2011  
*Prosolierius tenuicornis* Thayer, Newton & Chatzimanolis, 2011  
*Protodasycerus aenigmaticus* Yamamoto, 2016  
*Protopeplus cretaceus* Cai & Huang, 2014  
*Protrichonyx rafifrons* Parker, 2016  
*Scydmbisetia vetutissima* Jałoszyński & Yamamoto, 2016  
*Vetuproteinus cretaceus* Cai, Newton & Thayer, 2016

Tetratomidae

*Cretosynstrophus archaicus* Cai, Hsiao & Huang, 2016  
*Thescelostrophus cretaceus* Yu, Hsiao, Ślipiński, Jin, Ren & Pang, 2016

Throscidae

Trogidae

Trogossitidae

Zopheridae (=Colydiidae)

*Cretomysteria burmanica* Deng, Ślipiński, Ren & Pang, 2017  
*Paleoendeitoma antennata* Deng, Ślipiński, Ren & Pang, 2017  
*Paleoendeitoma minuta* Deng, Ślipiński, Ren & Pang, 2017

Diptera (45f., 95g., 121sp.)

Acroceridae

*Schlingeromyia minuta* Grimaldi & Hauser, 2011

Anisopodidae

Apsilocephalidae

*Burmapsilocephala cockerelli* Gaimari & Mostovski, 2000  
*Burmapsilocephala evocoa* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Kumaromyia burmitica* Grimaldi & Hauser, 2011

Apystomyiidae

*Hilarimorphites cummingi* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Hilarimorphites burmanica* Grimaldi & Cumming, 2011

Asilidae

*Burmapogon bruckschi* Dikow & Grimaldi, 2014

Atelestidae

*Meghyperus?* sp.

Blephariceridae

Bombyliidae

*Endymiomyia quadra* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Nealimyia evenhuisi* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Pioneeria bombylia* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Procrocidium minutum* Grimaldi, 2016

†Cascopecidae

*Cascoplecia insolitis* Poinar, 2010

Cecidomyiidae

*Ganseriella pankowskiorum* Fedotova & Perkovsky, 2017

- Winnertzia burmitica* (Cockerell, 1917)
- Ceratopogonidae
- Archiaustroconops gracilis* Szadziewski & Poinar, 2005
  - Archiaustroconops kotejai* Szadziewski & Poinar, 2005
  - Archiculicoides andersoni* Szadziewski, Ross & Gilka, 2014
  - Archiculicoides burmiticus* (Szadziewski & Poinar, 2005)
  - Austroconops asiaticus* Szadziewski, 2004
  - Leptoconops burmiticus* Szadziewski, 2004
  - Leptoconops ellenbergeri* Szadziewski, Gilka & Urbanek, 2015
  - Leptoconops myanmaricus* Szadziewski, 2004
  - Leptoconops nosopheris* Poinar, 2008
  - Leptoconops rossi* Szadziewski, 2004
  - Leptoconops subrossicus* Szadziewski & Poinar, 2005
  - Protoculicoides swinhoei* (Cockerell, 1919)
- Chaoboridae
- Chaobormus brevisculus* Lukasevitch, 2000
  - ?*Chaobormus victimaartis* Lukasevitch, 2000
- †Chimeromyiidae
- Chimeromyia burmitica* Grimaldi & Cumming, 2009
- Chironomidae
- Furcobuchonomyia saetheri* Baranov, Góral & Ross, 2017
- Corethrellidae
- Corethrella andersoni* Poinar & Szadziewski, 2007
- Culicidae
- Burmaculex antiquus* Borkent & Grimaldi, 2004
- Diadocidiidae
- Docidiadia burmitica* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004
- Dolichopodidae
- Empididae
- Burmitempis halteralis* Cockerell, 1917
  - Cretoplatypalpus?* sp.
  - ~~*Electrocyrtoma burmanicum* Cockerell, 1917~~
- †Eremochaetidae
- Zhenia xiai* Zhang, Zhang, Feng, Zhang & Wang, 2015
- †Eucaudomyiidae
- Eucaudomyia longicerci* Grimaldi, 2016
- Hybotidae
- Alavesia* sp.
  - Electrocyrtoma burmanicum* Cockerell, 1917
- Keroplastidae
- Burmacrocera petiolata* Cockerell, 1917
- Limoniidae
- ?*Antocha lapra* Podenas & Poinar, 2009
  - Austrolimnophila joana* Podenas & Poinar, 2009
  - Burmoptera azu* Podenas & Poinar, 2009
  - Drinosa prisca* Podenas & Poinar, 2009

- Dicranoptycha burmitica* Kania & Szwedo, 2014  
*Dicranoptycha fragmentata* Krzeminski, 2004  
*Dicranoptycha plicativa* Gao, Shih & Ren, 2015  
*Gonomyia* sp.  
*Helius krzeminskii* Ribeiro, 2003  
*Lebania scomax* Podenas & Poinar, 2009  
*Limnophila bora* Podenas & Poinar, 2009  
*Rhabdomastix jarzembowskii* Krzeminski, 2004  
*Trentepohlia dzeura* Podenas & Poinar, 2009
- Lygistorrhinidae
- Archaeognoriste primitiva* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004  
*Leptognoriste davisii* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004  
*Leptognoriste microstoma* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004  
*Protognoriste goeleti* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004  
*Protognoriste nascifoa* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004
- Mycetophilidae
- Alavamanota burmitina* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004  
*Allocotocera burmitica* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004  
*Disparoleia cristata* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004  
*Gaalomyia carolinae* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004  
*Hemolia glabra* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004  
*Hemolia matilei* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004  
*Protragoneura platycera* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004  
*Pseudomanota perplexa* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004  
*'Sciara' burmitina* Cockerell, 1917  
*Temaleia birmitica* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004  
*Zeliinia orientalis* Blagoderov & Grimaldi, 2004
- Mythicomyiidae
- Microburmyia analvena* Grimaldi & Cumming, 2011  
*Microburmyia veanalvena* Grimaldi & Cumming, 2011
- †Mysteromyiidae
- Mysteromyia plumosa* Grimaldi, 2016
- Nemestrinidae
- Hirmoneura caudiprima* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Hirmoneura* aff. *richterae* Mostovski & Delclòs, 2000 (in Grimaldi, 2016)  
*Hirmoneura zigrasi* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Mesonemestrius caii* Zhang, Zhang & Wang, 2017
- Phoridae (=Sciadoceridae)
- Prioriphora* sp.
- Platypezidae
- Psychodidae (=Phlebotomidae)
- Axenotrichomyia boisteli* Azar, Huang, Cai & Nel, 2015  
*Bamara groehni* Stebner, Solórzano Kraemer, Ibáñez-Bernal & Wagner, 2015  
*Dacochile microsoma* Poinar & Brown, 2004  
*Datzia bispina* Stebner, Solórzano Kraemer, Ibáñez-Bernal & Wagner, 2015  
*Datzia setosa* Stebner, Solórzano Kraemer, Ibáñez-Bernal & Wagner, 2015



- Eophlebotomus connectens* Cockerell, 1920  
*Mandalayia beumersorum* Stebner, Solórzano Kraemer, Ibáñez-Bernal & Wagner, 2015  
*Nemopalpus quadrispiculatus* Stebner, Solórzano Kraemer, Ibáñez-Bernal & Wagner, 2015  
*Nemopalpus velteni* Wagner, 2012  
*Palaeomyia burmitis* Poinar, 2004  
*Palaeoparasycorax globosus* Stebner, Solórzano Kraemer, Ibáñez-Bernal & Wagner, 2015  
*Palaeoparasycorax suppus* Stebner, Solórzano Kraemer, Ibáñez-Bernal & Wagner, 2015  
*Parasycorax simplex* Stebner, Solórzano Kraemer, Ibáñez-Bernal & Wagner, 2015  
*Phlebotomites aphoe* Stebner, Solórzano Kraemer, Ibáñez-Bernal & Wagner, 2015  
*Phlebotomites burmaticus* Malak, Salamé & Azar, 2013  
*Phlebotomites grimaldii* Malak, Salamé & Azar, 2013  
*Phlebotomites neli* Malak, Salamé & Azar, 2013  
*Phlebotomus vetus* Stebner, Solórzano Kraemer, Ibáñez-Bernal & Wagner, 2015  
‘*Trichomyia*’ *swinhoei* Cockerell, 1917
- Ptychopteridae (=Eoptychopteridae)  
*Leptychoptera calva* Lukashovich, 2004  
*Leptychoptera reburra* Lukashovich, 2004
- †Rhagionemestriidae  
*Jurassinemestrinus eurema* Grimaldi, 2016
- Rhagionidae
- Scatopsidae
- Sciaridae (=Archizelmiridae)  
*Burmazelmira aristica* Grimaldi, Amorim & Blagoderov, 2003
- Stratiomyidae  
*Lysistrata burmensis* Liu, Cai & Huang, 2016  
*Narcissomyia bella* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Normyia longistyli* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Normyia telescopica* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Normyia woodleyi* Grimaldi, 2016
- Tabanidae  
*Cratotabanus asiaticus* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Tabanipriscus transitivus* Grimaldi, 2016
- Tanyderidae  
*Similinannotanyderus lii* Dong, Shih & Ren, 2015
- †Tethepomyiidae  
*Tethepomyia coxa* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Tethepomyia zigrasi* Grimaldi & Arillo, 2011
- Tipulidae
- Valeseguyidae  
*Cretoseguya burmitica* Amorim & Grimaldi, 2006
- Xylomyidae  
*Archosolva biceps* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Archosolva sulcata* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Cretasolva burmitica* Grimaldi, 2016

†Zhangsolvidae

*Cratomyia mimetica* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Linguatormyia teletacta* Grimaldi, 2015

Family *incertae sedis*

*Atherhagiox ambiguum* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Atherhagiox simulans* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Burmacyrtus rusmithi* Grimaldi & Hauser, 2011  
*Galloatherix completus* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Gracilomyia wit* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Myanmyia asteiformia* Grimaldi, 2011  
*Palaepangonius glossa* Grimaldi, 2016  
*Pseudorhagio zhangi* Zhang, Zhang & Wang, 2016  
*Psilocephala electrella* Cockerell, 1920

Hymenoptera (40f., 72g., 87sp.)

Ampulicidae

*Apodolichurus diaphanus* Antropov, 2000  
*Apodolichurus sphaerocephalus* Antropov, 2000  
*Cretampulex gracilis* Antropov, 2000  
*Mendampulex monilicularis* Antropov, 2000

†Aptenoperissidae

*Aptenoperissus burmanicus* Rasnitsyn & Poinar, 2016

Aulacidae

*Archeofoenus tartaricus* Engel, 2017  
*Electrofoenops diminuta* Engel, 2017  
*Electrofoenus gracilipes* Cockerell, 1917  
*Protofoenus swinhoei* Cockerell, 1917

Bethylidae

*Apenesia electriphila* Cockerell, 1917  
*Bethylitella cylindrella* Cockerell, 1917  
*Epyris atavellus* Cockerell, 1920  
*Sclerodermus quadridentatum* Cockerell, 1917

Braconidae

*Archaeorhyssalus subsolanus* Engel, 2016  
*Rhetinorhyssalus morticinus* Engel, 2016

†Bryopompilidae

*Bryopompilus interfactor* Engel & Grimaldi, 2006

Chalcididae

Crabronidae

*Burmastatus triangularis* Antropov, 2000  
*Cretospilomena familiaris* Antropov, 2000  
*Prolemistus apiformis* Antropov, 2000

Diapriidae

Dryinidae

*Burmadryinus cenomanianus* Olmi, Xu & Guglielmino, 2014  
*Burmanteon olmii* Engel, 2003

*Hybristodryinus resinicolus* Engel, 2005  
*Ponomarenkoa ellenbergeri* Olmi, Xu & He, 2013  
*Pseudodryinus burmensis* Olmi, Xu & Guglielmino, 2014

Embolemyidae

*Ampulicomorpha janzeni* Olmi, Rasnitsyn, Brothers & Guglielmino, 2014

Evaniidae

*Cretevania bechlyi* Jennings, Krogmann & Mew, 2013  
*Mesevania swinhoei* Basibuyuk & Rasnitsyn, 2000  
*Sorellevania deansi* Engel, 2006

†Falsiformicidae

Formicidae

*Baikuris* sp.  
*Burmomyrma rossi* Dlussky, 1996  
*Camelomecia janovitzii* Barden & Grimaldi, 2016  
*Ceratomyrmex ellenbergeri* Perrichot, Wang & Engel, 2016  
*Haidomyrmex cerberus* Dlussky, 1996  
*Haidomyrmex scimitarus* Barden & Grimaldi, 2012  
*Haidomyrmex zigrasi* Barden & Grimaldi, 2012  
*Myanmyrma gracilis* Engel & Grimaldi, 2005  
*Gerontoformica contegus* (Barden & Grimaldi, 2014)  
*Gerontoformica gracilis* (Barden & Grimaldi, 2014)  
*Gerontoformica magnus* (Barden & Grimaldi, 2014)  
*Gerontoformica maraudera* Barden & Grimaldi, 2016  
*Gerontoformica orientalis* (Engel & Grimaldi, 2005)  
*Gerontoformica pilosus* (Barden & Grimaldi, 2014)  
*Gerontoformica robustus* (Barden & Grimaldi, 2014)  
*Gerontoformica rugosus* (Barden & Grimaldi, 2014)  
*Gerontoformica spiralis* (Barden & Grimaldi, 2014)  
*Gerontoformica subcuspidis* (Barden & Grimaldi, 2014)  
*Gerontoformica tendir* (Barden & Grimaldi, 2014)  
*Linguamyrmex vladi* Barden & Grimaldi, 2017  
*Zigrasimecia ferox* Perrichot, 2014  
*Zigrasimecia tonsora* Barden & Grimaldi, 2013

†Gallorommatidae

*Galloromma kachinensis* Engel & Grimaldi, 2007

Gasteruptionidae

*Hypselogastrion simplex* Engel & Wang, 2016  
*Hyptiogastrites electrinus* Cockerell, 1917

Ichneumonidae

*Caloichneumon perrarus* Li, Kopylov, Shih & Ren, 2016  
*Novichneumon longus* Li, Kopylov, Shih & Ren, 2016

†Maimetshidae

*Burmainetsha concava* Perrichot, 2013  
*Maimetshasia kachinensis* Perrichot, 2013

Megalyridae

Megaspilidae

†Melittosphecidae  
*Melittosphex burmensis* Poinar & Danforth, 2006

Mymaridae  
*Myanmymar aresconoides* Huber, 2011

Mymarommatidae  
*Archaeromma gibsoni* Engel & Grimaldi, 2007

†Othniodellithidae  
*Othniodellitha mantichora* Engel & Huang, 2016  
*Xenodellitha preta* Engel, 2017

Peleciniidae  
*Abropelecinus tythius* Guo, Shih & Ren, 2016  
*Brachypelecinus euthyntus* Guo, Shih & Ren, 2016  
*Zoropelecinus periosus* Guo, Shih & Ren, 2016  
*Zoropelecinus zigrasi* Engel & Grimaldi, 2013

Platygastridae  
*Cascoscelio incassus* Poinar & Buckley, 2011

†Praeaulacidae  
*Habraulacus zhaoi* Li, Rasnitsyn, Shih & Ren, 2015

Rhopalosomatidae  
*Eorhopalosoma gorgyra* Engel, 2008

Sapygidae  
*Cretosapyga resinicola* Bennett & Engel, 2005

Scelionidae  
*Geoscelio mckellari* Engel & Huang, 2016

Scolebythidae  
*Cursoribythus silvestris* Cockx & McKellar, 2016  
*Siccibythus musculosus* Cockx & McKellar, 2016

†Serphitidae  
*Serphites* sp.

Sierolomorphidae

†Spathiopterygidae  
*Diaspathion ortegai* Engel & Huang, 2015

Sphecidae

Stephanidae  
*Kronostephanus zigrasi* Engel & Grimaldi, 2013  
*Lagenostephanus lii* Li, Rasnitsyn, Shih & Ren, 2017  
*Phoriestephanus exilis* Engel & Huang, 2016

†Stigmaphronidae  
*Burmaphron tridentatum* Engel & Grimaldi, 2009  
*Burmaphron prolatum* Engel & Grimaldi, 2009

†Sypastoxyelidae  
*Sypastoxyela raphidia* Engel & Huang, 2016

Tiphiidae  
*Thanatotiphia nyx* Engel, Ortega-Blanco & Bennett, 2009

Vespidae  
*Curiosivespa striata* Perrard & Carpenter, 2017

*Curiosivespa zigrasi* Perrard & Carpenter, 2017

*Protopespa haxairei* Perrard & Carpenter, 2017

Family *incertae sedis*

*Archaeoteleia astropulvis* Talamas, 2016

*Cirrosphex admirabilis* Antropov, 2000

*Proteroscelio nexus* Talamas, 2016

*Trigampulex pervetus* (Cockerell, 1917)

Lepidoptera (3f., 1g., 3sp.)

Gelechiidae

Gracillariidae

Micropterigidae (=Micropterygidae)

*Sabatinca cretacea* Zhang, Wang, Shih & Ren, 2017

*Sabatinca limula* Zhang, Wang, Shih & Ren, 2017

*Sabatinca perveta* (Cockerell, 1919)

Mecoptera (3f., 3g., 5sp.)

Bittacidae

*Burmobittacus jarzembowskii* Zhao, Bashkuev, Chen & Wang, 2016

Meropeidae

*Burmomerope clara* Zhao & Wang, 2016

*Burmomerope eureka* Grimaldi & Engel, 2013

†Pseudopolycentropodidae

*Parapolycentropus burmiticus* Grimaldi & Rasnitsyn, 2005

*Parapolycentropus paraburmiticus* Grimaldi & Rasnitsyn, 2005

Megaloptera (1f., 1g., 1sp.)

Sialidae

*Haplosialodes liui* Huang, Azar, Engel, Cai, Garrouste & Nel, 2016

Neuroptera (21f., 39g., 43sp.)

Ascalaphidae

†Babinskaiidae

*Burmobabinskaia tenuis* Lu, Zhang & Liu, 2016

*Electrobabinskaia burmana* Lu, Zhang & Liu, 2016

*Pseudobabinskaia martinsnetoi* (Lu, Zhang & Liu, 2016)

Berothidae

*Dasyberotha eucharis* Engel & Grimaldi, 2008

*Ethiroberotha elongata* Engel & Grimaldi, 2008

*Haploberotha persephone* Engel & Grimaldi, 2008

*Iceloberotha kachinensis* Engel & Grimaldi, 2008

*Iceloberotha simulatrix* Engel & Grimaldi, 2008

*Jersiberotha myanmarensis* Engel & Grimaldi, 2008

*Jersiberotha tauberorum* Engel & Grimaldi, 2008

*Maculaberotha nervosa* Yuan, Ren & Wang, 2016

*Magniberotha recurrens* Yuan, Ren & Wang, 2016

*Systemoberotha magillae* Engel & Grimaldi, 2008  
*Telistoberotha libitina* Engel & Grimaldi, 2008  
Chrysopidae  
Coniopterygidae  
*Achlyoconis heptatrichia* Engel, 2016  
*Cretaconiopteryx grandis* Liu & Lu, 2017  
*Glaesoconis balipteryx* Engel, 2004  
*Paranimboa litotes* Engel, 2016  
*Phthanoconis burmitica* Engel, 2004  
†Corydasialidae  
*Megalopteroneura chenxingi* Liu, Lu & Zhang, 2016  
Dilaridae  
*Cretadilar olei* Makarkin, 2016  
*Cretodilar burmanus* Liu & Zhang, 2017  
*Cretanallachus magnificus* Huang, Azar, Cai, Garrouste & Nel, 2015  
*Dilar cretaceus* Liu & Zhang, 2017  
*Fiaponeura penghiani* Lu, Zhang & Liu, 2016  
*Burmopsychops groehni* Makarkin, 2016  
*Burmopsychops limoae* Lu, Zhang & Liu, 2016  
†Dipteromantispidae  
*Burmodipteromantispa jiaxiaoe* Liu, Lu & Zhang, 2016  
*Halteriomantispa grimaldii* Liu, Lu & Zhang, 2016  
*Mantispidipterella longissima* Liu, Lu & Zhang, 2016  
Hemerobiidae  
Ithonidae  
*Burmithone pennyi* Lu, Zhang, Ohl & Liu, 2017  
Kalligrammatidae  
Mantispidae?  
*Doratomantispa burmanica* Poinar, 2010  
†Mesochrysopidae  
*Pedanoptera arachnophila* Liu, Zhang, Winterton, Breitkreuz & Engel, 2016  
Myrmeleontidae (=Araripeneuridae)  
*Burmaneura minuta* Huang, Azar, Engel, Garrouste, Cai & Nel, 2016  
Nemopteridae  
Nevrorthidae  
*Cretarophalis patrickmuelleri* Wichard, 2017  
Nymphidae  
*Elenchonymphes electrica* Engel & Grimaldi, 2008  
Osmylidae  
*Burmaleon magnificus* Myskowiak, Huang, Azar, Cai, Garrouste & Nel, 2016  
Psychopsidae  
*Litopsychopsis burmitica* Engel & Grimaldi, 2008  
Rachiberothidae  
*Creagroparaberotha groehni* Makarkin, 2015  
*Eorhachiberotha burmitica* Engel, 2004  
*Micromantispa cristata* Shi, Ohl, Wunderlich & Ren, 2014

*Scoloberotha necatrix* Engel & Grimaldi, 2008  
Sisyridae  
*Paradoxosisyra groehni* Makarkin, 2016

Raphidioptera (1f., 4g., 5sp.)

†Mesoraphidiidae

*Burmoraphidia reni* Liu, Lu & Zhang, 2016  
*Dolichoraphidia aspoECKi* Liu, Lu & Zhang, 2016  
*Dolichoraphidia engeli* Liu, Lu & Zhang, 2016  
*Nanoraphidia electroburmica* Engel, 2002  
*Rhynchoraphidia burmana* Liu, Lu & Zhang, 2016

Strepsiptera (4f., 3g., 3sp.)

†Cretostylopidae

*Cretostylops engeli* Grimaldi & Kathirithamby, 2005

†Kinzelbachillidae

*Kinzelbachilla ellenbergeri* Pohl & Beutel, 2016

†Mengeidae?

†Phthanoxenidae

*Phthanoxenos nervosus* Engel & Huang, 2016

†Tarachoptera (1f., 2g., 4sp.)

†Tarachocelidae

*Kinitocelis brevicostata* Mey, Wichard, Müller & Wang, 2017  
*Kinitocelis divisonotata* Mey, Wichard, Müller & Wang, 2017  
*Kinitocelis hennigi* Mey, Wichard, Müller & Wang, 2017  
*Tarachocelis microlepidoptera* Mey, Wichard, Müller & Wang, 2017

Trichoptera (5f., 5g., 7sp.)

Hydroptilidae

*Burminoptila bemenaha* Botosaneanu, 1981

Odontoceridae

*Palaeopsilotreta xiai* Wichard & Wang, 2016

Philopotamidae

*Wormaldia cretacea* Wichard & Wang, 2016  
*Wormaldia myanmari* Wichard & Poinar, 2005  
*Wormaldia resina* Wichard & Wang, 2016

Polycentropodidae

*Neureclipsis burmanica* Wichard & Wang, 2016

Psychomyiidae

*Palerasnitsynus ohlhoffi* Wichard, Ross & Ross, 2011

Order *incertae sedis* (4f., 4g., 4sp.)

†Chresmodidae

*Chresmoda chikuni* Zhang & Ge, 2017

†Lophioneuridae

- Burmacypha longicornis* Zherikhin, 2000  
†Manipulatoridae  
*Manipulator modificaputis* Vršanský & Bechly, 2015  
†Mantoblattidae  
*Mantoblatta mira* Gorochov, 2006

**Copal Insecta (1o., 1f., 1g., 2sp.)**

Hymenoptera (1f., 1g., 2sp.)

Apidae

- Trigona devicta* (Cockerell, 1921)  
*Trigona iridipennis* (Smith, 1854)

**CHELICERATA (1c, 13o., 76f., 118g., 214sp.)**

**Arachnida (13o., 76f., 118g., 214sp.)**

Amblypygi (1g., 3sp.)

Family *incertae sedis*

- Kronocharon engeli* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Kronocharon longicalcaris* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Kronocharon prendinii* Engel & Grimaldi, 2014

Araneae (37f., 88g., 167sp.)

Archaeidae

- Burmesarchaea alissa* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmesarchaea caudata* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmesarchaea crassicaput* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmesarchaea crassichelae* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmesarchaea gibber* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmesarchaea gibberoides* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmesarchaea gibbosa* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmesarchaea grimaldii* (Penney, 2003)  
*Burmesarchaea longicollum* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmesarchaea propinqua* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmesarchaea pseudogibber* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmesarchaea pustulata* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmesarchaea quadrata* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmesarchaea speciosa* (Wunderlich, 2008)  
*Eomysmauchenius dubius* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Eomysmauchenius septentrionalis* Wunderlich, 2008  
*Lacunauchenius longissipes* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Planarchaea kopp* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Planarchaea oblonga* Wunderlich, 2017



- Planarchaea ovata* Wunderlich, 2017  
 ?*Planarchaea paucidentatus* (Wunderlich, 2008)  
*Planarchaea pilosa* (Wunderlich, 2015)
- †Burmadictynidae  
*Burmadictyna clava* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Burmadictyna excavata* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Burmadictyna pectin* Wunderlich, 2008  
*Burmadictyna postcopula* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Eodeinopsis longipes* Wunderlich, 2017
- †Burmascutidae  
*Burmascutum aenigma* Wunderlich, 2008
- †Burmathelidae  
*Burmathele biseriata* Wunderlich, 2017
- Corinnidae (=Myrmeciidae)?
- †Cretaceothelidae  
*Cretaceothele lata* Wunderlich, 2015
- Deinopidae?  
*Deinopedes tranquillus* Wunderlich, 2017
- Dipluridae  
*Phyxioschemoides collembola* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Cethegoides patricki* Wunderlich, 2017
- †Eopsilodercidae  
*Eopsilodermes filiformis* (Wunderlich, 2012)  
*Eopsilodermes loxosceloides* Wunderlich, 2008  
*Eopsilodermes serenitas* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Loxodermes curvatus* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Loxodermes longicymbium* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Loxodermes rectus* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Praepholcus huberi* Wunderlich, 2017
- †Fossilcalcaridae  
*Fossilcalcar praeteritus* Wunderlich, 2015
- Hersiliidae (=Hersilidae)  
*Burmesiola cretacea* Wunderlich, 2011  
*Burmesiola daviesi* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Spinasilia dissoluta* Wunderlich, 2015
- Hexathelidae  
*Alioatrax incertus* Wunderlich, 2017
- †Lagonomegopidae  
*Albiburmops annulipes* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Archaelagonops propinquus* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Archaelagonops salticoides* Wunderlich, 2012  
*Archaelagonops scorsum* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Burlagonomegops eskovi* Penney, 2005  
*Cymbiolagonops cymbiocalcar* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Lagonoburmops plumosus* Wunderlich, 2012  
 ?*Lagonomegops tuber* Wunderlich, 2015

- Lineaburmops beigeli* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Lineaburmops hirsutipes* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Lineaburmops maculatus* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Myanlagonops gracilipes* Wunderlich, 2012  
~~?*Parviburmops bigibber* Wunderlich, 2017~~  
*Parviburmops brevialpus* Wunderlich, 2015  
~~?*Paxillomegops brevipes* Wunderlich, 2015~~  
~~?*Paxillomegops cornutus* Wunderlich, 2017~~  
*Paxillomegops longipes* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Picturmegops signatus* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Planimegops parvus* Wunderlich, 2017
- Leptonetidae
- Palaeoleptoneta calcar* Wunderlich, 2012  
*Palaeoleptoneta crus* Wunderlich, 2017
- Liphistidae
- 
- ~~*Cretaceothele lata* Wunderlich, 2015~~
- †Micropalpimanidae
- Micropalpimanus poinari* Wunderlich, 2008
- †Mongolarachnidae
- Longissipalpus cochlea* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Longissipalpus magnus* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Longissipalpus maior* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Longissipalpus minor* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Pedipalparaneus seldeni* Wunderlich, 2015
- Mysmenidae?
- Nephilidae?
- ~~*'Nephila' burmanica* (Poinar & Buckley, 2012)~~
- Oecobiidae
- Retroecobius chomskyi* Wunderlich, 2015  
*'Retroecobius' convexus* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Zamilia aculeopectens* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Zamilia antecessor* Wunderlich, 2008  
*Zamilia quattuormammillae* Wunderlich, 2015
- Oonopidae
- Burmorchestina* (=Bormorchestina) *acuminata* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmorchestina biangulata* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmorchestina plana* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmorchestina pulcher* Wunderlich, 2008  
*Burmorchestina pulcheroides* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Burmorchestina tuberosa* Wunderlich, 2017
- Palpimanidae
- †Parvithelidae
- Parvithele muelleri* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Parvithele spinipes* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Pulvillothele haupti* Wunderlich, 2017
- †Pholcochyroceridae

- Pholcochyrocer altipecten* Wunderlich, 2017  
*?Pholcochyrocer baculum* Wunderlich, 2012  
*Pholcochyrocer guttulaeque* Wunderlich, 2008  
*Pholcochyrocer pecten* Wunderlich, 2012  
*Spinicreber antiquus* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Spinipalpus vetus* Wunderlich, 2015
- †Plumorsolidae
- Burmorsolus nonplumosus* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Pseudorsolus crassus* (Wunderlich, 2015)
- †Praearaneidae
- Praearaneus bruckschi* Wunderlich, 2017
- †Praeterleptonetidae
- Autotomiana hirsutipes* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Biapophyses beate* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Crassitibia longispina* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Crassitibia tenuimana* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Curvitibia curima* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Groehnianus burmensis* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Hypotheridiosoma falcata* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Hypotheridiosoma paracymbium* Wunderlich, 2012  
*Palaeohygropoda myanmarensis* Penney, 2004  
*Parvispina tibialis* (Wunderlich, 2011)  
*Praeterleptoneta spinipes* Wunderlich, 2008  
*Spinipalpitibia maior* Wunderlich, 2015
- Psilodercidae
- Aculeatosoma pyritmutatio* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Leclercera ellenbergeri* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Leclercera longissipes* Wunderlich, 2012  
*Leclercera sexaculeata* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Leclercera spicula* Wunderlich, 2012  
*Priscaleclercera brevispinae* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Priscaleclercera paucispinae* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Proterpsilodermes longisetae* Wunderlich, 2015  
~~*?Psilodermes filiformis* Wunderlich, 2012~~
- †Salticoididae
- ~~*Burmadietyna clava* Wunderlich, 2015~~  
~~*Burmadietyna excavata* Wunderlich, 2015~~  
~~———*Burmadietyna pectin* Wunderlich, 2008~~
- Segestriidae
- Denticulsegestia rugosa* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Myansegestia caederens* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Myansegestia engin* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Parvosegestria longitibialis* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Parvosegestria obscura* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Parvosegestria pintgu* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Parvosegestria triplex* Wunderlich, 2015

Sparassidae (=Eusparassidae)?

†Spatiatoridae

*Spatiator putescens* Wunderlich, 2015

~~*Vetiator gracilipes* Wunderlich, 2015~~

Telemidae

?*Telemofila crassifemoralis* Wunderlich, 2017

Tetrablemmidae

*Bicornoculus levis* Wunderlich, 2015

*Brignoliblemma bizarre* Wunderlich, 2017

*Brignoliblemma nala* Wunderlich, 2017

*Brignoliblemma paranala* Wunderlich, 2017

*Cymbioblemma corniger* Wunderlich, 2017

*Electroblemma bifida* Selden, Zhang & Ren, 2016

?*Eogamasomorpha clara* Wunderlich, 2015

*Eogamasomorpha hamata* Wunderlich, 2017

*Eogamasomorpha nubila* Wunderlich, 2008

*Eogamasomorpha ohlhoffi* (Wunderlich, 2011)

?*Eogamasomorpha unicornis* Wunderlich, 2017

*Furcembolus andersoni* Wunderlich, 2008

*Furcembolus armatura* (Wunderlich, 2015)

*Furcembolus biacuta* (Wunderlich, 2015)

*Furcembolus crassitibia* Wunderlich, 2017

*Furcembolus dissolata* (Wunderlich, 2015)

*Furcembolus equester* (Wunderlich, 2015)

*Furcembolus grossa* Wunderlich, 2017

*Furcembolus longior* Wunderlich, 2017

*Furcembolus tuberosa* (Wunderlich, 2015)

*Longissithorax myanmarensis* Wunderlich, 2017

*Longithorax furca* Wunderlich, 2017

*Palpalpaculla pulcher* Wunderlich, 2017

*Saetosoma filiembolus* Wunderlich, 2012

*Uniscutosoma aberrans* Wunderlich, 2015

Tetragnathidae?

Thomisidae?

Theridiosomatidae

*Leviunguis bruckschi* Wunderlich, 2012

Theridiidae

*Cretotheridion inopinatum* Wunderlich, 2015

Uloboridae

*Bicalamistrum mixtum* Wunderlich, 2015

*Burmuloborus antefixus* Wunderlich, 2015

*Burmuloborus parvus* Wunderlich, 2008

?*Burmuloborus prolongatus* Wunderlich, 2015

*Furculoborus patellaris* Wunderlich, 2017

*Kachin fruticosoides* Wunderlich, 2017

*Kachin fruticosus* Wunderlich, 2017

*Microuloborus birmanicus* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Ocululoborus curvatus* Wunderlich, 2012  
*Palaeomiagrammopes vesica* Wunderlich, 2008  
*Paramiagrammopes cretaceus* Wunderlich, 2008  
*Paramiagrammopes longiclypeus* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Paramiagrammopes patellidens* Wunderlich, 2015  
*Propterkachin magnoculus* Wunderlich, 2017

†Vetiaroridae

*Pekkachilus vesica* Wunderlich, 2017  
*Vetiator gracilipes* Wunderlich, 2015

Family *incertae sedis*

~~*Furcembolus andersoni* Wunderlich, 2008~~

Opiliones (3f., 3g., 3sp.)

Epedanidae

*Petrobunoides sharmai* Selden, Dunlop, Giribet, Zhang & Ren, 2016

†Halithersidae

*Halitherses grimaldii* Giribet & Dunlop, 2005

Stylocellidae

*Palaeosiro burmanicum* Poinar, 2008

Palpigradi (1f., 1g., 1sp.)

Eukoeneniidae

*Electrokoenenia yaksha* Engel & Huang, 2016

Pseudoscorpiones (4f., 3g., 3sp.)

Cheiridiidae

*Electrobisium acutum* Cockerell, 1917

Chernetidae

Feaellidae

*Protofeaella peetersae* Henderickx, 2016

Garypinidae

*Amblyolpium burmiticum* (Cockerell, 1920)

Ricinulei (4f., 4g., 6sp.)

†Hirsutisomidae

*Hirsutisoma bruckschi* Wunderlich, 2017

*Hirsutisoma dentata* Wunderlich, 2017

†Monooculricinuleidae

*Monooculricinuleus incisus* Wunderlich, 2017

*Monooculricinuleus semiglobosus* Wunderlich, 2017

Poliocheridae

?*Poliochera cretacea* Wunderlich, 2012

†Primoricinuleidae

*Primoricinuleus pugio* Wunderlich, 2015

Schizomida

Scorpiones (7f., 9g., 22sp.)

Buthidae

*Archaeoananteroides maderai* Lourenço, 2016

Chaerilidae

*Electrochaerilus buckleyi* Santiago-Blay, Fet, Solegrad & Anderson, 2004

†Chaerilobuthidae

*Chaerilobuthus birmanicus* Lourenço, 2015

*Chaerilobuthus bruckschi* Lourenço, 2015

*Chaerilobuthus complexus* Lourenço & Beigel, 2011

*Chaerilobuthus enigmaticus* Lourenço, 2015

*Chaerilobuthus gigantosternum* Lourenço, 2016

*Chaerilobuthus longiaculeus* Lourenço, 2013

*Chaerilobuthus schwarzi* Lourenço, 2015

*Chaerilobuthus serratus* Lourenço, 2016

†Palaeoburmesebuthidae

*Betaburmesebuthus bellus* Lourenço, 2016

*Betaburmesebuthus bidentatus* Lourenço, 2015

*Betaburmesebuthus fleissneri* Lourenço, 2016

*Betaburmesebuthus kobberti* Lourenço, 2015

*Betaburmesebuthus larafleissnerae* Lourenço, 2016

*Betaburmesebuthus muelleri* Lourenço, 2015

*Palaeoburmesebuthus grimaldii* Lourenço, 2002

*Palaeoburmesebuthus ohlhoffi* Lourenço, 2015

†Palaeoscorpidae

*Archaeoscorplops* *cretacicus* Lourenço, 2015

*Burmesescorplops groehni* Lourenço, 2016

†Palaeotrilineatidae

*Palaeotrilineatus ellenbergeri* Lourenço, 2012

†Sucinolourencoidae

*Sucinlourencous adrianae* Rossi, 2015

Solfugae (1g., 1sp.)

Family *incertae sedis*

*Cushingia ellenbergeri* Dunlop, Bird, Brookhart & Bechly, 2015

Thelyphonida (1f., 2g., 2sp.)

Thelyphonidae

*Mesothelyphonus parvus* Cai & Huang, 2016

Family *incertae sedis*

*Burmathelyphonia prima* Wunderlich, 2015

Parasitiformes (4f., 4g., 4sp.)

Argasidae

Ixodidae

*Amblyomma biritum* Chitimia-Dobler, Araujo, Ruthensteiner, Pfeffer & Dunlop, 2017  
*Compluriscutula vetulum* Poinar & Buckley, 2008  
*Cornupalpatum burmanicum* Poinar & Brown, 2003

Opilioacaridae

?*Opilioacarus groehni* Dunlop & Bernardi, 2014

Polyaspididae

Sarcoptiformes (8f.)

Archaeorchestidae

Enantioppiidae?

Eremaeidae

Gymnodameidae

Malaconothridae?

Neoliodidae

Oribatellidae

Oribotritiidae?

Trombidiformes (7f., 2g., 2sp.)

Anystidae

Bdellidae

Caeculidae

Cheyletidae

*Cheyletus burmiticus* Cockerell, 1917

Erythraeidae

Eupodidae

Resinacaridae

*Protoresinacarus brevipedis* Khaustov & Poinar, 2010

Tuckerellidae

**MYRIAPODA (2c., 8o., 5f., 3g., 4sp.)**

**Chilopoda (3o., 1f., 1g., 1sp.)**

Geophilomorpha (1f., 1g., 1sp.)

Geophilidae

*Kachinophilus pereirai* Bonato, Edgecombe & Minelli, 2014

Scolopendromorpha?

Scutigromorpha

**Diplopoda (5o., 4f., 2g., 3sp.)**

Oniscomorpha

Polyxenida (1f., 1g., 1sp.)

Synxenidae

*Phryssonotus burmiticus* (Cockerell, 1917)

Polyzoniida (1f.)

Polyzoniidae

Siphoniulida (1f., 1g., 2sp.)

Siphoniulidae

*Siphoniulus muelleri* Liu, Rühr & Wesener, 2017

*Siphoniulus preciosus* Liu, Rühr & Wesener, 2017

Siphonophorida

Siphonophoridae

## **CRUSTACEA (1c., 2o., 2f., 1g., 1sp.)**

### **Malacostraca (2o., 2f., 1g., 1sp.)**

Decapoda

Isopoda (2f., 1g., 1sp.)

Styloniscidae?

*Myanmariscus deboiseae* Broly, Maillet & Ross, 2015

Tylidae

## **ONYCHOPHORA (1c., 1o., 1f., 1g., 1sp.)**

### **Udeonychophora (1o., 1f., 1g., 1sp.)**

Euonychophora (1f., 1g., 1sp.)

Peripatidae

*Cretoperipatus burmiticus* Grimaldi & Engel, 2002

## **MOLLUSCA (2c., 2o., 2f., 1g., 1sp.)**

### **Bivalvia (1o., 1f., 1g., 1sp.)**

Myoida (1f., 1g., 1sp.)

Pholadidae (crypts)

*Palaeoclavaria burmitis* Poinar & Brown, 2003



**Gastropoda (1o., 1f.)**

Panpulmonata (1f.)

Punctidae

**NEMATODA (3c., 4o., 5f., 6g., 7sp.)**

**Chromadorea (1o., 2f., 3g., 3sp.)**

Rhabditida (2f., 3g., 3sp.)

Cosmocercidae

*Palaeocosmocerca burmanica* Poinar, 2011

Heterorhabditidae Poinar, 1975

*Proheterorhabditis burmanicus* Poinar 2011

Family *incertae sedis*

*Cretodiplogaster termitophilous* Poinar, 2011

**Enoplea (1o., 1f., 1g., 2sp.)**

Mermithida (1f., 1g., 2sp.)

Mermithidae

*Cretacimermis chironomae* Poinar, 2011

*Cretacimermis protus* Poinar & Buckley, 2006

~~*Heleidomermis cataloniensis* Poinar & Monteys, 2008 [Recent]~~

**Secernentea (2o., 2f., 2g., 2sp.)**

Oxyurida (1f., 1g., 1sp.)

Thelastomatidae

*Paleothelastoma tipulae* Poinar, 2011

Aphelenchida (1f., 1g., 1sp.)

Aphelenchoididae

*Cretaciaphelenchoides burmensis* Poinar, 2011

~~*Cretodiplogaster termitophilous* Poinar, 2011~~

**NEMATOMORPHA (1c., 1o., 1f., 1g., 1sp.)**

**Gordioidea (1f., 1g., 1sp.)**

Chordodidae

*Cretachordodes burmitis* Poinar & Buckley, 2006

**PLATYHELMINTHES (1c.)**

## Trematoda

**VERTEBRATA (2c., 3o., 3f., 1g., 1sp.)**

**Amphibia (1o.)**

Anura

**Reptilia (2o., 3f., 1g., 1sp.)**

Squamata (3f., 1g., 1sp.)

Agamidae

Chamaeleonidae

Gekkonidae?

*Cretaceogekko burmae* Arnold & Poinar, 2008

Theropoda (incl. Aves, [Enantiornithes](#))

**PROTISTA (10c., 10o., 12f., 20g., 21sp.)**

**Aconoidasida (1o., 1f., 1g., 1sp.)**

Haemosporida (1f., 1g., 1sp.)

[Plasmodiidae \(=Plasmodidae\)](#)

*Paleohaemoproteus burmacis* Poinar & Telford, 2005

**Alphaproteobacteria (1o., 1f., 1g., 1sp.)**

Rickettsiales (1f., 1g., 1sp.)

Rickettsiaceae

*Palaeorickettsia protera* Poinar, 2014

## Amoebozoa

**Anaeromonadea (1o., 2f., 6g., 7sp.)**

Oxymonadida (2f., 6g., 7sp.)

Oxymonadidae

*Microrhopalodites polynucleatis* Poinar, 2009

*Oxymonas gigantea* Poinar, 2009  
*Oxymonas protus* Poinar, 2009  
*Oxymonites gerus* Poinar, 2009  
*Sauromonites katatonis* Poinar, 2009  
Pyrsonymphidae  
*Dinenymphites spiris* Poinar, 2009  
*Pyrsonymphites cordylinis* Poinar, 2009

**Conoidasida (1o., 1f., 1g., 1sp.)**

Eugregarinorida (1f., 1g., 1sp.)  
Monoductidae  
*Primigregarina burmanica* Poinar, 2010

**Kinetoplastida (1o., 1f., 2g., 2sp.)**

Trypanosomatida (1f., 2g., 2sp.)  
Trypanosomatidae  
*Paleoleishmania proterus* Poinar & Poinar 2004  
*Paleotrypanosoma burmanicus* Poinar, 2008

**‘Sarcodina’ (1g., 1sp.)**

Family *incertae sedis*  
*Endamoebites proterus* Poinar, 2009

**Mesomycetozoea (1o., 1f., 1g., 1sp.)**

Eccrinales (1f., 1g., 1sp.)  
Eccrinaceae  
*Paleocadus burmiticus* Poinar, 2016

**Trichomonadea (3o., 2f., 4g., 4sp.)**

Cristamonadida (1f., 2g., 2sp.)  
Devescovichidae  
*Devescovites proteus* Poinar, 2009  
*Foainites icelus* Poinar, 2009

Spirotrichonymphida (1f., 1g., 1sp.)  
Holomastigotidae  
*Spiromastigites acanthodes* Poinar, 2009

Trichomonadida (1g., 1sp.)  
Family *incertae sedis*  
*Paleotrichomones burmanicus* Poinar, 2009

**Trichonymphea (1o., 3f., 3g., 3sp.)**

Trichonymphida (3f., 3g., 3sp.)  
†Burmanymphidae  
*Burmanymphus cretacea* Poinar, 2009  
Teranymphidae  
*Teranymphites rhabdotis* Poinar, 2009  
Trichonymphidae  
*Trichonymphites henis* Poinar, 2009

**PLANTAE (6c., 10o., 12f., 19g., 24sp.)**

**Angiospermae (4o., 4f., 9g., 10sp.)**

Cornales (1f., 1g., 1sp.)  
Cornaceae  
*Eoëpigynia burmensis* Poinar, Chamber & Buckley, 2007

Oxalidales (1f., 1g., 1sp.)  
Cunoniaceae?  
*Tropidogyne pikei* Chambers, Poinar & Buckley, 2010

Laurales (2f., 3g., 3sp.)  
Lauraceae  
*Cascolaurus burmitis* Poinar, 2016  
Monimiaceae?  
*Palaeoanthella huangii* Poinar & Chambers, 2005  
Family *incertae sedis*  
*Jamesrosea burmensis* Crepet, Nixon, Grimaldi & Riccio, 2016

Poales (1g., 2sp.)  
Family *incertae sedis*  
*Programinis burmitis* Poinar, 2004  
*Programinis laminatus* Poinar, 2004

Order *incertae sedis* (3g., 3sp.)  
Family *incertae sedis*  
*Antiquifloris latifibris* Poinar, Buckley & Chen, 2016  
*Lachnociona terriae* Poinar, Chambers & Buckley, 2008

**Bryopsida (2o., 2g., 5sp.)**

Dicranales (s.l.) (1g., 1sp.)

Family *incertae sedis*

*Calymperites burmensis* Heinrichs, Schäf.-Verw., Hedenäs, Ignatov & A.R. Schmidt, 2014.

Hypnodendrales (1g., 4sp.)

Family *incertae sedis*

*Vetiplanaxis espinosus* Hedenäs, Heinrichs & A.R. Schmidt, 2014

*Vetiplanaxis longiacuminatus* Hedenäs, Heinrichs & A.R. Schmidt, 2014

*Vetiplanaxis oblongus* Hedenäs, Heinrichs & A.R. Schmidt, 2014

*Vetiplanaxis pyrrhobryoides* N.E. Bell, 2007

**Jungermanniopsida (1o., 3f., 4g., 6sp.)**

Porellales (3f., 4g., 6sp.)

Frullaniaceae

*Frullania baerlocheri* Heinrichs, M.E. Reiner, Feldberg, von Konrat, Hentschel, Váňa & A.R. Schmidt, 2011

*Frullania cretacea* Hentschel, A.R. Schmidt & Heinrichs, 2009

*Frullania pinnata* Heinrichs, Feldberg, Schäf.-Verw. & Krings, 2017

*Protofrullania cornigera* Heinrichs, 2017

Lepidolaeanaceae

*Gackstroemia cretacea* Heinrichs, Schäf.-Verw., Feldberg, & A.R. Schmidt, 2014

Radulaceae

*Radula cretacea* Bechteler, M.A.M. Renner, Schäf.-Verw. & Heinrichs, 2017

**Marchantiopsida (1o., 1f.)**

Marchantiales (1f.)

Marchantiaceae?

**Pinopsida (1o., 2f., 1g.)**

Pinales (2f., 1g.)

Araucariaceae

Cupressaceae

*Metasequoia* sp.

**Pteridopsida (1o., 2f., 3g., 3sp.)**

Polypodiales (2f., 3g., 3sp.)

Denntstaedtiaceae

*Krameropteris resinatus* H. Schneid., A.R. Schmidt & Heinrichs, 2016

Lindsaeaceae

Family *incertae sedis*

*Cretacifilix fungiformis* Poinar & Buckley, 2008

*Holttumopteris burmensis* L.Regalado, H.Schneid., M. Krings & Heinrichs, 2017

**FUNGI (2c., 3o., 3f., 6g., 6sp.)**

**Agaricomycetes (2o., 1f., 2g., 2sp.)**

Agaricales (1g., 1sp.)

Family *incertae sedis*

*Palaeoagaracites antiquus* Poinar & Buckley, 2007

Boletales (1f., 1g., 1sp.)

**Sclerodermataceae**

*Palaeogaster micromorpha* Poinar, Alfredo & Baseia, 2014

**Sordariomycetes (1o., 2f., 4g., 4sp.)**

Hypocreales (2f., 4g., 4sp.)

Clavicipitaceae

*Palaeoclaviceps parasticus* Poinar, Alderman & Wunderlich, 2015

Ophiocordycipitaceae

*Palaeoophiocordyceps coccophagus* Sung, Poinar & Spatafora, 2008

Family *incertae sedis*

*Entropozites patricii* Poinar & Buckley, 2007

*Mycetophagites atrebora* Poinar & Buckley, 2007

## **Papers published on Burmese amber since 1995**

- Amorim, D. de S. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2006. Valeseguyidae, a new family of Diptera in the Scatopsoidea, with a new genus in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar. *Systematic Entomology*, **31**(3), 508-516.
- Andersen, N.M. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2001. A fossil water measurer from the mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber (Hemiptera: Gerromorpha: Hydrometridae). *Insect Systematics and Evolution*, **32**, 381-392.
- Anderson, S.R. 2009. A primitive ant brood chamber with evidence of brood care in Burmese amber (Lower Cretaceous) – implications for brood care as the facilitating factor for true eusociality and dominance of ants. *Denisia*, **26**, 11-20.
- Antropov, A.V. 2000. Digger wasps (Hymenoptera, Sphecidae) in Burmese amber. *Bulletin of the Natural History Museum, Geology Series*, **56**(1): 59-77.
- Arillo, A., Peñalver, Fuente, R. P. de la, Delclós, X., Criscione, J., Barden, P.M., Riccio, M.L. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2015. Long-proboscid brachyceran flies in Cretaceous amber (Diptera: Stratiomyomorpha: Zhangsolvidae). *Systematic Entomology*, **40**, 242-267.
- Arnold, E. N. & Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2008. A 100 million year old gecko with sophisticated adhesive toe pads, preserved in amber from Myanmar. *Zootaxa*, No. 1847, 62-68.
- Azar, D., Hakim, M. & Huang, D. 2016. A new compsocid booklouse from the Cretaceous amber of Myanmar (Psocodea: Troctomorpha: Amphientometae: Compsocidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **68**, 28-33.
- Azar, D., Hakim, M., Huang, D., Cai, C. & Nel, A. 2016 (on-line). New fossil booklice from the Cretaceous amber of Myanmar (Psocodea: Troctomorpha: Amphientometae: Manicapsocidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **70**, 8-14.
- Azar, D., Huang, D., Cai, C. & Nel, A. 2014 (on-line). The earliest records of pachytroctid booklice from Lebanese and Burmese Cretaceous amber (Psocodea, Troctomorpha, Nanopsocetae, Pachytroctidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **52**, 336-347.
- Azar, D., Huang, D., Cai, C. & Nel, A. 2015. The first trichomyiine from Burmese Cretaceous amber (Diptera, Psychodidae, Trichomyiinae). *Cretaceous Research*, **53**, 48-58.
- Azar, D., Huang, D., El-Hajj, L., Cai, C., Nel, A. & Maksoud, S. 2017. New Prionoglarididae from Burmese amber (Psocodea: Trogiomorpha: Prionoglaridetae). *Cretaceous Research*, **75**, 146-156.
- Azar, D., Perrichot, V., Néraudeau, D. & Nel, A. 2003. New psychodids from the Cretaceous ambers of Lebanon and France, with a discussion of *Eophlebotomus connectens* Cockerell, 1920 (Diptera, Psychodidae). *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, **96**, 117-126.

- Azevedo, C.O. & Azar, D. 2012. new fossil subfamily of Bethyridae (Hymenoptera) from the Early Cretaceous Lebanese amber and its phylogenetic position. *Zoologia*, **29**(3), 210-218.
- Bai, M., Beutel, R.G., Klass, K.-D., Zhang, W., Yang, X. & Wipfler, B. 2016. †Alienoptera — A new insect order in the roach–mantodean twilight zone. *Gondwana Research*, **39**, 317-326.
- Bai, M., Nie, R., Zhang, W., Ren, D., Shih, C. & Yang, X. 2016 (on-line). The first fossil Athyreini beetle (Coleoptera: Geotrupidae). *Organisms Diversity & Evolution*, **17**(1), 157-162.
- Bai, M., Zhang, W., Ren, D., Shih, C. & Yang, X. 2015. *Hybosorus ocampoi*: the first hybosorid from the Cretaceous Myanmar amber (Coleoptera: Scarabaeoidea). *Organisms Diversity & Evolution*, **16**(1), 233-240.
- Baranov, V., Góral, T. & Ross, A. 2017. A new genus of Buchonomyiinae (Diptera, Chironomidae) from Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber, with the phylogeny of the subfamily revisited. *Cretaceous Research*, **79**, 146-152.
- Barber-James, H.M. 2009. A preliminary phylogeny of Prosopistomatidae (Ephemeroptera) based on morphological characters of the larvae, and an assessment of their distribution. *Aquatic Insects*, **31**(1), 149-166.
- Barden, P. & Grimaldi, D. 2012. Rediscovery of the bizarre Cretaceous ant *Haidomyrmex* Dlussky (Hymenoptera: Formicidae), with two new species. *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3755, 16pp.
- Barden, P. & Grimaldi, D. 2013. A new genus of highly specialized ants in Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Zootaxa*, No. 3681 (4), 405-412.
- Barden, P. & Grimaldi, D. 2014. A diverse ant fauna from the Mid-Cretaceous of Myanmar (Hymenoptera: Formicidae). *PlosONE*, **9**(4), e93627, 1-20.
- Barden, P. & Grimaldi, D. 2016. Adaptive radiation in socially advanced stem-group ants from the Cretaceous. *Current Biology*, **26**, 515-521.
- Barden, P., Herold, H.W. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2017. A new genus of hell ants from the Cretaceous (Hymenoptera: Formicidae: Haidomyrmecini) with a novel head structure. *Systematic Entomology*, **42**, 837-846.
- Bartel, C., Dunlop, J.A. & Bird, T.L. 2016. The second camel spider (Arachnida, Solifugae) Burmese amber. *Arachnology*, **17**(3), 161-164.
- Basibuyuk, H.H., Rasnitsyn, A.P., Fitton, M.G. & Quicke, D.L.J. 2000. An archaic new genus of Evaniidae (Insecta: Hymenoptera) and implications for the biology of ancestral evanioids. *Bulletin of the Natural History Museum, Geology Series*, **56** (1), 53-58.



- Batelka, J., Engel, M.S., Falin, Z.H. & Prokop, J. 2011. Two new ripidiine species in Dominican amber with evidence of aggregative behaviour of males “frozen” in the fossil record (Coleoptera: Ripiphoridae). *European Journal of Entomology*, **108**, 275-286.
- Batelka, J. & Hájek, J. 2009. A taxonomic review of the genus *Eorhipidius* (Coleoptera: Ripiphoridae: Ripidiinae), with descriptions of three new species from Asia. *Acta Entomologica Musei Nationalis Pragae*, **49**(2), 769-782.
- Batelka, J., Prokop, J. & Engel, M.S. 2016. New ripiphorid beetles in mid-Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Coleoptera: Ripiphoridae): First Pelecotominae and possible Mesozoic aggregative behaviour in male Ripidiinae. *Cretaceous Research*, **68**, 70-78.
- Bechly, G. & Poinar, G. 2013. *Burmaphlebia reifi* gen. et sp. nov., the first anisozygopteran damselfly dragonfly (Odonata: Epiophlebioptera: Burmaphlebiidae fam. nov.) from Early Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Historical Biology*, **25** (2), 233-237.
- Bechly, G. & Wolf-Schwenninger, K. 2011. A new genus and species of snakefly (Raphidioptera: Mesoraphidiidae) from Lower Cretaceous Lebanese amber, with a discussion of snakefly phylogeny and fossil history. *Insect Systematics & Evolution*, **42**, 221-236.
- Bell, N.E. & York, P.V. 2007. *Vetiplanaxis pyrrhobryoides*, a new fossil moss genus and species from Middle Cretaceous Burmese amber. *The Bryologist*, **110**(3), 514-520.
- Bellamy, C.J. 1995. Buprestidae (Coleoptera) from amber deposits: a brief review and family switch. *Coleopterists Bulletin*, **49**(2), 175-177.
- Bennett, D.J. & Engel, M.S. 2005. A primitive sapygid wasp in Burmese amber (Hymenoptera: Sapygidae). *Acta Zoologica Cracoviensia*, **48B**, 1-9.
- Bennett, D.J. & Engel, M.S. 2006. A new moustache wasp in Dominican amber, with an account of apoid wasp evolution emphasizing Crabroninae (Hymenoptera: Crabronidae). *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3529, 10pp.
- Bechteler, J., Schmidt, A.R., Renner, M.A.M., Wang, B., Pérez-Escobar, O.A., Schäfer-Verwimp, A., Feldberg, K. & Heinrichs, J. 2017. A Burmese amber fossil of *Radula* (Porellales, Jungermanniopsida) provides insights into the Cretaceous evolution of epiphytic lineages of leafy liverworts. *Fossil Record*, **20**, 201-213.
- Beutel, R.G., Zhang, W.W., Pohl, H., Wappler, T. & Bai, M. 2015 (on-line). A miniaturized beetle larva in Cretaceous Burmese amber: reinterpretation of a fossil “strepsipteran triungulin”. *Insect Systematics & Evolution*, **47**(1), 83-91.
- Blagoderov, V. & Grimaldi, D. 2004. Fossil Sciaroidea (Diptera) in Cretaceous ambers, exclusive of the Cecidomyiidae, Sciaridae, and Keroplatidae. *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3433, 76pp.

- Bonato, L., Edgecombe, G.D. & Minelli, A. 2014. Geophilomorph centipedes from the Cretaceous amber of Burma. *Palaeontology*, **57** (1), 97-110.
- Borkent, A. 1997. *Biting midges in the Cretaceous amber of North America*. Backhuys Publishers, Leiden. 237pp.
- Borkent, A. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2004. The earliest fossil mosquito (Diptera: Culicidae), in Mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, **97**(5): 882-888.
- Borkent, A. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2016. The Cretaceous fossil *Burmaculex antiquus* confirmed as the earliest known lineage of mosquitoes (Diptera: Culicidae). *Zootaxa*, **4079**(4), 457-466.
- Borkent, A. & Wirth, W.W. 1997. World species of biting midges (Diptera: Ceratopogonidae). *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History*, No. 233, 257pp.
- Boucher, S., Bai, M., Wang, B., Zhang, W. & Yang, X. 2016. †Passalopalpidae, a new family from the Cretaceous Burmese amber, as the possible sister group of Passalidae Leach (Coleoptera: Scarabaeoidea). *Cretaceous Research*, **64**, 67-78.
- Boucot, A.J. & Poinar, Jr., G. O. (Eds.) *Fossil Behavior Compendium*, CRC Press, Boca Raton. 391pp.
- Broly, P., Deville, P. & Maillet, S. 2013. The origin of terrestrial isopods (Crustacea: Isopoda: Oniscidea). *Evolutionary Ecology*, **27**, 461-476.
- Broly, P., Maillet, S. & Ross, A. J. 2015. The first terrestrial isopod (Crustacea: Isopoda: Oniscidea) from Cretaceous Burmese amber of Myanmar. *Cretaceous Research*, **55**, 220-228.
- Broly, P., Maillet, S. & Ross, A. J. 2016. Terrestrial isopods: progress in their fossil record. In: Penney, D. & Ross, A.J. (eds) *7<sup>th</sup> International Conference on fossil insects, arthropods and amber, 26<sup>th</sup> April – 1<sup>st</sup> May 2016, Edinburgh, Abstracts*, p. 68.
- Cai, C., Háva, J. & Huang, D. 2016 (on-line). The earliest *Attagenus* species (Coleoptera: Dermestidae: Attageninae) from Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **72**, 95-99.
- Cai, C., Hsiao, Y. & Huang, D. 2016. A new genus and species of polypore fungus beetle in Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber (Coleoptera, Tetratomidae, Eustrophinae). *Cretaceous Research*, **60**, 275-280.
- Cai, C. & Huang, D. 2014a (on-line). The oldest osoriine rove beetle from Cretaceous Burmese amber (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **52**, 495-500.
- Cai, C. & Huang, D.-Y. 2014b. The oldest micropepline beetle from Cretaceous Burmese amber and its phylogenetic implications (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae). *Naturwissenschaften*, **101** (10), 813-817.

- Cai, C. & Huang, D.-Y. 2014c (on-line). The oldest aleocharine rove beetle (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae) in Cretaceous Burmese amber and its implications for the early evolution of the basal group of hyper-diverse Aleocharinae. *Gondwana Research*, **28**(4), 1579-1584.
- Cai, C. & Huang, D. 2016a. *Cretoleptochromus archaicus* gen. et sp. nov., a new genus of ant-like stone beetles in Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae, Scydmaeninae). *Cretaceous Research*, **63**, 7-13.
- Cai, C. & Huang, D. 2016b. The first Mesozoic palmetto beetle (Coleoptera: Smicripidae) in Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **64**, 45-49.
- Cai, C. & Huang, D. 2016c (on-line). A new genus of whip-scorpions in Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber: Earliest fossil record of the extant subfamily Thelyphoninae (Arachnida: Thelyphonida: Thelyphonidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **69**, 100-105.
- Cai, C. & Huang, D. 2017a. First fossil Coloninae from Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber (Coleoptera: Staphylinoidea: Leiodidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **77**, 69-74.
- Cai, C. & Huang, D. 2017b. First definitive fossil agyrtodine beetles: An extant southern hemisphere group recorded from Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber (Coleoptera: Staphylinoidea: Leiodidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **78**, 161-165.
- Cai, C., Huang, D., Newton, A.F. & Eldredge, T. & Engel, M.S. 2017a. Early evolution of specialized termitophily in Cretaceous rove beetles. *Current Biology*, **27**, 1-7.
- Cai, C., Huang, D., Newton, A.F. & Eldredge, T. & Engel, M.S. 2017b. Response to “Evidence from amber for the origins of termitophily”. *Current Biology*, **27**, R794-R795.
- Cai, C., Leschen, R.A.B., Hibbett, D.S., Xia, F. & Huang, D. 2017. Mycophagous rove beetles highlight diverse mushrooms in the Cretaceous. *Nature Communications*, **8**(14894), 1-7.
- Cai, C., Newton, A.F., Thayer, M.K., Richard A. B. Leschen, R.A.B. & Huang, D. 2016 (on-line). Specialized proteinine rove beetles shed light on insect–fungal associations in the Cretaceous. *Proceedings of the Royal Society, B*, **283**, DOI: 10.1098/rspb.2016.1234.
- Cai, C., Ślipiński, A., Leschen, R.A.B., Yin, Z., Zhuo, D & Huang, D. 2017. The first Mesozoic Jacobson’s beetle (Coleoptera: Jacobsoniidae) in Cretaceous Burmese amber and biogeographical stasis. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, DOI: 10.1080/14772019.2017.1314388.
- Cai, C., Thayer, M.K., Engel, M.S., Newton, A.F., Ortega-Blanco, J., Wang, B., Wang, X.-D. & Huang, D.-Y. 2014. Early origin of parental care in Mesozoic carrion beetles. *PNAS*, **111** (39), 14170-14174.

- Cai, C., Yin, Z., Liu, Y. & Huang, D. 2017. *Protonicagus tani* gen. et sp. nov., the first stag beetles from Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber (Coleoptera: Lucanidae: Aesalinae: Nicagini). *Cretaceous Research*, **78**, 109-112.
- Cassis, G. & Schuh, R.T. 2010. Systematic methods, fossils, and relationships within Heteroptera (Insecta). *Cladistics*, **26**(3), 262-280.
- Caterino, M.S., Wolf-Schwenninger, K. & Bechly, G. 2015. *Cretonthophilus tuberculatus*, a remarkable new genus and species of hister beetle (Coleoptera: Histeridae) from Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Zootaxa*, **4052**(2), 241-245.
- Chambers, K.L., Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Buckley, R. 2010. *Tropidogyne*, a new genus of Early Cretaceous eudicots (Angiospermae) from Burmese amber. *Novon*, **20**(1), 23-29.
- Chatzimanolis, S., Cashion, M.E., Engel, M.S. & Falin, Z.H. 2012. A new genus of Ptilodactylidae (Coleoptera: Byrrhoidea) in mid-Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Burma). *Geodiversitas*, **34**(3), 569-574.
- Chatzimanolis, S., Engel, M.S., Newton, A.F. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2010. New ant-like stone beetles in mid-Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae: Scydmaeninae). *Cretaceous Research*, **31**, 77-84.
- Chen, X. & Su, G. 2017. First eggs of fossil bristletails (Meinertellidae: Microryphia) from Burmese amber. *Acta Geologica Sinica*, **91**(4), 1489-1490.
- Chen, S., Zhang, W., Shih, C. & Ren, D. 2017. Two new species of Archipseudophasmatidae (Insecta: Phasmatodea) from Upper Cretaceous Myanmar amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **73**, 65-70.
- Chitimia-Dobler, L., Araujo, B.C. De, Ruthensteiner, B., Pfeffer, T. & Dunlop, J.A. 2017. *Amblyomma birmittum* a new species of hard tick in Burmese amber. *Parasitology*, **144**, 1441-1448.
- Christiansen, K. & Nascimbene, P. 2006. Collembola (Arthropoda, Hexapoda) from the mid Cretaceous of Myanmar (Burma). *Cretaceous Research*, **27**(3), 318-363.
- Clarke, D.J. & Chatzimanolis, S. 2009. Antiquity and long-term morphological stasis in a group of rove beetles (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae): Description of the oldest *Octavius* species from Cretaceous Burmese amber and a review of the “Euaestetine subgroup” fossil record. *Cretaceous Research*, **30**, 1426-1434.
- Cockx, P.F.D. & McKellar, R.C. 2016. First record of the family Scolebythidae (Hymenoptera) in mid-Cretaceous amber from Myanmar. *Cretaceous Research*, **67**, 133-139.
- Cognato, A.I. & Grimaldi, D. 2009. 100 million years of morphological conservation in bark beetles (Coleoptera: Curculionidae: Scolytinae). *Systematic Entomology*, **34**, 93-100.

- Crepet, W.L., Nixon, K.C., Gimaldi, D. & Riccio, M. 2016. A mosaic Lauralean flower from the Early Cretaceous of Myanmar *American Journal of Botany*, **103**(2), 290-297.
- Cruickshank, R.D. & Ko, K. 2003. Geology of an amber locality in the Hukawng Valley, northern Myanmar. *Journal of Asian Earth Sciences*, **21**, 441-455.
- Danforth, B.N. & Poinar, G.O. Jr. 2011. Morphology, classification, and antiquity of *Melittospex burmensis* (Apoidea: Melittospecidae) and implications for early bee evolution. *Journal of Paleontology*, **85**(5), 882-891.
- Davis, S.R. & Engel, M.S. 2014. A new genus of nemonychid weevil from Burmese amber (Coleoptera, Curculionoidea). *Zookeys*, **405**, 127-138.
- Daza, J.D., Stanley, E.L., Wagner, P., Bauer, A.M. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2016. Mid-Cretaceous amber fossils illuminate the past diversity of tropical lizards. *Science Advances*, **2**(3), e1501080, 1-8.
- Delclòs, X., Peñalver, E., Arillo, A., Engel, M.S., Nel, A., Azar, D. & Ross, A. 2015 (on-line). New mantises (Insecta: Mantodea) in Cretaceous ambers from Lebanon, Spain, and Myanmar. *Cretaceous Research*, **60**, 91-108.
- Deng, C., Ślipiński, A., Ren, D. & Pang, H. 2017. New Cretaceous carpet beetles (Coleoptera: Dermestidae) from Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **76**, 1-6.
- Deng, C., Ślipiński, A., Ren, D. & Pang, H. 2017. The first Mesozoic colydiid beetles (Coleoptera: Zopheridae: Colydiinae) from the Upper Cretaceous amber of Myanmar. *Cretaceous Research*, **78**, 71-77.
- Dikow, T. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2014. Robber flies in Cretaceous ambers (Insecta: Diptera: Asilidae). *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3799, 19pp.
- Dlussky, G.M. 1996a. Murav'i (Hymenoptera: Formicidae) birmanskogo yantar'a. *Paleontologicheskii Zhurnal*, 1996(3), 83-89.
- Dlussky, G.M. 1996b. Ants (Hymenoptera: Formicidae) from Burmese amber. *Paleontological Journal*, **30**(4): 449-454.
- Dong, F., Shih, C. & Ren, D. 2015. A new genus of Tanyderidae (Insecta: Diptera) from Myanmar amber, Upper Cretaceous. *Cretaceous Research*, **54**, 260-265.
- Duckhouse, D. A. 2000. Redescription and re-evaluation of the Burmese amber psychodid *Eophlebotomus connectens* Cockerell and its phylogenetic position (Diptera: Psychodidae). *Systematic Entomology*, **25**, 503-509.
- Dunlop, J.A., Bird, T.L., Brookhart, J.O. & Bechly, G. 2015. A camel spider from Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **56**, 265-273.

- Dunlop, J.A. & Mitov, P.G. 2011. The first fossil cyphophthalmid harvestman from Baltic amber. *Arachnologische Mitteilungen*, **40**, 47-54.
- Dunlop, J.A. & Oliveira Bernardi, L.F. de. 2014. An opilioacarid mite in Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Naturwissenschaften*, **101**, 759-763.
- Dunlop, J.A. & Penney, D. 2012. *Fossil Arachnids*. Siri Scientific Press, Manchester. 192pp.
- Dunlop, J.A., Selden, P.A. & Giribet, G. 2016. Penis morphology in a Burmese amber harvestman. *Science of Nature*, **103**(11), 1-5.
- Duy-Jacquemin, M.N. & Geoffroy, J.-J. 2003. A revised comprehensive checklist, relational database, and taxonomic system of reference for the bristly millipedes of the world (Diplopoda, Polyxenida). *African Invertebrates*, **44**(1), 89-101.
- Engel, M.S. 2002. The smallest snakefly (Raphidioptera: Mesoraphidiidae): A new species in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar, with a catalog of fossil snakeflies. *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3363, 22pp.
- Engel, M.S. 2003. An anteonine wasp in Cenomanian-Albian amber from Myanmar (Hymenoptera: Dryinidae). *Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society*, **76**, 616-621.
- Engel, M.S. 2004a. The dustywings in Cretaceous Burmese amber (Insecta: Neuroptera: Coniopterygidae). *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **2**(2), 133-136.
- Engel, M.S. 2004b. Thorny lacewings (Neuroptera: Rachiberothidae) in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **2**(2), 137-140.
- Engel, M.S. 2005. A dryinine wasp in Burmese amber (Hymenoptera: Dryinidae). *Polskie Pismo Entomologiczne*, **74**(4), 485-494.
- Engel, M.S. 2006. Two ensign wasps in Cretaceous amber from New Jersey and Myanmar. *Polskie Pismo Entomologiczne*, **75**(3), 443-454.
- Engel, M.S. 2008a. The wasp family Rhopalosomatidae in Mid-Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Hymenoptera: Vespidoidea). *Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society*, **81**(3), 168-174.
- Engel, M.S. 2008b. A stem-group cimicid in mid-Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Hemiptera: Cimicoidea). *Alavesia*, **2**, 233-237.
- Engel, M.S. 2010. A primitive anobiid beetle in mid-Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Coleoptera: Anobiidae). *Alavesia*, **3**, 31-34.
- Engel, M.S. 2011. New earwigs in mid-Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Dermaptera, Neodermaptera). *Zookeys*, **130**, 137-152.

- Engel, M.S. 2016a. Notes on Cretaceous amber Braconidae (Hymenoptera), with descriptions of two new genera. *Novitates Paleontologicae*, No. 15, 7pp.
- Engel, M.S. 2016b. Two new genera of Cretaceous dustywings in amber from northern Myanmar (Neuroptera: Coniopterygidae). *Novitates Paleontologicae*, No. 17, 16pp.
- Engel, M.S. 2017. New Evanioid Wasps from the Cenomanian of Myanmar (Hymenoptera: Othniodellithidae, Aulacidae), with a Summary of Family-Group Names among Evanioidea. *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3871, 28pp.
- Engel, M.S., Barden, P. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2016. A replacement name for the Cretaceous termite genus *Gigantotermes* (Isoptera). *Novitates Paleontologicae*, No. 14, 2pp.
- Engel, M.S., Barden, P., Riccio, M.L. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2016. Morphologically specialized termite castes and advanced sociality in the Early Cretaceous. *Current Biology*, **26**(4), 522-530.
- Engel, M.S., Breitreuz, L.C.V., Cai, C., Alvarado, M., Azar, D. & Huang, D. 2016. The first Mesozoic microwhip scorpion (Palpigradi): a new genus and species in mid-Cretaceous amber from Myanmar. *Science of Nature*, **103**(19), 1-7.
- Engel, M.S. & Delclòs, X. 2010. Primitive Termites in Cretaceous Amber from Spain and Canada (Isoptera). *Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society*, **83**(2), 111-128.
- Engel, M.S. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2002. The first Mesozoic Zoraptera (Insecta). *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3362, 20pp.
- Engel, M.S. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2004. A primitive earwig in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Dermaptera: Pygidicranidae). *Journal of Palaeontology*, **78**(5), 1018-1023.
- Engel, M.S. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2005. Primitive new ants in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar, New Jersey, and Canada (Hymenoptera: Formicidae). *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3485, 23pp.
- Engel, M.S. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2006a. The earliest webspinners (Insecta: Embiodea). *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3514, 15pp.
- Engel, M.S. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2006b. The first Cretaceous spider wasp (Hymenoptera: Pompilidae). *Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society*, **79**(4), 359-368.
- Engel, M.S. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2007. New false fairy wasps in Cretaceous amber from New Jersey and Myanmar (Hymenoptera: Mymarommatoidea). *Transactions of the Kansas Academy of Science*, **110**, 159-168.
- Engel, M.S. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2008a. Diverse Neuropterida in Cretaceous amber, with particular reference to the paleofauna of Myanmar (Insecta). *Nova Supplementa Entomologica*, **20**, 1-86.

- Engel, M.S. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2008b. A jugular-horned beetle in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Coleoptera: Prostomidae). *Alavesia*, **2**, 215-218.
- Engel, M.S. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2009. Diversity and phylogeny of the Mesozoic wasp family Stigmaphronidae (Hymenoptera: Ceraphronidae). *Denisia*, **26**, 53-86.
- Engel, M.S. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2014a. New mid-Cretaceous earwigs in amber from Myanmar (Dermaptera). *Novitates Paleontologicae*, No. 6, 16pp.
- Engel, M.S. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2014b. Whipspiders (Arachnida: Amblypygi) in amber from the Early Eocene and mid-Cretaceous, including maternal care. *Novitates Paleontologicae*, No. 9, 17pp.
- Engel, M.S., Grimaldi, D.A. & Krishna, K. 2007. Primitive termites from the Early Cretaceous of Asia (Isoptera). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde*, Ser. B, No. 371, 32pp.
- Engel, M.S., Grimaldi, D.A. & Krishna, K. 2009. Termites (Isoptera): their phylogeny, classification, and rise to ecological dominance. *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3650, 27pp.
- Engel, M.S., Grimaldi, D.A. & Ortega-Blanco, J. 2013a. A stephanid wasp in mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber (Hymenoptera: Stephanidae), with comments on the antiquity of the hymenopteran radiation. *Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society*, **86** (3), 244-252.
- Engel, M.S., Grimaldi, D.A. & Ortega-Blanco, J. 2013b. *Zoropelecinus zigrasi*, a peleciniid wasp in mid-Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Hymenoptera: Peleciniidae). *Novitates Paleontologicae*, No. 4, 10pp.
- Engel, M.S. & Huang, D. 2016 (on-line). A new crown wasp in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Hymenoptera: Stephanidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **69**, 56-61.
- Engel, M.S., Huang, D., Alqarni, A.S. & Cai, C. 2016a. A remarkable evanioid wasp in mid-Cretaceous amber from northern Myanmar (Hymenoptera: Evanioidea). *Cretaceous Research*, **60**, 121-127.
- Engel, M.S., Huang, D., Alqarni, A.S. & Cai, C. 2016b. An unusual new lineage of sawflies (Hymenoptera) in Upper Cretaceous amber from northern Myanmar. *Cretaceous Research*, **60**, 281-286.
- Engel, M.S., Huang, D., Alqarni, A.S., Cai, C., Alvarado, M., Breitung, L.C.V. & Azar, D. 2016 (on-line). An apterous scelionid wasp in mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber (Hymenoptera: Scelionidae). *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, **16**, 5-11.
- Engel, M.S., Huang, D., Azar, D., Nel, A., Davis, S.R., Alvarado, M. & Breitung, L.C.V. 2015. The wasp family Spathiopterygidae in mid-Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Hymenoptera: Diaprioidea). *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, **14** (2), 95-100.



- Engel, M.S., Huang, D., Breitzkreuz, L.C.V., Azar, D., Cai, C. & Alvarado, M. 2016. A new twisted-wing parasitoid from mid-Cretaceous amber of Myanmar (Strepsiptera). *Cretaceous Research*, **58**, 160-167.
- Engel, M.S., Huang, D., Breitzkreuz, L.C.V., Cai, C. & Alvarado, M. 2016. Two new species of mid-Cretaceous web-spinners in amber from northern Myanmar (Embiodea: Clothodidae, Oligotomidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **58**, 118-124.
- Engel, M.S., Huang, D., Thomas, J.C. & Cai, C. 2016 (on-line). A new genus and species of pygidicranid earwigs from the Upper Cretaceous of southern Asia (Dermaptera: Pygidicranidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **69**, 178-183.
- Engel, M.S., Ortega-Blanco, J. & Bennett, D.J. 2009. A remarkable tiphiiform wasp in mid-Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Hymenoptera: Tiphiidae). *Transactions of the Kansas Academy of Science*, **112**, 1-6.
- Engel, M.S. & Wang, B. 2016a. The first Oriental protorhyssaline wasp (Hymenoptera: Braconidae): A new genus and species in Upper Cretaceous amber from Myanmar. *Cretaceous Research*, **63**, 28-32.
- Engel, M.S. & Wang, B. 2016b. A plesiomorphic gasteruptiid wasp in Cenomanian amber from Myanmar (Hymenoptera: Gasteruptiidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **63**, 177-182.
- Engel, M.S., Wang, B. & Alqarni, A.S. 2016. A thorny, 'anareolate' stick-insect (Phasmatidae s.l.) in Upper Cretaceous amber from Myanmar, with remarks on diversification times among Phasmatodea). *Cretaceous Research*, **63**, 45-53.
- Fain, A. & Bochkov, A.V. 2001. A review of the genus *Cheyletus* LATREILLE, 1776 (Acari: Cheyletidae). *Bulletin de l'Institut Royal des Sciences Naturelles de Belgique*, **71**, 83-114.
- Falin, Z.H. & Engel, M.S. 2010. Notes on Cretaceous Ripidiini and revised diagnosis of the Ripidiinae, Ripidiini, and Eorhipidiini (Coleoptera: Ripiphoridae). *Alavesia*, **3**, 35-42.
- Fang, Y., Wang, B., Zhang, H., Wang, H., Jarzembowski, E., Zheng, D., Zhang, Q., Li, S. & Liu, Q. 2014 (on-line). New Cretaceous Elcanidae from China and Myanmar (Insecta, Orthoptera). *Cretaceous Research*, **52**, 323-328.
- Fanti, F. 2016. Catalogo Cantharidae fossili del Mondo. *Fossils & Minerals Review*, No. 2, 1-18.
- Fanti, F. 2017. World Catalog of fossil Cantharidae. *Fossils & Minerals Review*, No. 2, 52pp. [English Edition]
- Fanti, F. & Ellenberger, S. 2016. *Myamalycocerus vitalii*: A new genus and species of soldier beetle in Burmese amber (Coleoptera Cantharidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **71**, 166-169.

- Fikáček, M., Minoshima, Y.N., Komarek, A., Short, A.E.Z., Huang, D. & Cai, C. 2017. *Cretocrenis burmanicus*, the first Mesozoic amber inclusion of a water scavenger beetle (Coleoptera: Hydrophilidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **77**, 49-55.
- Fuente, R.P.-de la, Peñalver, E., Delclòs, X. & Engel, M.S. 2012. Snakefly diversity in Early Cretaceous amber from Spain (Neuropterida, Raphidioptera). *ZooKeys*, **204**, 1-40.
- Gaimari, S.D. & Mostovski, M.B. 2000. *Burmapsilocephala cockerelli*, a new genus and species of Asiloidea (Diptera) from Burmese amber. *Bulletin of the Natural History Museum, Geology Series*, **56**(1), 43-45.
- Gao, J., Shih, C., Ren, D. 2015 (on-line). New species of Limoniidae (Diptera) from Myanmar amber, Upper Cretaceous. *Cretaceous Research*, **58**, 42-48.
- Garwood, R.J., Dunlop, J.A., Knecht, B.J. & Hegna, T.A. 2017. The phylogeny of fossil whip spiders. *BMC Evolutionary Biology*, **17**(105), 1-14.
- Ge, S.-Q., Friedrich, F. & Beutel, R.G. (2010). On the systematic position and taxonomic rank of the extinct myxophagan †*Haplochelus* (Coleoptera). *Insect Systematics & Evolution*, **41**, 329-338.
- Gillung, J.P. & Winterton, S.L. 2017. A review of fossil spider flies (Diptera: Acroceridae) with descriptions of new genera and species from Baltic Amber, *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, DOI: 10.1080/14772019.2017.1289566.
- Giribet, G. & Dunlop, J.A. 2005. First identifiable Mesozoic harvestman (Opiliones: Dyspnoi) from Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Royal Society, B*, **272**, 1007-1013.
- Giribet, G., Sharma, P. P., Benavides, L. R., Boyer, S. L., Clouse, R. M., De Bivort, B. L., Dimitrov, D., Kawauchi, G. Y., Muriene, J. & Schwendinger, P. J. 2012. Evolutionary and biogeographical history of an ancient and global group of arachnids (Arachnida: Opiliones: Cyphophthalmi) with a new taxonomic arrangement. *Biological Journal of the Linnean Society*, **105**(1), 92–130.
- Gorokhov, A.V. 2006. New and little known orthopteroid insects (Polyneoptera) from fossil resins: Communication 1. *Paleontological Journal*, **40**(6), 646-654.
- Gorokhov, A.V. 2007. New and little known orthopteroid insects (Polyneoptera) from fossil resins: Communication 2. *Paleontological Journal*, **41**(2), 156-166.
- Gorochov, A.V. 2010a. New and little-known orthopteroid insects (Polyneoptera) from fossil resins: communication 3. *Paleontological Journal*, **44** (4), 434-450.
- Gorochov, A.V. 2010b. New and little-known orthopteroid insects (Polyneoptera) from fossil resins: communication 4. *Paleontological Journal*, **44** (6), 657-671.
- Grimaldi, D.A. 1999. The co-radiations of pollinating insects and angiosperms in the Cretaceous. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden*, **86**, 373-406.

- Grimaldi, D.A. 2003a. A revision of Cretaceous mantises and their relationships, including new taxa (Insecta: Dictyoptera: Mantodea). *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3412, 47pp.
- Grimaldi, D.A. 2003b. First amber fossils of the extinct family Protopsyllidiidae, and their phylogenetic significance among Hemiptera. *Insect Systematics and Evolution*, **34**, 329-344.
- Grimaldi, D.A. 2009. Did disease indeed destroy the dinosaurs? *Bioscience*, **59**(5), 446-447.
- Grimaldi, D.A. 2016. Diverse orthorrhaphan flies (Insecta: Diptera: Brachycera) in amber from the Cretaceous of Myanmar: Brachycera in Cretaceous amber, Part VII. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History*, No. 408, 131pp.
- Grimaldi, D., Agosti, D. & Carpenter, J.M. 1997. New and rediscovered primitive ants (Hymenoptera: Formicidae) in Cretaceous amber from New Jersey, and their phylogenetic relationships. *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3208, 43pp.
- Grimaldi, D.A., Amorim, D. de S. & Blagoderov, V. 2003. The Mesozoic family Archizelmiridae (Diptera: Insecta). *Journal of Paleontology*, **77**(2), 368-381.
- Grimaldi, D.A., Arillo, A., Cumming, J.M. & Hauser, M. 2011. Brachyceran Diptera (Insecta) in Cretaceous ambers, Part IV, significant new orthorrhaphous taxa. *Zookeys*, **148**, 293-322.
- Grimaldi, D.A. & Barden, P. 2016. The Mesozoic Family Eremochaetidae (Diptera: Brachycera) in Burmese amber and Relationships of Archisargoidea: Brachycera in Cretaceous Amber, Part VIII. *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3865, 29pp.
- Grimaldi, D.A. & Cumming, J. 1999. Brachyceran Diptera in Cretaceous ambers and Mesozoic diversification of the Eremoneura. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History*, No. 239, 124pp.
- Grimaldi, D.A., Cumming, J.M. & Arillo, A. 2009. Chimeromyiidae, a new family of Eremoneuran Diptera from the Cretaceous. *Zootaxa*, No. 2078, 34-54.
- Grimaldi, D.A. & Engel, M.S. 2005a. *Evolution of the Insects*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. 755pp.
- Grimaldi, D.A. & Engel, M.S. 2005b. Fossil Liposcelididae and the lice ages (Insecta: Psocodea). *Proceedings of the Royal Society, B*, **273**, 625-633.
- Grimaldi, D.A. & Engel, M.S. 2008. An unusual, primitive Piesmatidae (Insecta: Heteroptera) in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Burma). *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3611, 17pp.
- Grimaldi, D.A. & Engel, M.S. 2013. The relict scorpionfly Family Meropeidae (Mecoptera) in Cretaceous amber. *Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society*, **86** (3), 253-263.

- Grimaldi, D.A., Engel, M.S. & Nascimbene, P.C. 2002. Fossiliferous Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Burma): Its rediscovery, biotic diversity, and paleontological significance. *American Museum Novitates*, No.3361, 71pp.
- Grimaldi, D. & Johnston, M.A. 2014. The long-tongued Cretaceous scorpionfly *Parapolycentropus* Grimaldi and Rasnitsyn (Mecoptera: Pseudopolycentropodidae): New data and interpretations. *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3793, 23pp.
- Grimaldi, D.A., Kathirithamby, J. & Schawaroch, V. 2005. Strepsiptera and triungula in Cretaceous amber. *Insect Systematics & Evolution*, **36**, 1-20.
- Grimaldi, D.A. & Ross, A.J. 2004. *Raphidiomimula*, an enigmatic new cockroach in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Burma) (Insecta: Blattodea: Raphidiomimidae). *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **2**(2), 101-104.
- Grimaldi, D. A. & Ross, A.J. 2017. Extraordinary Lagerstätten in Amber, with particular reference to the Cretaceous of Burma. In: Fraser, N.C. & Sues H.-D. (eds.). *Terrestrial Conservation Lagerstätten: Windows into the Evolution of Life on Land*. Dunedin Academic Press Ltd, Edinburgh. 287-342.
- Grimaldi, D.A., Zhang, J., Fraser, N.C. & Rasnitsyn, A.P. 2005. Revision of the bizarre Mesozoic scorpionflies in the Pseudopolycentropodidae (Mecopteroidea). *Insect Systematics & Evolution*, **36**, 443-458.
- Guo, L., Shih, C., Li, L. & Ren, D. 2016. New peleciniid wasps (Hymenoptera: Peleciniidae) from Upper Cretaceous Myanmar amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **67**, 84-90.
- Guo, M., Xing, L., Wang, B., Zhang, W., Wang, S., Shi, W. & Bai, W. 2017. A catalogue of Burmite inclusions. *Zoological Systematics*, **42**(3), 249-379.
- Guo, M.-X., Yang, H.-D., Li, G., Tong, Y.-J., Li, S., Lu, Y.-Y., Shi, A.-M., Wang, B., Zhang, W.-W. & Bai, M. 2016. Morphological identifiability of Burmese amber inclusions under X-rays. *Acta Entomologica Sinica*, **59**(9), 1013-1020.
- Harbach, R.E. 2007. The Culicidae (Diptera): a review of taxonomy, classification and phylogeny. *Zootaxa*, **1668**, 591-638.
- Hává, J. & Prokop, J. 2004. New fossil dermestid-beetles (Coleoptera: Dermestidae) from the Dominican amber of the Greater Antilles, with an appendix listing known fossil species of this family. *Acta Societatis Zoologicae Bohemicae*, **68**, 173-182.
- Heads, S.W. 2009. A new pygmy mole cricket in Cretaceous amber from Burma (Orthoptera: Tridactylidae). *Denisia*, **26**, 75-82.

- Hedenäs, L., Heinrichs, J. & Schmidt, A.R. 2014. Bryophytes of the Burmese amber forest: Amending and expanding the circumscription of the Cretaceous moss genus *Vetiplanaxis*. *Review of Palaeobotany and Palynology*, **209**, 1-10.
- Heinrichs, J., Feldberg, K., Bechteler, J., Müller, P., Renner, M.A.M., Váňa, J., Schäfer-Verwimp, A. & Schmidt, A.R. 2017. A fossil genus of the Frullaniaceae (Porellales, Jungermanniopsida) from the mid-Cretaceous of Myanmar. *Cretaceous Research*, **74**, 223-226.
- Heinrichs, J., Feldberg, K., Müller, P., Schäfer-Verwimp, A., von Konrat, M., Ilsemann, B. & Krings, M. 2017. *Frullania pinnata* spec. nov. (Frullaniaceae, Porellales), a new leafy liverwort in mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber from Myanmar. *Cretaceous Research*, **78**, 56-60.
- Heinrichs, J., Reiner-Drewald, M.E., Feldberg, K., von Konrat, M., Hentschel, J., Váňa, J., Grimaldi, D.A., Nascimbene, P.C. & Schmidt, A.R. 2011 (on-line). The leafy liverwort *Frullania* (Jungermanniopsida) in the Cretaceous amber forest of Myanmar. *Review of Palaeobotany and Palynology*, **169**, 21-28.
- Heinrichs, J., Schäfer-Verwimp, A., Feldberg, K. & Schmidt, A.R. 2014. The extant liverwort *Gackstroemia* (Lepidolaenaceae, Porellales) in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar. *Review of Palaeobotany and Palynology*, **203**, 48-52.
- Heinrichs, J., Schäfer-Verwimp, A., Hedenäs, L., Ignatov, M.S. & Schmidt, A.R. 2014. An acrocarpous moss in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar. *Cretaceous Research*, **51**, 260-265.
- Heiss, E. 2012. *Kachinocoris brevipennis* n.gen., n.sp. in Cretaceous Burmese amber (Hemiptera: Heteroptera: Aradidae). *Zootaxa*, **3227**, 64-68.
- Heiss, E. 2016. New genera and species of Aradidae in Cretaceous Burmese amber (Hemiptera: Heteroptera). *Linzer Biologische Beiträge*, **48**(1), 419-429.
- Heiss, E., Golub, V.B. & Popov, Y.A. 2015. A new subfamily, genus and species of Tingidae (Hemiptera: Heteroptera) from Burmese amber. *Zeitschrift der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Österreichischer Entomologen*, **67**, 1-9.
- Heiss, E. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2001. *Archearadus burmensis* gen. n., sp. n., a remarkable Mesozoic Aradidae in Burmese amber (Heteroptera, Aradidae). *Carolinea*, **59**, 99-102.
- Heiss, E. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2002. The first known female of *Archearadus* Heiss & Grimaldi, 2001, in Cretaceous Burmese amber (Heteroptera: Aradidae). *Zeitschrift der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Österreichischer Entomologen*, **54**, 55-59.
- Heiss, E. & Guilbert, E. 2013. Two new genera and species of Tingidae from Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Burma) (Hemiptera: Heteroptera). *Zootaxa*, **3736** (4), 379-386.
- Heiss, E. & Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2012. New Aradidae in Mesozoic Burmese amber (Hemiptera, Heteroptera). *Annalen des Naturhistorischen Museums in Wien, Ser. A*, **114**, 307-316.

- Henderickx, H. & Boone, M. 2016. The basal pseudoscorpion family Feaellidae Ellingsen, 1906 walks the earth for 98.000.000 years: an new fossil genus has been found in Cretaceous Burmese amber (Pseudoscorpiones: Feaellidae). *Entomo-info*, **27**(1), 7–13.
- Hentschel, J., Schmidt, A.R. & Heinrichs, J., 2009. *Frullania cretacea*, sp. nov. (Porellales, Jungermanniopsida), a leafy liverwort preserved in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar. *Cryptogamie, Bryologie*, **30**(3), 323–328.
- Hippa, H. & Vilkkamaa, P. 2005. The genus *Sciarotricha* gen. n. (Sciaridae) and the phylogeny of recent and fossil Sciaroidea (Diptera). *Insect Systematics & Evolution*, **36**, 121-144.
- Hsiao, Y., Ślipiński, A., Deng, C. & Pang, H. 2016 (on-line). A new genus and species of soldier beetle from Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber (Coleoptera, Cantharidae, Malthininae). *Cretaceous Research*, **69**, 119-123.
- Huang, D., Azar, D., Cai, C., Garrouste, R. & Nel, A. 2015. The first Mesozoic pleasing lacewing (Neuroptera: Dilaridae). *Cretaceous Research*, **56**, 274-277.
- Huang, D., Azar, D., Cai, C., Maksoud, S., Nel, A. & Bechly, G. 2017. Mesomegaloprepidae, a remarkable new damselfly family (Odonata: Zygoptera) from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **73**, 1-13.
- Huang, D., Azar, D., Cai, C. & Nel, A. 2015. New damselfly genera in the Cretaceous Burmese amber attributable to the Platystictidae and Platycnemididae Disparoneurinae (Odonata: Zygoptera). *Cretaceous Research*, **56**, 237-243.
- Huang, D., Azar, D., Engel, M.S., Cai, C., Garrouste, R. & Nel, A. 2016. A new genus of alder flies (Megaloptera: Sialidae) in Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **64**, 7-11.
- Huang, D., Azar, D., Engel, M.S., Garrouste, R., Cai, C. & Nel, A. 2016. The first araripeneurine antlion in Burmese amber (Neuroptera: Myrmeleontidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **63**, 1-6.
- Huang, D., Bechly, G., Nel, P., Engel, M.S., Prokop, J., Azar, D., Cai, C.-Y., Kamp, T. van de, Staniczek, A.H., Garrouste, R., Krogmann, L., Santos Rolo, T. dos, Baumbach, T., Ohlhoff, R., Shmakov, A.S., Bourgoin, T. & Nel, A. 2016. New fossil insect order Permopsocida elucidates major radiation and evolution of suction feeding in hemimetabolous insects (Hexapoda: Acercaria). *Scientific Reports*, **6**(23004), 1-9.
- Huang, D., Cai, C. & Nel, A. 2017. A new Burmese amber hawker dragonfly helps to redefine the position of 1 the aeshnopteran 2 family Burmaeshnidae (Odonata: Anisoptera: Aeshnoidea). *Cretaceous Research*, **79**, 153-158.
- Huang, D., Cai, C., Nel, A. & Bechly, G. 2017. A new dragonfly family from the mid Cretaceous Burmese amber (Odonata: Aeshnoptera: Burmaeshnidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **78**, 8-12.

- Huang, D., Garrouste, R., Azar, D., Engel, M.S. & Nel, A. 2014 (on-line). The fourth Mesozoic water measurer discovered in mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber (Heteroptera: Hydrometridae: Hydrometrinae). *Cretaceous Research*, **52**, 118-126.
- Huang, D., Selden, P.A. & Dunlop, J.A. 2009. Harvestmen (Arachnida: Opiliones) from the Middle Jurassic of China. *Naturwissenschaften*, **96**(8), 955-962.
- Jałoszyński, P. & Brunke, A.J., Metscher, B., Zhang, W.-W. & Bai, M. 2017. *Clidicostigus* gen. nov., the first Mesozoic genus of Mastigini (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae: Scydmaeninae) from Cenomanian Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **72**, 110-116.
- Jałoszyński, P. & Peris, D. 2015. Cretaceous amber inclusions of Spain and Myanmar demonstrate early diversification and wide dispersal of Cephenniitae (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae: Scydmaeninae). *Cretaceous Research*, **57**, 190-198.
- Jałoszyński, P., Yamamoto, S. & Takahashi, Y. 2016. *Scydmobisetia* gen. nov., the first definite Glandulariini from Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae: Scydmaeninae). *Cretaceous Research*, **65**, 59-67.
- Jałoszyński, P., Yamamoto, S. & Takahashi, Y. 2017a. A new extinct genus of Glandulariini with two species from Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae: Scydmaeninae). *Cretaceous Research*, **72**, 142-150.
- Jałoszyński, P., Yamamoto, S. & Takahashi, Y. 2017b. Discovery of a new Mesozoic species of the ancient genus *Lepicerus* (Coleoptera: Myxophaga: Lepiceridae), with implications for the systematic placement of all previously described extinct 'lepiceroids'. *Cretaceous Research*, **78**, 95-102.
- Jarzembowski, E.A. & Wang, B. 2016. An unusual basal beetle from Myanmar (Coleoptera: Archostemata). *Alcheringa*, **40**(2), 297-302.
- Jarzembowski, E.A., Wang, B. & Zheng, D. 2016a (on-line). A new ommatin beetle (Insecta: Coleoptera) with unusual genitalia from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber Ommatin beetle Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **71**, 113-117.
- Jarzembowski, E.A., Wang, B. & Zheng, D. 2016b. An amber double first: a new brochocolein beetle (Coleoptera: Archostemata) from northern Myanmar. *Proceedings of the Geologists' Association*, **127**, 676-680.
- Jarzembowski, E.A., Wang, B. & Zheng, D. 2016c (on-line). The first cupedine beetle from Burmese amber (Coleoptera: Cupedidae). *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, **16**, 241-247.
- Jarzembowski, E.A., Wang, B. & Zheng, D. 2017a. Another amber first: A tiny tetraphalerin beetle (Coleoptera: Archostemata) in Myanmar birmite. *Cretaceous Research*, **78**, 84-88.

- Jarzembowski, E.A., Wang, B. & Zheng, D. 2017c. A new reticulated beetle (Coleoptera: Cupedidae) with aedeagus preserved from mid-Cretaceous amber of Myanmar. *Cretaceous Research*, **80**, 86-90.
- Jennings, J.T., Austin, A.D. & Stevens, N.B. 2004. *Hyptiogastrites electrinus* Cockerell, 1917, from Myanmar (Burmese) amber: redescription and its placement within the Evanioidea (Insecta: Hymenoptera). *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **2**(2), 127-132.
- Jennings, J.T., Krogmann, L. & Mew, S.L. 2013. *Cretevania bechlyi* sp. nov. from Cretaceous Burmese amber (Hymenoptera: Evaniidae). *Zootaxa*, **3609**(1), 91-95.
- Jepson, J.E. & Jarzembowski, E.A. 2008. Two new species of snakefly (Insecta: Raphidioptera) from the Lower Cretaceous of England and Spain with a review of other fossil raphidiopterans from the Jurassic/Cretaceous transition. *Alavesia*, **2**, 193-201.
- Judson, M.L.I. 1997. Catalogue of the pseudoscorpion types (Arachnida: Chelonethi) in The Natural History Museum, London. *Occasional Papers on Systematic Entomology*, No. 11, 54pp.
- Judson, M.L.I. 2000. *Electrobisium acutum* Cockerell, a cheiridiid pseudoscorpion from Burmese amber, with remarks on the validity of the Cheiridioidea (Arachnida, Chelonethi). *Bulletin of the Natural History Museum, Geology Series*, **56**(1), 79-83.
- Judson, M.L.I. 2004. Baltic amber fossil of *Garypinus electri* Beier provides first evidence of phoresy in the pseudoscorpion family Garypinidae (Arachnida: Chelonethi). In Logunov, D.V. & Penney, D. (eds) European Arachnology 2003, *Arthropoda Selecta*, Special Issue, No. 1, 127-131.
- Judson, M.L.I. 2009. Cheliferoid pseudoscorpions (Arachnida, Chelonethi) from the Lower Cretaceous of France. *Geodiversitas*, **31**(1), 61-71.
- Judson, M.L.I. 2017. A new subfamily of Feaellidae (Arachnida, Chelonethi, Fealloidea) from Southeast Asia. *Zootaxa*, **4258**(1), 1-33.
- Kania, I., Wang, B. & Szwed, J. 2014 (on-line). *Dicranoptycha* Osten Sacken, 1860 (Diptera, Limoniidae) from the earliest Cenomanian Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **52**, 522-530.
- Kathirithamby, J. & Engel, M.S. 2014. A revised key to the living and fossil families of Strepsiptera, with the description of a new family, Cretostylopidae. *Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society*, **87**(4), 385-388.
- Kaupp, A., Falin, Z. & Nagel, P. 2001. An annotated catalogue of fossil Ripiphoridae, taxonomic notes, and the description of a new genus and species from Baltic amber (Coleoptera: Ripiphoridae: Ripidiinae). *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Palaontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg* **85**, 165-195.
- Kazantsev, S.V. 2015. *Protoluciola albertalleni* gen.n., sp.n., a new Luciolinae firefly (Insecta: Coleoptera: Lampyridae) from Burmite amber. *Russian Journal of Entomology*, **24**(4), 281-283.



- Khaustov, A.A. & Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2010 (on-line). *Protoresinacarus brevipedis* gen. n., sp. n. from Early Cretaceous Burmese amber: the first fossil record of mites of the Family Resinacaridae (Acari: Heterostigmata: Pyemotoidea). *Historical Biology*, **23** (2-3), 219-222.
- Kirejtshuk, A.G. 2009. A new genus and species of Sphaeriusidae (Coleoptera, Myxophaga) from Lower Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Denisia*, **26**, 99-102.
- Kirejtshuk, A.G. 2017. Taxonomic notes on fossil beetles (Insecta: Coleoptera). *Russian Entomological Journal*, **26**(1), 35-36.
- Kirejtshuk, A.G., Azar, D., Beaver, R.A. Mandelshtam & Nel, A. 2009. The most ancient bark beetle known: a new tribe, genus and species from Lebanese amber (Coleoptera, Curculionidae, Scolytinae). *Systematic Entomology*, **34**, 101-112.
- Kirejtshuk, A.G. & Nel, A. 2008. New beetles of the suborder Polyphaga from the Lowermost Eocene French amber (Insecta: Coleoptera). *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, **44**(4), 419-442.
- Kirejtshuk, A.G. & Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2006. Haplochelidae, a new family of Cretaceous beetles (Coleoptera: Myxophaga) from Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **108**(1), 155-164.
- Kirejtshuk, A.G. & Poinar, G.Jr. 2013. On the systematic position of the genera *Lepiceroides* gen.n. and *Haplochelus*, with notes on the taxonomy and phylogeny of the Myxophaga (Coleoptera). In Azar, D., Engel, M.S., Jarzembowski, E.A., Krogmann, L., Nel, A. & Santiago-Blay, J. (eds) *Insect Evolution in an Amberiferous and Stone Alphabet*. Proceedings of the 6<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Fossil Insects, Arthropods and Amber. Brill, Leiden. 55-69.
- Kiselyova, T. & McHugh, J.V. 2006. A phylogenetic study of Dermestidae (Coleoptera) based on larval morphology. *Systematic Entomology*, **31**, 469-507.
- Kluge, N.J. 2004. *The Phylogenetic System of the Ephemeroptera*. Kluwer, Dordrecht. 442pp.
- Koteja, J. 2004. Scale insects (Hemiptera: Coccinea) from Cretaceous Myanmar (Burmese) amber. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **2** (2): 109-114.
- Krishna, K. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2003. The first Cretaceous Rhinotermitidae (Isoptera): A new species, genus, and subfamily in Burmese amber. *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3390, 10pp.
- Krishna, K., Grimaldi, D.A., Krishna, V. & Engel, M.S. 2013. Treatise on the Isoptera of the World. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History*, No. 377(1-7), 1-2704.
- Krzeminski, W. 2004. Fossil Limoniidae (Diptera, Tipulomorpha) from Lower Cretaceous Burmese amber of Myanmar. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **2** (2), 123-125.

- Lak, M., Azar, D., Nel, A., Néraudeau, D. & Tafforeau, P. 2008. The oldest representative of the Trichomyiinae (Diptera: Psychodidae) from the Lower Cenomanian French amber studied with phase-contrast synchrotron X-ray imaging. *Invertebrate Systematics*, **22**, 471-478.
- Lambertz, M. 2017. Phylogenetic placement, developmental trajectories and evolutionary implications of a feathered dinosaur tail in Mid-Cretaceous amber. *Current Biology*, **27**(6), R215-R216.
- Lees, D.C., Rougerie, R., Zeller-Lukashort, C., Kritstensen, N.P. 2010. DNA mini-barcodes in taxonomic assignment: a morphologically unique new homoneurous moth clade from the Indian Himalayas described in *Micropterix* (Lepidoptera: Micropterigidae). *Zoologica Scripta*, **39**(6), 642-661.
- Legalov, A.A. 2009. A review of fossil and Recent species of the Family Ithyceridae (Coleoptera) from the world fauna. *Amurian Zoological Journal*, **1**(2), 117-131.
- Legalov, A.A. & Poinar, G. 2014. New tribes of the superfamily Curculionoidea (Coleoptera) in Burmese amber. *Historical Biology*, **27** (5), 558-564.
- Levinson, A.A. 2001. Amber (“Burmite”) from Myanmar: Production resumes. *Gems & Gemology*, **37**, 142-143.
- Li, L., Kopylov, D.S., Shih, C. & Ren, D. 2016 (on-line). The first record of Ichneumonidae (Insecta: Hymenoptera) from the Upper Cretaceous of Myanmar. *Cretaceous Research*, **70**, 152-162.
- Li, L., Rasnitsyn, A.P., Labandeira, C.C., Shih, C. & Ren, D. 2017. Phylogeny of Stephanidae (Hymenoptera: Apocrita) with a new genus from Upper Cretaceous Myanmar amber. *Systematic Entomology*, **42**(1), 194-203.
- Li, L., Rasnitsyn, A.P., Shih, C. & Ren, D. 2015. A new genus and species of Praeaulacidae (Hymenoptera: Evanioidea) from Upper Cretaceous Myanmar amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **55**, 19-24.
- Liang, F., Zhang, W. & Liu, X. 2016. A new genus and species of the paraneopteran family Archipsyllidae in mid-Cretaceous amber of Myanmar. *Zootaxa*, **4105**(5), 483-490.
- Liang, J.-H., Vršanský, P., Ren, D. & Shih, C. 2009. A new Jurassic carnivorous cockroach (Insecta, Blattaria, Raphidiomimidae) from the Inner Mongolia in China. *Zootaxa*, No. 1974, 17-30.
- Lin, M.-Y. & Bai, M. 2017. *Qitianniu zhihaoi* gen. et sp. nov.: The first cerambycid beetle found in Cretaceous Burmese amber (Coleoptera: Chrysomeloidea). *Cretaceous Research*, **75**, 173-178.
- Liu, W., Rühr, P.T. & Wesener, T. 2017. A look with  $\mu$ CT technology into a treasure trove of fossils: The first two fossils of the millipede order Siphoniulida discovered in Cretaceous Burmese amber (Myriapoda, Diplopoda). *Cretaceous Research*, **74**, 100-108.

- Liu, X., Aspöck, H., Winterton, S.L., Zhang, W. & Aspöck, U. 2017. Phylogeny of pleasing lacewings (Neuroptera: Dilaridae) with a revised generic classification and description of a new subfamily. *Systematic Entomology*, **42**, 448-471.
- Liu, X. & Lu, X. 2017. A remarkable new genus of Cretaceous dustywings (Neuroptera: Coniopterygidae) in amber from northern Myanmar. *Zoological Systematics*, **42**(3) 380-389.
- Liu, X., Lu, X., Xia, F. & Wang, B. 2017. First description of female of *Haplosialodes liui* Huang *et al.*, 2016 (Megaloptera: Sialidae) from Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Zootaxa*, **4258** (2), 172-178.
- Liu, X., Lu, X. & Zhang, W. 2016a. New genera and species of the minute snakeflies (Raphidioptera: Mesoraphidiidae: Nanoraphidiini) from the mid Cretaceous of Myanmar. *Zootaxa*, **4103**(4), 301-324.
- Liu, X., Lu, X. & Zhang, W. 2016b. *Halteriomantispa grimaldii* gen. et sp. nov.: A new genus and species of the family Dipteromantispidae (Insecta: Neuroptera) from the mid-Cretaceous amber of Myanmar. *Zoological Systematics*, **41**(2), 165-172.
- Liu, X., Lu, X. & Zhang, W. 2016c (on-line). Phylogenetic position of Corydasialidae (Insecta: Neuroptera) revisited based on a significant new fossil in Cretaceous amber of Myanmar. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **15**(7), 571-581.
- Liu, X., Lu, X. & Zhang, W. 2016d (on-line). New genera and species of the family Dipteromantispidae (Insecta: Neuroptera) from the Cretaceous amber of Myanmar and New Jersey. *Cretaceous Research*, **72**, 18-25.
- Liu, X., Zhang, W., Winterton, S.L., Breitzkreuz, L.C.V. & Engel, M.S. 2016. Early morphological specialization for insect-spider associations in Mesozoic lacewings. *Current Biology*, **26**, 1590-1594.
- Liu, Y., Cai, C. & Huang, D. 2016 (on-line). First soldier fly from the mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber (Diptera, Stratiomyidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **70**, 142-146.
- Liu, Y., Shi, H., Cai, C., Liang, H. & Huang, D. 2014 (on-line). The first record of Cretaceous ground beetle (Coleoptera: Carabidae: Oodini) from Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **52**, 427-430.
- Liu, Z., Tan, J., Ślipinski, A., Jarzembowski, E.A., Wang, B., Ren, D. & Pang, H. 2017. *Brochocoleus zhiyuani*, a new species of brochocolein beetle (Coleoptera: Ommatidae) from the Cretaceous amber of Myanmar. *Annales Zoologici*, **67**(1), 79-85.
- Lohrmann, V. & Engel, M.S. 2017. The wasp larva's last supper: 100 million years of evolutionary stasis in the larval development of rhopalosomatid wasps (Hymenoptera: Rhopalosomatidae). *Fossil Record*, **20**, 239-244.
- Lourenço, W.R. 2002. The first scorpion fossil from the Cretaceous amber of Myanmar (Burma). New implications for the phylogeny of Buthoidea. *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, **1**, 97-101.

- Lourenço, W.R. 2012. About the scorpion fossils from the Cretaceous amber of Myanmar (Burma) with the descriptions of a new family, genus and species. *Acta Biológica Paranaense, Curitiba*, **41** (3-4), 75-87.
- Lourenço, W.R. 2013. A new species of *Chaerilobuthus* Lourenço & Beigel, 2011 from Cretaceous Burmese amber (Scorpiones: Chaerilobuthidae). *Acta Biológica Paranaense, Curitiba*, **42**(1-2), 1–5.
- Lourenço, W.R. 2015a. A new subfamily, genus and species of fossil Scorpiones from Cretaceous Burmese amber (Scorpiones: Palaeoescorpiidae). In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Mesozoic Spiders (Araneae). Beiträge zur Araneologie*, **9**, 457-464.
- Lourenço, W.R. 2015b. Clarification of the familiar status of the genus *Palaeoburmesebuthus* Lourenço, 2002 from Cretaceous Burmese amber (Scorpiones: Archaeobuthidae: Palaeoburmesebuthinae). In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Mesozoic Spiders (Araneae). Beiträge zur Araneologie*, **9**, 465-475.
- Lourenço, W.R. 2015c. New contribution to the knowledge of Cretaceous Burmese amber scorpions: descriptions of two new species of *Betaburmesebuthus* Lourenço, 2015 (Scorpiones: Archaeobuthidae: Palaeoburmesebuthinae). *Arachnida, Rivista Aracnologica Italiana*, **3**, 27–36.
- Lourenço, W.R. 2015d. An unusual new species of *Chaerilobuthus* Lourenço & Beigel, 2011 (Scorpiones: Chaerilobuthidae) from the Cretaceous amber of Myanmar (Burma). *Arachnida, Rivista Aracnologica Italiana*, **5**, 44–48.
- Lourenço, W.R. 2016a. A new genus and three new species of scorpions from Cretaceous Burmese amber (Scorpiones: Chaerilobuthidae: Palaeoescorpiidae). *Arthropoda Selecta*, **25**(1), 67-74.
- Lourenço, W.R. 2016b. A preliminary synopsis on amber scorpions with special reference to Burmite species: an extraordinary development of our knowledge in only 20 years. *ZooKeys*, **600**, 75-87.
- Lourenço, W.R. & Beigel, A. 2011. A new scorpion fossil from the Cretaceous amber of Myanmar (Burma). New phylogenetic implications. *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, **10**, 635-639.
- Lourenço, W.R. & Beigel, A. 2015. A new genus and species of Palaeoburmesebuthinae Lourenço, 2014 (Scorpiones: Archaeobuthidae) from Cretaceous amber of Myanmar. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Mesozoic Spiders (Araneae). Beiträge zur Araneologie*, **9**, 465-475.
- Lourenço, W.R. & Velten J. 2015. Another new species of *Chaerilobuthus* Lourenço & Beigel, 2011 (Scorpiones: Chaerilobuthidae) from the Cretaceous amber of Myanmar (Burma). *Arachnida, Rivista Aracnologica Italiana*, **5**, 2–8.
- Lourenço W.R. & Velten, J. 2016a. One more new species of *Betaburmesebuthus* Lourenço, 2015

- (Scorpiones: Palaeoburmesebuthinae) from Cretaceous burmite. *Arachnida, Rivista Aracnologica Italiana*, **6**, 4–11.
- Lourenço W.R. & Velten, J. 2016b A new genus and species of fossil scorpion from Burmese Cretaceous amber (Scorpiones: Buthoidea: Buthidae. *Arachnida, Rivista Aracnologica Italiana*, **10**, 2-9.
- Lourenço W.R. & Velten, J. 2016c A sixth new species of Cretaceous Burmese amber scorpion of the genus *Betaburmesebuthus* Lourenço, 2015 (Scorpiones: Palaeoburmesebuthidae. *Arachnida, Rivista Aracnologica Italiana*, **10**, 10-17.
- Lü, L., Cai, C.-Y. & Huang, D.-Y. 2016 (on-line). The earliest oxyteline rove beetle in amber and its systematic implications (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae: Oxytelinae). *Cretaceous Research*, **69**, 169-177.
- Lu, X.M., Zhang, W.W., Liu, X.Y. 2016a. New long-proboscid lacewings of the mid-Cretaceous provide insights into ancient plant-pollinator interactions. *Scientific Reports*, **6**(25382), 1-12.
- Lu, X.M., Zhang, W.W., Liu, X.Y. 2016b. Nomenclatural validation of new genera and species of the superfamily Psychopsoidea (Insecta: Neuroptera) from the mid-Cretaceous amber of Myanmar. *Zoological Systematics*, **41**(3), 323-326.
- Lu, X., Zhang, W. & Liu, X. 2016c (on-line). Discovery of the family Babinskaiidae (Insecta: Neuroptera) in mid-Cretaceous amber from Myanmar. *Cretaceous Research*, **71**, 14-23.
- Lu, X., Zhang, W., Ohl, M. & Liu, X. 2017. The first moth lacewing (Insecta: Neuroptera: Ithonidae) from the mid-Cretaceous amber of Myanmar. *Cretaceous Research*, **78**, 78-83.
- Lukashevich, E.D. 2000. Phantom midges (Diptera: Chaoboridae) from Burmese amber. *Bulletin of the Natural History Museum, Geology Series*, **56**(1): 47-52.
- Lukashevich, E.D. & Grimaldi, D. 2004. Eoptychopteridae (Insecta: Diptera) in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar. *Studia Dipterologica*, **10**(2, for 2003), 359-366.
- Makarkin, V.N. 2014 (on-line). A remarkable new genus of Mantispidae (Insecta, Neuroptera) from Cretaceous amber of Myanmar and its implications on raptorial foreleg evolution in Mantispidae: A comment. *Cretaceous Research*, **52**, 423-424.
- Makarkin, V.N. 2015. A new genus of the mantispid-like Paraberotherinae (Neuroptera: Berothidae) from Burmese amber, with special consideration of its probasitarsus spine-like setation. *Zootaxa*, **4007** (3), 327-342.
- Makarkin, V.N. 2016a. Enormously long, siphonate mouthparts of a new, oldest known Spongilla fly (Neuroptera, Sisyridae) from Burmese amber imply nectarivory or hematophagy. *Cretaceous Research*, **65**, 126-137.

- Makarkin, V.N. 2016b. The neuropteran assemblage (Insecta) of the mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber confirms transitional character of its biota. In: Dzyuba, O.S., Pestchevitskaya, E.B. & Shurygin, B.N. (eds) *Cretaceous ecosystems and their responses to paleoenvironmental changes in Asia and the western Pacific*. Short papers for the fourth International Symposium of IGCP Project 608, Novosibirsk, August 15-20, 2016, 27-29.
- Makarkin, V.N. 2016c (on-line). New taxa of unusual Dilaridae (Neuroptera) with siphonate mouthparts from the mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **74**, 11-22.
- Makarkin, V.N., Heads, S.W. & Wedmann, S. 2017. Taxonomic study of the Cretaceous lacewing family Babinskaiidae (Neuroptera: Myrmeleontoidea: Nymphidoidae), with description of new taxa. *Cretaceous Research*, **78**, 149-160.
- Malak, M.A., Salamé, Y & Azar, D. 2013. New phlebotomine flies from Burmese amber (Diptera: Psychodidae: Phlebotominae). *Terrestrial Arthropod Reviews*, **6**, 81-101.
- Martin, J.H. 2007. Giant whiteflies (Sternorrhyncha, Aleyrodidae): a discussion of their taxonomic and evolutionary significance, with the description of a new species of *Udamoselis* Enderlein from Ecuador. *Tijdschrift voor Entomologie*, **150**, 13-29.
- McCafferty, W.P. & Santiago-Blay, J.A. 2009. A new Cretaceous mayfly from Burmese amber (Ephemeroptera: Australiphemeridae). *Entomological News*, **119**(5, for 2008), 492-496.
- McKellar, R.C., Glasier, J.R.N. & Engel, M.S. 2013. A new trap-jawed ant (Hymenoptera: Formicidae: Haidomyrmecini) from Canadian Late Cretaceous amber. *Canadian Entomologist*, **145**, 454-465.
- Mendes, L.F. & Poinar, G.O. 2008. A new fossil silverfish (*Zygentoma*: Insecta) in Mesozoic Burmese amber. *European Journal of Soil Biology*, **44**, 491-494.
- Mendes, L.F. & Wunderlich, J. 2013. New data on thysanurans preserved in Burmese amber (Microcoryphia and *Zygentoma* Insecta). *Soil Organisms*, **85**(1), 11-22.
- Mey, W., Wichard, W., Müller, P. & Wang, B. 2017. The blueprint of the Amphiesmenoptera – Tarachoptera, a new order of insects from Burmese amber (Insecta, Amphiesmenoptera). *Fossil Record*, **20**, 129-145.
- Mockford, E.L., Lienhard, C. & Yoshizawa, K. 2013. Revised classification of ‘Psocoptera’ from Cretaceous amber, a reassessment of published information. *Insecta Matsumurana*, **69**, 1-26.
- Möstel, C., Schorr, M. & Bechly, G. 2017. A new stem-coenagrionoid genus of damselflies (Odonata: Zygoptera) from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Zootaxa*, **4243**(1), 177-186.
- Myskowiak, J., Huang, D., Azar, D., Cai, C., Garrouste, R. & Nel, A. New lacewings (Insecta, Neuroptera, Osmylidae, Nymphidae) from the Lower Cretaceous Burmese amber and Crato Formation in Brazil. *Cretaceous Research*, **59**, 214-227.

- Nel, A., Perrichot, V., Néraudeau, D., 2003. The oldest trigonalid wasp in the Late Albian amber of Charente-Maritime (SW France) (Hymenoptera: Trigonalidae). *Eclogae Geologicae Helvetiae*, **96**, 503–508.
- Nel, A. & Prokop, J. 2006. New fossil gall midges from the earliest Eocene French amber (Insecta, Diptera, Cecidomyiidae). *Geodiversitas*, **28**(1), 37-54.
- Nel, A., Prokop, J., Grandcolas, P., Garrouste, R., Lapeyrie, J., Legendre, F., Anisyutkin, L.N. & Kirejtshuk, A.G. 2014. The beetle-like Palaeozoic and Mesozoic roachoids of the so-called “umenocoleoid” lineage (Dictyoptera: Ponopterixidae fam. nov.). *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, **13**, 545-554.
- Nel, A., Prokop, J., Ploëg, G. de & Millet, J. 2005. New Psocoptera (Insecta) from the lowermost Eocene amber of Oise, France. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **3**(4), 371-391.
- Nel, A. & Waller, A. 2007. The first fossil Compsocidae from Cretaceous Burmese amber (Insecta, Psocoptera, Troctomorpha). *Cretaceous Research*, **28**(6), 1039-1041.
- Nel, A., Waller, A. & Ploëg, G. de 2004. An aulacid wasp in the lowermost Eocene amber from the Paris Basin (Hymenoptera: Aulacidae). *Geologica Acta*, **2**, 67-74.
- Nicholson, D.B., Mayhew, P.J. & Ross, A.J. 2015. Changes to the fossil record of insects through fifteen years of discovery. *PlosONE*, **10** (7), 1-61.
- Ohl, M. 2004. The first fossil representative of the wasp genus *Dolichurus*, with a review of fossil Ampulicidae (Hymenoptera: Apoidea). *Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society*, **77**(4), 332-342.
- Oliviera, I. de S., Bai, M., Jahn, H., Gross, V., Martin, C., Hammel, J., Zhang, W. & Mayer, G. 2016. Earliest Onychophoran in amber reveals gondwanan migration patterns. *Current Biology*, **26**(19), 2594-2601.
- Olmi, M., Rasnitsyn, A.P., Brothers, D.J. & Guglielmino, A. 2014. The first fossil Embolemidae (Hymenoptera: Chrysidoidea) from Burmese amber (Myanmar) and Orapa Kimberlitic deposits (Botswana) and their phylogenetic significance. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **12** (6), 623-635. Corrigendum, p. 759.
- Olmi, M., Xu, Z. & Guglielmino, A. 2014. Descriptions of new fossil taxa of Dryinidae (Hymenoptera: Chrysidoidea) from Burmese amber (Myanmar). *Acta Entomologica Musei Nationalis Pragae*, **54** (2), 703-714.
- Parker, J. 2016. Emergence of a superradiation: pselaphine rove beetles in mid-Cretaceous amber from Myanmar and their evolutionary implications. *Systematic Entomology*, **41**, 541-566.

- Peñalver, E. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2010. Latest occurrences of the Mesozoic family Elcanidae (Insecta: Orthoptera), in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar and Spain. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, **46** (1-2), 88-99.
- Peñalver, Arillo, A., Fuente, R. P. de la, Delclós, X., Barrón, E. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2015. Long-proboscid flies as pollinators of Cretaceous Gymnosperms. *Current Biology*, **25**, 1-7.
- Penney, D. 2000. Miocene spiders in Dominican amber (Oonopidae, Mysmenidae). *Palaeontology*, **43**(2), 343-357.
- Penney, D. 2003. *Afrarchaea grimaldii*, a new species of Archaeidae (Araneae) in Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Journal of Arachnology*, **31**, 122-130.
- Penney, D. 2004. A new genus and species of Pisauridae (Araneae) in Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **2**(2), 141-145.
- Penney, D. 2005. The fossil spider family Lagonomegopidae in Cretaceous ambers with descriptions of a new genus and species from Myanmar. *Journal of Arachnology*, **33**, 439-444.
- Penny, D. 2006. Fossil oonopid spiders in Cretaceous ambers from Canada and Myanmar. *Palaeontology*, **49**(1), 229-235.
- Penney, D. 2012. Predatory behaviour of Cretaceous social orb-weaving spiders: comment. *Historical Biology*, **26** (1), 132-134. [Published on-line 2012, printed 2014]
- Peris, D., Davis, S., Engel, M.S. & Delclós, X. 2014. An evolutionary history embedded in amber: reflection of the Mesozoic shift in weevil-dominated (Coleoptera: Curculionoidea) faunas. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society*, **171**, 534–553.
- Peris, D. & Delclós, X. 2015. Fossil Monotomidae (Coleoptera: Polyphaga) from Laurasian Cretaceous amber. *Organisms Diversity & Evolution*, **15**, 333-342.
- Peris, D., Philips, T.K. & Delclós, X. 2014 (on-line). Ptinid beetles from the Cretaceous gymnosperm-dominated forests. *Cretaceous Research*, **52**, 440-452.
- Peris, D., Ruzzier, E., Perrichot, V. & Delclós, X. 2016. Evolutionary and paleobiological implications of Coleoptera (Insecta) from Tethyan-influenced Cretaceous ambers. *Geoscience Frontiers*, **7**, 695-706.
- Perkovsky, E.E. & Fedotova, Z.A. 2017. The second Cretaceous gall midge genus of the Tribe Diallactiini (Diptera: Cecidomyiidae) from the Late Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Vestnik Zoologii*, **51**(2), 117-124.
- Perrard, A., Grimaldi, D. & Carpenter, J.M. 2017. Early lineages of Vespidae (Hymenoptera) in Cretaceous amber. *Systematic Entomology*, **42**, 379-386.



- Perrichot, V. 2013. New maimetshid wasps in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Insecta: Hymenoptera). *Annales de Paléontologie*, **99**, 67-77.
- Perrichot, V. 2014. A new species of the Cretaceous ant *Zigrasimecia* based on the worker caste reveals placement of the genus in the Sphecomyrminae (Hymenoptera: Formicidae). *Mymecological News*, **19**, 165-169.
- Perrichot, V. & Engel, M.S. 2007. Early Cretaceous snakefly larvae in amber from Lebanon, Myanmar, and France (Raphidioptera). *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3598, 11pp.
- Perrichot, V., Nel, A. & Néraudeau, D. 2004. Two new wedge-shaped beetles in Albo-Cenomanian ambers of France (Coleoptera: Ripiphoridae: Ripiphorinae). *European Journal of Entomology*, **101**(4), 577-581.
- Perrichot, V., Nel, A. & Néraudeau, D. 2007. Schizopterid bugs (Insecta: Heteroptera) in mid-Cretaceous amber from France and Myanmar (Burma). *Palaeontology*, **50**(6): 1367-1374.
- Perrichot, V., Nel, A., Néraudeau, D., Lacau, S. & Guyot, T. 2008. New fossil ants in French Cretaceous amber (Hymenoptera: Formicidae). *Naturwissenschaften*, **95**, 91-97.
- Perrichot, V., Wang, B. & Engel, M.S. 2016. Extreme morphogenesis and ecological specialization among Cretaceous basal ants. *Current Biology*, **26**(11), 1468-1472.
- Podenas, A. & Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2009. New crane flies (Diptera: Limoniidae) from Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **111**(2), 470-492.
- Pohl, H. & Beutel, R.G. 2016. †*Kinzelbachilla ellenbergeri* – a new ancestral species, genus and family of Strepsiptera (Insecta). *Systematic Entomology*, **41**, 287-297.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2004a. *Palaeomyia burmitis* (Diptera: Phlebotominae), a new genus and species of Cretaceous sand flies with evidence of blood-sucking habits. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **106**(3), 598-605.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2004b. *Programinis burmitis* gen. et sp. nov., and *P. laminatus* sp. nov., Early Cretaceous grass-like monocots in Burmese amber. *Australian Systematic Botany*, **17**(5), 497-504.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2006. *Mesophyletis calhouni* (Mesophyletinae), a new genus, species, and subfamily of Early Cretaceous weevils (Coleoptera: Curculionoidea: Eccoptarthridae) in Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **108**(4), 878-884.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2007. Early Cretaceous trypanosomatids associated with fossil sand fly larvae in Burmese amber. *Memórias do Instituto Oswaldo Cruz*, **102**(5), 635-637.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2008a. *Palaeosiro burmanicum* n. gen., n. sp., a fossil Cyphophthalmi (Arachnida: Opiliones: Sironidae) in Early Cretaceous Burmese amber. In: Makarov, S.E. & Dimitrijević,

R.N. (eds.) Advances in Arachnology and Developmental Biology. *Institute of Zoology, University of Belgrade, Monographs*, **12**, 267-274.

- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2008b. *Leptoconops nosopheris* sp. n. (Diptera: Ceratopogonidae) and *Paleotrypanosoma burmanicus* gen. n., sp. n. (Kinetoplastida: Trypanosomatidae), a biting midge - trypanosome vector association from the Early Cretaceous. *Memórias do Instituto Oswaldo Cruz*, **103**(5), 468-471.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2009a. Description of an early Cretaceous termite (Isoptera: Kalotermitidae) and its associated intestinal protozoa, with comments on their co-evolution. *Parasites & Vectors*, **2**(12), 17pp.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2009b. *Melittosphex* (Hymenoptera: Melittosphecidae), a primitive bee and not a wasp. *Palaeontology*, **52**(2), 483.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2009c. *Palaeocryptorhynchus burmanus*, a new genus and species of Early Cretaceous weevils (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) in Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **30**(3), 587-591.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2009d. Early Cretaceous protist flagellates (Parabasalia: Hypermatigia: Oxymonada) of cockroaches (Insecta: Blattaria) in Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **30**, 1066-1072.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2010a. *Cascoplecia insolitis* (Diptera: Cascopleciidae), a new family, genus, and species of flower-visiting, unicorn fly (Bibionomorpha) in Early Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **31**, 71-76.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2010b. Gregarine infections in insects. In: Boucot, A.J. & Poinar, Jr., G. O. (Eds.) *Fossil Behavior Compendium*. CRC Press, Boca Raton. 54-56.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2011a. *Vetuformosa buckleyi* n. gen., n. sp. (Ephemeroptera: Baetidae; Vetuformosinae n. subfam.), a new subfamily of mayflies in Early Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Historical Biology*, **23** (4), 369-374.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2011b. Silica bodies in the Early Cretaceous *Programinis laminatus* (Angiospermae: Poales). *Palaeodiversity*, **4**, 1-6.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2011c. *The Evolutionary History of Nematodes*. Brill, Leiden. 429pp.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2012. Fossil gregarines in Dominican and Burmese amber: examples of accelerated development? *Palaeodiversity*, **5**, 1-6.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2014 (on-line). Rickettsial-like cells in the Cretaceous tick, *Cornupalpatum burmanicum* (Ixodida: Ixodidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **52**, 623-627.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2016a. What fossils reveal about the Protozoa progenitors, geographic provinces, and early hosts of malarial organisms. *American Entomologist*, **62**(1), 22-25.

- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2016b (on-line). A mid-Cretaceous Lauraceae flower, *Cascolaurus burmitis* gen. et sp. nov., in Myanmar amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **71**, 96-101.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2016c. A mid-Cretaceous Eccrinales infesting a primitive wasp in Myanmar amber. *Fungal Biology*, **120**(12), 1537-1539.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2017. A new family of aphids (Hemiptera: Aphidoidea) in mid-Cretaceous Myanmar amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **75**, 7-10.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr., Alderman, S. & Wunderlich, J. 2015. One hundred million year old ergot: psychotropic compounds in the Cretaceous? *Palaeodiversity*, **8**, 13-19.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr., Alfredo, D. S. & Baseia, I.G. 2014. A gasteroid fungus, *Palaeogaster micromorpha* gen. & sp. nov. (Boletales) in Cretaceous Myanmar amber. *Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas*, **8** (1), 139-143.
- Poinar, G.Jr., Bechly, G. & Buckley, R. 2010. First record of Odonata and a new subfamily of damselflies from Early Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Palaeodiversity*, **3**, 15-22.
- Poinar G.O.Jr. & Brown, A.E. 2003a. A new genus of hard ticks in Cretaceous Burmese amber (Acari: Ixodida: Ixodidae). *Systematic Parasitology*, **54**(3), 199-205.
- Poinar G.O.Jr. & Brown, A.E. 2003b. A non-gilled hymenomycete in Cretaceous amber. *Mycological Research*, **107**(6), 763-768.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Brown, A.E. 2004a. a new genus of primitive crane flies (Diptera: Tanyderidae) in Cretaceous Burmese amber, with a summary of fossil tanyderids. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **106**(2), 339-345.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Brown, A.E. 2004b. A new subfamily of Cretaceous antlike stone beetles (Coleoptera: Scydmaenidae: Hapsomelinae) with an extra leg segment. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **106**(4), 789-796.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Brown, A.E. 2005. New Aphidoidea (Hemiptera: Sternorrhyncha) in Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **107**(4), 835-845.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Brown, A.E. 2006a. The enigmatic *Dacochile microsoma* Poinar & Brown: Tanyderidae or Bruchomyiinae? *Zootaxa*, **1162**, 19-31.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Brown, A.E. 2006b. Remarks on *Parvaverrucosa annulata* (= *Verrucosa annulata* Poinar and Brown 2005). *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **108**(3), 734-735.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Brown, A.E. 2009a. *Pantostictus burmanicus*, a new genus and species of Cretaceous beetles (Coleoptera: Hydrophiloidea: Histeridae) in Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **111**(1), 38-46.

- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Brown, A.E. 2009b. *Anchineus dolichobothris*, a new genus and species of Early Cretaceous weevils (Curculionidae: Coleoptera) in Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **111**(1), 263-270.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Brown, A. 2015. New genera and species of Jumping Ground Bugs (Hemiptera: Schizopteridae) in Dominican and Burmese amber, with a description of a meloid (Coleoptera: Meloidae) triungulin on a Burmese specimen. *Annales de la Société entomologique de France*, **50** (3-4, for 2014), 372-381.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Brown, A.E. 2016a. Toad bugs (Hemiptera: Gelastocoridae) in Myanmar amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **63**, 39-44.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Brown, A.E. 2016b (on-line). An exotic insect *Aethiocarenum burmanicus* gen. et sp. nov. (Aethiocarenodea ord. nov., Aethiocarenidae fam. nov.) from mid-Cretaceous Myanmar amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **72**, 100-104.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr., Brown, A.E. & Legalov, A.A. 2016. A new weevil tribe, Mekorhamphini trib. nov. (Coleoptera, Ithyceridae) with two new genera in Burmese amber. *Biological Bulletin of Bogdan Chmelnitkiy Melitopol State Pedagogical University*, **6**(3), 157-164.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr., Brown, A.E. & Legalov, A.A. 2017. A new weevil, *Aepyceratus hyperochus* gen. et sp. nov., Aepyceratinae subfam. nov., (Coleoptera; Nemomychidae) in Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **77**, 75-78.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Buckley, R. 2006. Nematode (Nematoda: Mermithidae) and hairworm (Nematomorpha: Chordodidae) parasites in Early Cretaceous amber. *Journal of Invertebrate Pathology*, **93**(1), 36-41.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Buckley, R. 2007. Evidence of mycoparasitism and hypermycoparasitism in Early Cretaceous amber. *Mycological Research*, **111**(4), 503-506.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Buckley, R. 2008a. *Compluriscutula vetulum* (Acari: Ixodida: Ixodidae), a new genus and species of hard tick from Lower Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **110**(2), 445-450.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Buckley, R. 2008b. *Cretacifilix fungiformis* gen. and sp. nov., an eupolypod fern (Polypodiales) in Early Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas*, **2**(2), 1175-1182.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Buckley, R. 2009. *Palaeoleptus burmanicus* n. gen., n. sp., an Early Cretaceous shore bug (Hemiptera: Palaeoleptidae n. fam. in Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **30**, 1000-1004.
- Poinar, G.Jr. & Buckley, R. 2010 (on-line). *Doratomantispa burmanica* n. gen., n. sp. (Neuroptera, Mantispidae), a new genus of mantidflies in Burmese amber. *Historical Biology*, **23** (2-3), 169-176.

- Poinar, G.Jr & Buckley, R. 2012. Predatory behaviour of the social orb-weaver spider, *Geratonephila burmanica* n. gen., n. sp. (Araneae: Nephilidae) with its wasp prey, *Cascoscelio incassus* n. gen. n. sp. (Hymenoptera: Platygasteridae) in Early Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Historical Biology*, **24** (5), 519-525.
- Poinar, G.Jr & Buckley, R. 2012 (on-line). Predatory behaviour of the social orb-weaver spiders: response to Penney. *Historical Biology*, **26** (1), 135-136.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr., Buckley, R. & Brown, A. 2005. The secrets of Burmese amber. *Mid America Paleontology Society*, **29**, 20-29.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr., Buckley, R. & Chen, H. 2016. A primitive mid-Cretaceous angiosperm flower, *Antiquifloris latifibris* gen. & sp. nov., in Myanmar amber. *Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas*, **10**(1), 155-162.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Chambers, K.L. 2005. *Palaeoanthella huangii* gen. and sp. nov., an Early Cretaceous flower (Angiospermae) in Burmese amber. *Sida*, **21**(4), 2087-2092.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr., Chambers, K.L. & Buckley, R. 2007. *Eoëpigynia burmensis* gen. and sp. nov., an Early Cretaceous eudicot flower (Angiospermae) in Burmese amber. *Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas*, **1**(1), 91-96.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr., Chambers, K.L. & Buckley, R. 2008. An early Cretaceous angiosperm fossil of possible significance in rosoid floral diversification. *Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas*, **2**(2), 1183-1192.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr., Chambers, K.L. & Wunderlich, J. 2013. *Micropetasos*, a new genus of angiosperms from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas*, **7** (2), 745-750.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Danforth, B.N. 2006. A fossil bee from Early Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Science*, **314**, p. 614.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Fanti, F. 2016. New fossil soldier beetles (Coleoptera: Cantharidae) in Burmese, Baltic and Dominican amber. *Palaeodiversity*, **9**, 1-7.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr, Gorochoy, A.V. & Buckley, R. 2007. *Longioculus burmensis*, n. gen., n. sp. (Orthoptera: Elcanidae) in Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **109**(3), 649-655.
- Poinar G.Jr. & Huber, J.T. 2011. A new genus of fossil Mymaridae (Hymenoptera) from Cretaceous amber and key to Cretaceous mymarid genera. *Zookeys*, **130**, 461-472.

- Poinar, G.O.Jr., Jacobson, R.L. & Eisenberger, C.L. 2006. Early Cretaceous Phlebotomine sand fly larvae (Diptera: Psychodidae). *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **108**(4), 785-792.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr, Kirejtshuk, A.G. & Buckley, R. 2008. *Pleuroceratos burmiticus*, n. gen., n. sp. (Coleoptera: Silvanidae) from Early Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **110**(1), 250-257.
- Poinar, G.Jr. & Kritsky, G. 2011 (on-line). Morphological conservatism in the foreleg structure of cicada hatchlings, *Burmacicada protera* n. gen., n. sp. in Burmese amber, *Dominicicada youngi* n. gen., n. sp. in Dominican amber and the extant *Magiccicada septendecim* (L.) (Hemiptera: Cicadidae). *Historical Biology*, **24** (5), 461-466.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr., Lambert, J.B. & Wu, Y. 2007. Araucarian source of fossiliferous Burmese amber: spectroscopic and anatomical evidence. *Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas*, **1**(1), 449-455.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr., Marshall, C.J. & Buckley, R. 2007. One hundred million years of chemical warfare by insects. *Journal of Chemical Ecology*, **33**(9), 1663-1669.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Monteys, V.S.i. 2008. Mermithids (Nematoda: Mermithidae) of biting midges (Diptera: Ceratopogonidae): *Heleidomermis cataloniensis* n. sp. from *Culicoides circumscriptus* Kieffer in Spain and a species of *Cretacimermis* Poinar, 2001 from a ceratopogonid in Burmese amber. *Systematic Parasitology*, **69**(1), 13-21.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr., Philbrick, K.A., Cohn, M.J., Turner, R.T., Iwaniec, U.T. & Wunderlich, J. 2017. X-ray microcomputed tomography reveals putative trematode metacercaria in a 100 million year-old lizard (Squamata: Agamidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **80**, 27-30.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Poinar, R. 2004a. *Paleoleishmania proterus* n. gen., n. sp. (Trypanosomatidae: Kinetoplastida) from Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Protist*, **155**(3), 305-310.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Poinar, R. 2004b. Evidence of vector-borne disease of early Cretaceous reptiles. *Vector-borne and Zoonotic Diseases*, **4**(4), 281-284.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Poinar, R. 2005. Fossil evidence of insect pathogens. *Journal of Invertebrate Pathology*, **89**(3), 243-250.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Poinar, R. 2008. *What bugged the dinosaurs?* Princeton University Press, Princeton. 264pp.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Poinar, R. 2016. Ancient hastisetiae of Cretaceous carrion beetles (Coleoptera: Dermestidae) in Myanmar amber. *Arthropod Structure & Development*, **45**(6), 642-645.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Shaw, S.R. 2016. Endoparasitism of a Cretaceous adult weevil by a euphorine wasp

- (Hymenoptera: Braconidae). *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie Abhandlungen*, **282**(1), 109–113.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Szadziewski, R. 2007. *Corethrella andersoni* (Diptera: Corethrellidae), a new species from Lower Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **109**(1), 155-159.
- Poinar, G.O.Jr. & Telford, S.R. 2005. *Paleohaemoproteus burmaces* gen. n., sp. n. (Haemosporida: Plasmodiidae) from an Early Cretaceous biting midge (Diptera: Ceratopogonidae). *Parasitology*, **131**, 79-84.
- Popov, Y.A. & Heiss, E. 2014. *Grimaldina pronotalis* n.gen., n.sp. from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber (Hemiptera: Heteroptera, Leptopodidae, Leptosaldinae). *Zootaxa*, **3878** (5), 444-450.
- Popov, Y.A. & Heiss, E. 2016. A remarkable fossil leptosaldine bug from Mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber (Hemiptera: Heteroptera: Leptopodomorpha: Leptopodidae). *Zootaxa*, **4137**(2), 233-238.
- Qui, T. & Lu, Y., Zhang, W., Wang, S., Yang, Y. & Bai, M. 2017. *Electraesalopsis beuteli* gen. & sp. nov., the first lucanid beetle from the Cretaceous Burmese amber (Coleoptera: Scarabaeoidea). *Zoological Systematics*, **42** (3), 390-394.
- Rasnitsyn, A.P. 1996. Burmese amber at the Natural History Museum. *Inclusion Wrosteck*, No. 23: 19-21.
- Rasnitsyn, A.P., Bashkuev, A.S., Kopylov, D.S., Lukashevich, E.D., Ponomarenko, A.G., Popov, Y.A., Rasnitsyn, D.A., Ryzhkova, O.V., Sidorchuk, E.A., Sukatsheva, I.D. 2016. Sequence and scale of changes in the terrestrial biota during the Cretaceous (based on materials from fossil resins). *Cretaceous Research*, **61**, 234-255.
- Rasnitsyn, A.P. & Golovach, S.I. 2004. The identity of *Phryssonotus burmiticus* (Cockerell, 1917) (Diplopoda, Polyxenida, Synxenidae) in Cretaceous amber from Myanmar. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **2**(2), 153-157.
- Rasnitsyn, A.P., Poinar, G.Jr. & Brown, A.E. 2016 (on-line). Bizzare wingless parasitic wasp from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber (Hymenoptera, Ceraphronoidea, Aptenoperissidae fam. nov.). *Cretaceous Research*, **69**, 113-118.
- Rasnitsyn, A. P. & Quicke, D. L. J. 2002. *History of Insects*. Kluwer, Dordrecht, 517pp.
- Rasnitsyn, A.P. & Ross, A.J. 2000. A preliminary list of arthropod families present in the Burmese amber collection at The Natural History Museum, London. *Bulletin of the Natural History Museum*, Geology Series, **56**(1), 21-24.
- Regalado, L., Schmidt, A.R., Müller, P., Kobbert, M.J., Schneider, H. & Heinrichs, J. 2016 (on-line). The first fossil of Lindsaeaceae (Polypodiales) from the Cretaceous amber forest of Myanmar. *Cretaceous Research*, **72**, 8-12.

- Regalado, L., Schmidt, A.R., Krings, M., Bechteler, J., Schneider, H. & Heinrichs, J. 2017. Fossil evidence of eupolypod ferns in the mid-Cretaceous of Myanmar. *Plant Systematics and Evolution*, DOI 10.1007/s00606-017-1439-2.
- Ren, D., Shih, C. & Labandeira, C.C. 2010. New Jurassic Pseudopolycentropodids from China (Insecta: Mecoptera). *Acta Geologica Sinica*, **84**(1), 22-30.
- Ren, M., Zhang, W., Shih, C. & Ren, D. 2017. A new earwig (Dermaptera: Pygidicranidae) from the Upper Cretaceous Myanmar amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **74**, 137-141.
- Ribeiro, G.C. 2003. A new fossil *Helius* (Diptera: Limoniidae) from Burmese amber. *Studia Dipterologica*, **9**(2, for 2002), 403-408.
- Rodriguez, J., Waichert, C., Dohlen C.D. von, Poinar, G.Jr. & Pitts, J.P. 2016. Eocene and not Cretaceous origin of spider wasps: Fossil evidence from amber. *Acta Palaeontologica Polonica*, **61**(1), 89–96.
- Ross, A.J. 1997. Insects in amber. *Geology Today*. **13**(1), 24-28.
- Ross, A. J. 1998. *Amber: the natural time capsule*. The Natural History Museum, London. 73pp.
- Ross, A.J. 2008. Book review. What Bugged the Dinosaurs? By George Poinar Jr and Roberta Poinar 2008. *Times Higher Education*, No. 1841, 50-51.
- Ross, A.J. 2010. *Amber, the natural time capsule*. 2nd Ed. Natural History Museum, London. 112pp.
- Ross, A.J. 2015. Insects in Burmese amber. *Entomologentagung 02.-05.03.2015 Frankfurt/M.* Programm und Abstracts, p. 72.
- Ross, A.J., Mellish, C., York, P. & Crighton, B. 2010. Chapter 12 Burmese amber. In: Penney, D. (ed). *Biodiversity of fossils in amber from the major world deposits*. Siri Scientific Press. 208-235.
- Ross, A.J. & Sheridan, A. 2013. *Amazing Amber*. NMS Enterprises Limited – Publishing. 64pp.
- Ross, A.J. & York, P.V. 2000. A list of type and figured specimens of insects and other inclusions in Burmese amber. *Bulletin of the Natural History Museum*, Geology Series, **56**(1), 11-20.
- Ross, A.J. & York, P.V. 2004. The Lower Cretaceous (Albian) arthropod fauna of Burmese amber, Myanmar: Forward. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **2**(2): 95-100.
- Ross, E.S. 2007. The Embiidina of Eastern Asia, Part I. *Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences*, Ser. 4, **58**(29), 575-600.
- Rossi, A. 2015. A new family, genus and species of scorpion from the burmite of Myanmar (Scorpiones: Sucinlourencoidae). *Rivista Aracnologica Italiana*, **1**, 3-21.



- Sánchez-García, A. & Engel, M.S. 2016. Springtails from the Early Cretaceous amber of Spain (Collembola: Entomobryomorpha), with an annotated checklist of fossil Collembola. *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3862, 47pp.
- Santiago-Blay, J. A., Anderson, S. R. & Buckley, R.T. 2006. Possible implications of two new angiosperm flowers from Burmese amber (Lower Cretaceous) for well-established and diversified insect-plant interactions. *Entomological News*, **116**(5, for 2005): 341-346.
- Santiago-Blay, J. A., V. Fet, M. E. Soleglad, S. & Anderson. 2004. A new genus and subfamily of scorpions from Cretaceous Burmese amber (Scorpiones: Chaerilidae). *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, **9**, 3-14.
- Santiago-Blay, J.A., Fet, V., Soleglad, M.E. & Craig, P.R. 2004. The second Cretaceous scorpion specimen from Burmese amber (Arachnida: Scorpiones). *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **2**(2), 147-152.
- Sarzetti, L.C., Labandeira, C.D. & Genise, J.F. 2008. A leafcutter bee trace fossil from the Middle Eocene of Patagonia, Argentina, and a review of megachilid (Hymenoptera) ichnology. *Palaeontology*, **51**(4), 933-941.
- Sarzetti, L.C., Labandeira, C.D. & Genise, J.F. 2009. Reply. *Palaeontology*, **52**(2), 484.
- Schädel, M. & Bechly, G. 2016. First record of Anisoptera (Insecta: Odonata) from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Zootaxa*, **4103**(6), 537-549.
- Schneider, H., Schmidt, A.R. & Heinrichs, J. 2016. Burmese amber fossils bridge the gap in the Cretaceous record of polypod ferns. *Perspectives in Plant Ecology, Evolution and Systematics*, **18**, 70-78.
- Selden, P.A., Dunlop, J.A., Giribet, G., Zhang, W. & Ren, D. 2016. The oldest armoured harvestman (Arachnida: Opiliones: Laniatores), from Upper Cretaceous Myanmar amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **65**, 206-212.
- Selden, P.A. & Zhang, W. & Ren, D. 2016. A bizarre armoured spider (Araneae: Tetrablemmidae) from Upper Cretaceous Myanmar amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **66**, 129-135.
- Shcherbakov, D.E. 2000. The most primitive whiteflies (Hemiptera; Aleyrodidae; Bernaeinae subfam. nov.) from the Mesozoic of Asia and Burmese amber, with an overview of Burmese amber hemipterans. *Bulletin of the Natural History Museum, Geology Series*, **56**(1), 29-37.
- Shcherbakov, D.E. 2007. An extraordinary new family of Cretaceous planthoppers (Homeoptera: Fulgoroidea). *Russian Entomological Journal*, **16**(2), 139-154.
- Shedrinsky, A., Wampler, T.P. & Grimaldi, D. 2001. Burmese amber revisited. (Data on chemical composition of newly excavated materials. 2<sup>nd</sup> International Congress on Palaeoentomology, 5 - 9 September, 2001, Kraków, Poland, Abstracts Volume, 66-67.

- Shi, C., Ohl, M., Wunderlich, J. & Ren, D. 2014a (on-line). A remarkable new genus of Mantispidae (Insecta, Neuroptera) from Cretaceous amber of Myanmar and its implications on raptorial foreleg evolution in Mantispidae. *Cretaceous Research*, **52**, 416-422.
- Shi, C., Ohl, M., Wunderlich, J. & Ren, D. 2014b (on-line). A remarkable new genus of Mantispidae (Insecta, Neuroptera) from Cretaceous amber of Myanmar and its implications on raptorial foreleg evolution in Mantispidae: Reply to the comment. *Cretaceous Research*, **52**, 425-426.
- Shi, G., Grimaldi, D.A., Harlow, G.E., Wang, J., Wang, J., Yang, M., Lei, W., Li, Q. & Li, X. 2012. Age constraint on Burmese amber based on U-Pb dating of zircons. *Cretaceous Research*, **37**, 155-163.
- Sinclair, B.J. & Kirk-Spriggs, A.H. 2009. Brandberg Massif (Namibia) serves up another living fossil! *Fly Times*, No. 42, 2-3.
- Sinitshenkova, N.D. 2000. The first fossil prosopistomatid mayfly from Burmese amber (Ephemeroptera; Prosopistomatidae). *Bulletin of the Natural History Museum, Geology Series*, **56**(1), 25-28.
- Šmídová, L. & Lei, X. 2017. The earliest amber-recorded type cockroach family was aposematic (Blattaria: Blattidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **72**, 189-199.
- Sohn, J.-C., Labandeira, C., Davis, D. & Mitter, C. 2012. An annotated catalog of fossil and subfossil Lepidoptera (Insecta: Holometabola) of the world. *Zootaxa*, **3286**, 1-132.
- Soto-Adames, F.N., Barra, J.-A., Christiansen, K. & Jordana, R. 2008. Suprageneric classification of Collembola Entomobryomorpha. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, **101**(3), 501-503.
- Soszyńska-Maj, A., Kopeć, K., Müller, P., Gröhn, C. & Krzemiński, W. 2017. Cretaceous inclusions in Burmese amber throw a new light on the evolution of the Meropeidae (Mecoptera). *Cretaceous Research*, **79**, 191-198.
- Stebner, F., Solórzano Kraemer, M.M., Ibáñez -Bernal & Wagner, R. 2015a. Moth flies and sand flies (Diptera: Psychodidae) in Cretaceous Burmese amber. *PeerJ*, **3**(e1254), 1-34.
- Stebner, F., Solórzano Kraemer, M.M., Ibáñez -Bernal & Wagner, R. 2015b. Datziinae as a new subfamily name for the unavailable name Protopsychoinae Stebner *et al.*, 2015, (Diptera: Psychodidae). *PeerJ*, **3**(e1423), 1-3.
- Sun, T.T., Kleimantas, A., Nyunt, T.T., Minrui, Z., Krishnaswamy, M. & Ying, L.H. 2015. Burmese amber from Hti Lin. *34<sup>th</sup> IGC*, Vilnius, Lithuania, 26-29.

- Sung, G.-H., Poinar Jr., G. O & Spatafora, J. W. 2008. The oldest fossil evidence of animal parasitism by fungi supports a Cretaceous diversification of fungal– arthropod symbioses. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution*, **49**, 495-502.
- Szadziewski, R. 2004. Biting midges (Diptera: Ceratopogonidae) from Burmese amber, Myanmar. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **2**(2), 115-121.
- Szadziewski, R., Arillo, A., Urbanek, A. & Sontag, E. 2015 (on-line). Biting midges of the extinct genus *Protoculicoides* Boesel from Lower Cretaceous amber of San Just, Spain and new synonymy in recently described fossil genera (Diptera: Ceratopogonidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **58**, 1-9.
- Szadziewski, R., Gilka, W. & Urbanek, A. 2015. A blood sucking biting midge from Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber with a key to the determination of fossil species in the relictual genus *Leptoconops* Skuse (Diptera: Ceratopogonidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **54**, 255-259.
- Szadziewski, R. & Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2005. Additional biting midges (Diptera: Ceratopogonidae) from Burmese amber. *Polskie Pismo Entomologiczne*, **47**, 349-362.
- Szadziewski, R., Ross, A. & Gilka, W. 2014 (on-line). Further records of biting midges (Diptera: Ceratopogonidae) from Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber (Myanmar). *Cretaceous Research*, **52**, 556-561.
- Szwedo, J. 2004. *Niryasaburnia* gen. nov. for ‘*Liburnia*’ *burmitina* Cockerell, 1917, from Cretaceous Myanmar (Burmese) amber (Hemiptera, Fulgoromorpha: Achilidae). *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **2**(2): 105-107.
- Szwedo, J., Bourgoin, T. & Lefebvre, F. 2004. *Fossil planthoppers (Hemiptera: Fulgoromorpha) of the world, an annotated catalogue with notes on Hemiptera classification*. Warsaw, Studio 1, 199 pp.
- Talamas, E.J., Johnson, N.F., Buffington, M.L. & Ren, D. 2016. *Archaeoteleia* Masner in the Cretaceous and a new species of *Proteroscelio* Brues (Hymenoptera, Platygastroidea). *Journal of Hymenoptera Research*, **56**, 241-261.
- Thaung, M.M. 2015. A taxonomic analysis of miscellaneous fungi collected from Burma. *Mycosphere*, **6**(1), 8-12.
- Thayer, M.K, Newton, A.F. & Chatzimanolis, S. 2011 (on-line). *Prosolierius*, a new mid-Cretaceous genus of Solieriinae (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae) with three new species from Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **34**, 124-134.
- Thomas, D.B., Nascimbene, P.C., Dove, C.J., Grimaldi, D.A. & James, H.F. 2014. Seeking carotenoid pigments in amber-preserved fossil feathers. *Scientific Reports*, **4**(5226), 1-6.
- U Tin, H. 1999. Burmite - Burmese amber. *Australian Gemmologist*, **20**, 250-253.

- Vea, I.M. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2012. Phylogeny of ensign scale insects (Hemiptera: Coccoidea: Ortheziidae) based on the morphology of Recent and fossil females. *Systematic Entomology*, **37**, 758-783.
- Vea, I.M. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2015. Diverse new scale insects (Hemiptera; Coccoidea) in amber from the Cretaceous and Eocene with a phylogenetic framework for fossil Coccoidea. *American Museum Novitates*, No. 3823, 80pp.
- Vea, I.M. & Grimaldi, D.A. 2016. Putting scales into evolutionary time: the divergence of major scale insect lineages (Hemiptera) predates the radiation of modern angiosperm hosts. *Scientific Reports*, **6**(23487), 1-11.
- Veiga-Crespo, P., Blasco, L., Poza, M. & Villa, T.G. 2007. Putative ancient microorganisms from amber nuggets. *International Microbiology*, **10**, 117-122.
- Vršanský, P. 2008. Central ocellus of extinct cockroaches (Blattida: Caloblattinidae). *Zootaxa*, **1958**, 41-50.
- Vršanský, P. 2009. Albian cockroaches (Insecta, Blattida) from French amber of Archingey. *Geodiversitas*, **31**(1), 73-98.
- Vršanský, P. & Bechly, B. 2015. New predatory cockroaches (Insecta: Blattaria: Manipulatoridae fam. n.) from the Upper Cretaceous Myanmar amber. *Geologica Carpathica*, **66** (2), 133-138.
- Wagner, R. & Stuckenberg, B.R. 2012. New fossil extant species of *Nemopalpus* Macquart (Diptera: Psychodidae: Bruchomyiinae). *African Invertebrates*, **53**(1), 355-367.
- Wang, B., Xia, F., Engel, M.S., Perrichot, V., Shi, G., Zhang, H., Chen, J., Jarzembowski, E.A., Wappler T. & Rust, J. 2016. Debris-carrying camouflage among diverse lineages of Cretaceous insects. *Science Advances*, **2**(6), e1501918, 1-8.
- Wang, B., Xia, F., Wappler, T., Simon, E., Zhang, H., Jarzembowski, E.A. & Szwed, J. 2015. Brood care in a 100-million-year-old scale insect. *eLife*, **4**(e05447), 1-8.
- Wang, S., Shi, C., Zhang, Y.-J., Hu, G.-X. & Gao, L.-Z. 2016. Trading away ancient amber's secrets. *Science*, **351**, p. 926.
- Ward, P.S. 2007. Phylogeny, classification, and species-level taxonomy of ants (Hymenoptera: Formicidae). *Zootaxa*, **1668**, 549-563.
- Wichard, W. & Poinar, G.O.Jr. 2005. Köcherfliegen aus dem Burma Bernstein der oberen Kreide von Myanmar (Insecta, Trichoptera). *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, **89**, 129-136.
- Wichard, W., Ross, E. & Ross, A.J. 2011. *Palerasnitsynus* gen. n. (Trichoptera, Psychomyiidae) from Burmese amber. *Zookeys*, **130**, 323-330.

- Wichard, W. 2017. Family Nevrorthidae (Insecta, Neuroptera) in mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Palaeodiversity*, **10**, 1-5.
- Wichard, W. & Wang, B. 2016a. New Cretaceous caddis flies from Burmese amber (Insecta, Trichoptera). *Cretaceous Research*, **61**, 129-135.
- Wichard, W. & Wang, B. 2016b. A remarkable caddis fly with bipectinate antennae in Cretaceous Burmese amber (Insecta, Trichoptera). *Cretaceous Research*, **69**, 198-203.
- Winterton, S.L. & Gillung, J.P. 2012. A new species of spider fly in the genus *Sabroskya* Schlinger from Malawi, with a key to Acrocerinae world genera (Diptera, Acroceridae). *ZooKeys*, **171**, 1-15.
- Woodley, N.E. 2005. *Dacochile microsoma* Poinar & Brown, not a tanyderid but a bruchomyiine psychodid (Diptera: Psychodidae, Tanyderidae). *Zootaxa*, No. 1012, 53-60.
- Wunderlich, J. 2008a. Descriptions of fossil spider (Araneae) taxa mainly in Baltic amber, as well as on certain related extant taxa. In: Fossil and extant spiders (Araneae). *Beitraege zur Araneologie*, **5**, 44-139.
- Wunderlich, J. 2008b. The dominance of ancient spider families of the Araneae: Haplogynae in the Cretaceous, and the late diversification of advanced ecribellate spiders of the Entelegynae after the Cretaceous-Tertiary boundary extinction events, with descriptions of new families. In: Fossil and extant spiders (Araneae). *Beitraege zur Araneologie*, **5**, 524-675.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011. Some fossil spiders (Araneae) in Cretaceous ambers. In: Wunderlich, J. (ed.) Extant and fossil spiders (Araneae). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, **6**, 539-557.
- Wunderlich, J. 2012a. On the fossil spider (Araneae) fauna in Cretaceous ambers, with descriptions of new taxa from Myanmar (Burma) and Jordan, and on the relationships of the Superfamily Leptonetoidea. In: Wunderlich, J. (ed.) Fifteen papers on extant and fossil spiders (Araneae). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, **7**, 157-232.
- Wunderlich, J. 2012b. Description of the first fossil Ricinulei in amber from Burma (Myanmar), the first report of this arachnid order from the Mesozoic and from Asia, with notes on the related extinct Order Trigonotarbida. In: Wunderlich, J. (ed.) Fifteen papers on extant and fossil spiders (Araneae). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, **7**, 233-244.
- Wunderlich, J. 2015a. “Frozen behaviour”: The oldest fossil proofs of spider eating spiders (Araneae) in 45 million years old Eocene Baltic amber and in 100 million years old Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Burma). In: Wunderlich, J. (ed.) Mesozoic Spiders (Araneae). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, **9**, 15-20.
- Wunderlich, J. 2015b. On the evolution and the classification of spiders, the Mesozoic spider faunas, and descriptions of new Cretaceous taxa mainly in amber from Myanmar (Burma) (Arachnida:

- Araneae). In: Wunderlich, J. (ed.) Mesozoic Spiders (Araneae). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, **9**, 21-408.
- Wunderlich, J. 2015c. New and rare Arachnida in Cretaceous Burmese amber (Amblypygi, Ricinulei and Uropygi: Thelephonida). In: Wunderlich, J. (ed.) Mesozoic Spiders (Araneae). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, **9**, 409-436.
- Wunderlich, J. 2017a. Frozen behaviour: the oldest known attack of a fossil spider by a predatory mite in mid Cretaceous Burmese amber (Araneae: Oonopidae and Acari: Bdellidae). In: Wunderlich, J. (ed.) Ten papers on fossil and extant spiders. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, **10**, 10-13.
- Wunderlich, J. 2017b. New extinct taxa of the arachnid order Ricinulei, based on new fossils preserved in mid Cretaceous Burmese amber. In: Wunderlich, J. (ed.) Ten papers on fossil and extant spiders. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, **10**, 48-71.
- Wunderlich, J. 2017c. New and rare fossil spiders (Araneae) in mid Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Burma), including the description of new extinct families of the suborders Mesothelae and Opisthothelae, as well as notes on the taxonomy, the evolution and the biogeography of the Mesothelae. In: Wunderlich, J. (ed.) Ten papers on fossil and extant spiders. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, **10**, 72-279.
- Wunderlich, J. 2017d. Palaeobiogeography and phylogenomics – fossil proofs contra results from molecular genetic: the case of Mesozoic segmented spiders (Araneae: Mesothelae). In: Wunderlich, J. (ed.) Ten papers on fossil and extant spiders. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, **10**, 285-288.
- Wunderlich, J. 2017e. Pictured key to the identification of Mesozoic to extant orders of the Arachnida. In: Wunderlich, J. (ed.) Ten papers on fossil and extant spiders. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, **10**, 289-297.
- Wunderlich, J. 2017f. Corrections and additional remarks concerning Vol. 9 of the Beitr. Araneol. (2015): Mesozoic spiders by J. Wunderlich (Ed.). In: Wunderlich, J. (ed.) Ten papers on fossil and extant spiders. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, **10**, 331-332.
- Xia, F., Yang, G., Zhang, Q., Shi, G. & Wang, B. 2015. *Amber: Lives through Time and Space*. Science Press. 197pp. [in Chinese]
- Xing, L., McKellar, R.C., Wang, M., Bai, M., O'Connor, J.K., Benton, M.J., Zhang, J., Wang, Y., Tseng, K., Lockley, M.G., Li, G., Zhang, W. & Xu, X. 2016. Mummified precocial bird wings in Burmese amber. *Nature Communications*, **7**(12089), 1-7.
- Xing, L., McKellar, R.C., Xu, X., Li, G., Bai, M., Scott Persons IV, W., Miyashita, T., Benton, M.J., Zhang, J., Wolfe, A.P, Yi, Q., Tseng, K., Ran, H. & Currie, P.J. 2016. A feathered dinosaur tail with primitive plumage trapped in mid-Cretaceous amber. *Current Biology*, **26**(24), 3352-3360.

- Xing, L., McKellar, R.C., Xu, X., Li, G., Bai, M., Scott Persons IV, W., Miyashita, T., Benton, M.J., Zhang, J., Wolfe, A.P, Yi, Q., Tseng, K., Ran, H. & Currie, P.J. 2017. Response to: Phylogenetic placement, developmental trajectories and evolutionary implications of a feathered dinosaur tail in Mid-Cretaceous amber. *Current Biology*, **27**, R216-R217.
- Xing, L., O'Connor, J.K., McKellar, R.C., Chiappe, L.M. Tseng, K., Li, G. & Bai, M. 2017. A mid-Cretaceous enantiornithine (Aves) hatchling preserved in Burmese amber with unusual plumage. *Gondwana Research*, **49**, 264-277.
- Xu, Z., Olmi, M. & He, J. 2013. Dryinidae of the Oriental region (Hymenoptera: Chrysidoidea). *Zootaxa*, **3614**, 1-460.
- Yamamoto, S., 2016a. The first fossil of dasycerine rove beetle (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae) from Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber: Phylogenetic implications for the omaliine group subfamilies. *Cretaceous Research*, **58**, 63-68.
- Yamamoto, S. 2016b. The oldest tachyporine rove beetle in amber (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae): A new genus and species from Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **65**, 163-171.
- Yamamoto, S. 2017a. Discovery of the oxyporine rove beetle in the Mesozoic amber and its evolutionary implications for mycophagy (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **74**, 198-204.
- Yamamoto, S. 2017b. A new genus of Brochocoleini beetle in Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber (Coleoptera: Archostemata: Ommatidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **76**, 34-39.
- Yamamoto, S., Jäch, M.A. & Takahashi, Y. 2017. Discovery of the first hydraenid beetle in amber, with description of a new genus and species (Coleoptera: Staphylinoidea: Hydraenidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **78**, 27-33.
- Yamamoto, S & Maruyama, M. 2017. Phylogeny of the rove beetle tribe Gymnusini sensu n. (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae: Aleocharinae): implications for the early branching events of the subfamily. *Systematic Entomology*, DOI: 10/1111/syen.12267.
- Yamamoto, S., Maruyama, M. & Parker, J. 2016. Evidence for social parasitism of early insect societies by Cretaceous rove beetles. *Nature Communications*, **7**(13658), 1-9.
- Yamamoto, S., Maruyama, M. & Parker, J. 2017. Evidence from amber for the origins of termitophily. *Current Biology*, **27**(16), R792-R794.
- Yamamoto, S. & Solodovnikov, A. 2016. The first fossil Megalopsidiinae (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae) from Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber and its potential for understanding basal relationships of rove beetles. *Cretaceous Research*, **59**, 140-146.
- Yamamoto, S., Takahashi, Y. & Parker, J. 2017. Evolutionary stasis in enigmatic jacobsoniid beetles. *Gondwana Research*, **45**, 275-281.

- Yin, Z.-W., Cai, C.-Y., Huang, D.-Y. & Li, L.-Z. 2017. Specialized adaptations for springtail predation in Mesozoic beetles. *Scientific Reports*, **7** (98), 1-8.
- Yoshizawa, K. & Lienhard, C. 2010. In search of the sister group of the true lice: A systematic review of booklice and their relatives, with an updated checklist of Liposcelididae (Insecta: Psocodea). *Arthropod Systematics & Phylogeny*, **68**(2), 181-195.
- Yoshizawa, K. & Lienhard, C. 2016. Bridging the gap between chewing and sucking in the hemipteroid insects: new insights from Cretaceous amber. *Zootaxa*, **4079**(2), 229-245.
- Yu, Y., Hsiao, Y., Ślipinski, A., Jin, J., Ren, D. & Pang, H. 2016. A new Late Cretaceous genus and species of polypore fungus beetles (Coleoptera, Tetratomidae) from northern Myanmar. *Cretaceous Research*, **68**, 34-39.
- Yin, Z.-W., Cai, C., Huang, D. & Li, L. 2017. A second species of the genus *Cretoleptochromus* Cai & Huang (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae: Scydmaeninae) from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **75**, 115-119.
- Yin, Z.-W., Parker, J., Cai, C.-Y., Huang, D.-Y. & Li, L.-Z. 2017. A new stem bythinine in Cretaceous Burmese amber and early evolution of specialized predatory behaviour in pselaphine rove beetles (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae). *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, doi/full/10.1080/14772019.2017.1313790
- Yuan, D., Ren, D. & Wang, Y. 2016. New beaded lacewings (Neuroptera: Berothidae) from Upper Cretaceous Myanmar amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **68**, 40-48.
- Zhang, Q. & Wang, B. 2017. Evolution of lower brachyceran flies (Diptera) and their adaptive radiation with angiosperms. *Frontiers in Plant Science*, **8**(631), 1-6.
- Zhang, Q., Zhang, J., Feng, Y., Zhang, H. & Wang, B. 2015. An endoparasitoid Cretaceous fly and the evolution of parasitoidism. *Science of Nature*, **103**(2), 1-7.
- Zhang, Q., Zhang, J. & Wang, B. 2016. A remarkable brachyceran fly (Diptera: Tabanomorpha) from Late Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **67**, 1-7.
- Zhang, Q., Zhang, J. & Wang, B. 2017. First record of the subfamily Archinemestriinae in the family Nemestrinidae (Diptera: Brachycera) from Upper Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **75**, 141-145.
- Zhang, W., Cai, W., Li, W., Yang, X. & Ge, S. 2017. A new species of Chresmodidae from Mid-Cretaceous amber discovered in Myanmar. *Zoological Systematics*, **42**(2), 243-247.
- Zhang, W., Guo, M., Yang, X. & Bai, M. 2016. A new species of ice crawlers from Burmese amber (Grylloblattodea). *Zoological Systematics*, **41**(3), 327-331.



- Zhang, W., Li, H., Shih, C., Zhang, A. & Ren, D. 2017. Phylogenetic analyses with four new Cretaceous bristletails reveal inter-relationships of Archaeognatha and Gondwana origin of Meinertellidae. *Cladistics*, 2017, 1-23.
- Zhang, W., Wang, J., Shih, C. & Ren, D. 2017. Cretaceous moths (Lepidoptera: Micropterigidae) with preserved scales from Myanmar amber. *Cretaceous amber*, **78**, 166-173.
- Zhang, X., Ren, D. & Yao, Y. 2017. A new species of *Foveopsis* Shcherbakov (Hemiptera: Fulgoromorpha: Fulgoroidea: Perforissidae) from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **79**, 35-42.
- Zhao, X., Bashkuev, A., Chen, L. & Wang, B. 2016 (on-line). The first hanging fly from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber (Mecoptera: Bittacidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **70**, 147-151.
- Zhao, X., Zhang, Q., Jarzembowski, E.A., Chen, L. & Wang, B. 2016. A new earwig fly from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber (Mecoptera: Meropeidae). *Cretaceous Research*, **66**, 136-140.
- Zheng, D., Chang, S.-C., Jarzembowski, E.A. & Wang, B. 2016 (on-line). The first aeshnoid dragonfly (Odonata: Anisoptera: Telephlebiidae) from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **72**, 105-109.
- Zheng, D., Chang, S.-C., Nel, A., Jarzembowski, E.A., Zhuo, D. & Wang, B. 2017. *Electrodysagrion lini* gen. et sp. nov., the oldest Dysagrionini (Odonata: Zygoptera: Dysagrionidae) from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **77**, 44-48.
- Zheng, D., Jarzembowski, E.A., Chang, S.-C. & Wang, B. 2016. A new true dragonfly (Odonata, Anisoptera, Gomphaeschnaoidini) from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Geologists' Association*, **127**, 629-632.
- Zheng, D., Nel, A., Chang, S.-C., Jarzembowski, E.A., Zhang, H. & Wang, B. 2017. A well-preserved true dragonfly (Anisoptera: Gomphides: Burmagomphidae fam. nov.) from Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, doi.org/10.1080/14772019.2017.1365100
- Zheng, D., Nel, A., Jarzembowski, E.A., Chang, S.-C., Zhang, H., Xia, F., Liu, H. & Wang, B. 2017. Extreme adaptations for probable visual courtship behaviour in a Cretaceous dancing damselfly. *Scientific Reports*, **7**(44932), 1-8.
- Zheng, D., Wang, B. & Chang, S.-C. 2016 (on-line). *Palaeodisparoneura cretacica* sp. nov., a new damselfly (Odonata: Zygoptera: Platycnemididae) from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, **16**, 235-240.
- Zheng, D., Wang, B., Jarzembowski, E.A., Chang, S.-C. & Nel, A. 2016a. The first fossil Perilestidae (Odonata: Zygoptera) from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **65**, 199-205.

- Zheng, D., Wang, B., Jarzembowski, E.A., Chang, S.-C. & Nel, A. 2016b. Burmadysagrioninae, a new subfamily (Odonata: Zygoptera: Dysagrionidae) from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **67**, 126-132.
- Zheng, D., Wang, B., Nel, A., Jarzembowski, E.A., Zhang, H. & Chang, S.-C. 2017. Mesostictinae subfam. nov., an archaic group of platystictid damselflies (Odonata: Zygoptera) from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, doi.org/10.1080/14772019.2017.1348395
- Zheng, D., Zhang, Q., Chang, S.-C. & Wang, B. 2016. A new damselfly (Odonata: Zygoptera: Platystictidae) from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, **63**, 142-147.
- Zheng, D., Zhang, Q., Nel, A., Jarzembowski, E.A., Zhou, Z., Chang, S.-C. & Wang, B. 2016 (on-line). New damselflies (Odonata: Zygoptera: Hemiphlebiidae, Dysagrionidae) from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Alcheringa*, **41**(1), 12-21.
- Zherikhin, V.V. 2000. A new genus and species of Lophioneuridae from Burmese amber (Thipida (=Thysanoptera): Lophioneurina. *Bulletin of the Natural History Museum, Geology Series*, **56**(1), 39-41.
- Zherikhin, V.V. & Ross, A.J. 2000. A review of the history, geology and age of Burmese amber (Burmite). *Bulletin of the Natural History Museum, Geology Series*, **56**(1), 3-10.
- Zschokke, S. 2004. Glue droplets in fossil spider webs. In: Logunov, D.V. & Penney, D. (eds) European Arachnology 2003. *Arthropoda Selecta, Special Issue*, **1**, 367-374.
- Żyła, D., Yamamoto, S., Wolf-Schwenninger, K., Solodovnikov, A. 2017. Cretaceous origin of the unique prey-capture apparatus in megadiverse genus: stem lineage of Steninae rove beetles discovered in Burmese amber. *Scientific Reports*, **7**(45904), 1-15.

### **In press**

- Jarzembowski, E.A., Wang, B. & Zheng, D. in press. A new spiny reticulated beetle (Coleoptera: Cupedidae) from Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Geologists' Association*,
- Jarzembowski, E.A., Wang, B. & Zheng, D. in press. A slender new archaic beetle in Burmese amber (Coleoptera: Archostemata). *Alcheringa*,
- Mey, W., Wichard, W., Ross, E. & Ross, A. (in press) On the systematic position of a highly derived amphiesmenopteran insect from Burmese amber (Insecta, Amphiesmenoptera). *Earth and Environmental Science Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*,
- Smith, R.D.A. & Ross, A.J. (in press) Amberground pholadid bivalve borings and inclusions in Burmese amber: Implications for proximity of resin-producing forests to brackish-marine waters, and the

age of the amber. *Earth and Environmental Science Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*,

Yamamoto, S. & Takahashi, Y. (in press). First discovery of fossil Coloninae in Cretaceous Burmese amber (Coleoptera, Staphylinoidea, Leiodidae). *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*,

Zhang, Q., Rasnitsyn, A.P., Wang, B. & Zhang, H. (in press) Myanmarinidae, a new family of basal Apocrita (Hymenoptera: Stephanoidea) from mid-Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*,